# TIME'S NEWS QUIZ



REPUBLICAN FINE

Which candidate can win in July and November too?



# Here's jet-streamed styling and stand-out gas saving

NOTICE how trim and sleek this distinctive Studebaker is. Every clean-lined inch of it helps to cut driving costs.

Like all Studebakers, this jet-streamed new 1952 convertible is kept as free as possible from burdensome surplus poundage. This designing proved how much it can help to save gasoline for you in this year's Mobilgas Economy Run.

In that test, a sprightly Studebaker Champion in the lowest price field—a brilliantly powered Commander V-8—took the first two places for best actual gasoline mileage among all cars entered in the standard classes. Like most of the contenders, the Studebakers used overdrive, optional at extra cost.





America's smartest "hard-top"—Studebaker Starliner! It comes in two models—a Champion and a Commander V-8.

RESEARCH KEERS B.F.Goodrich FIRST IN RUBBER



# The saw that cuts two ways at once

A typical example of B. F. Goodrich improvement in rubber

As FAST as men can feed in oak logs, this saw cuts curved staves for big wooden vats. And it cuts the logs lengthwise at the same time—cuts two ways at once!

ways at once:
But the saw once gave constant trouble. There were thousands of jolts as whirring sreel bit into the tough oak. This punishment stretched the belts which drive the saw; the belts would then slip. Work had to be stopped again and again while mechanics adjusted the belts or replaced them.

Having heard of B. F. Goodrich grommet V belts, the saw mill owner arranged to try them. Result: a quick cure because the husky cord grommets in B. F. Goodrich V belts withstand the jolting—prevent stretch. The cylinder-shaped saw now chews out more staves and belt replacement has been cut

haped saw now chews out more staves and belt replacement has been cut way down.

A grommet is a tension member

A grommer is a tension member inside B. F. Goodrich V belts. It's made like a giant cable except that it is endless—an extra-strong cord loop made by winding heavy cord on itself. There are two grommers in a B. F. Goodrich V belt. They stand shock and heavy loads. And they help the belt grip

better because they hold the sides of the belts in place in the pulley grooves.

The grommet is typical of B. F. Goodrich product improvement — it saves money, does jobs better for industries of all kinds. It's a good reason for you to get in touch with your local B. F. Goodrich distributor when you need industrial rubber products or technical help. The B. F. Goodrich Company, Industrial & General Products with Division, Aleron, Obio.

# **B.F. Goodrich**

RUBBER FOR INDUSTRY

the third shaker.\*..



# .making millions of meals taste better than ever before!

Ac'cent ushers in a new era of enjoyment in America's cooking and eating! No other new food product has ever captured the fancy of so many millions so fast! Now . . . homemakers, chefs and home economists add Ac'cent to their cooking, use Ac'cent at the table ... right alongside salt and pepper. It's Ac'cent, the "Third Shaker," that brings out new, true flavors you never suspected were in the most familiar dishes you serve every day!

A BASIC NEW INDUSTRY is sweeping America! It's International Minerals & Chemical Corporation's utilization of rich vegetable proteins for the production of Ac'cent . . . the wonder-seasoning that brings a new and exciting appreciation of cooking and eating to millions!



#### WHAT IS AC'CENT?

Ac'cent is monosodium glutamate, extracted solely from natural sources, and brought to the highest known degree of purity in the form of sparkling, easy-to-use crystals. Today, countless recipes call for monosodium glutamate. This modern version of a centuries-old secret does amazing and wonderful things to the flavor of foods.

## WHAT DOES AC'CENT ACTUALLY DO?

Just a touch of Ac'cent in your cooking brings out, emphasizes and holds the natural flavor already in good foods. It adds no color, flavor or aroma of its own, but what it does add is a new flavor-thrill that is nothing short of sensational! Chicken tastes more "chicken-y" than ever! Steaks and roasts yield up a delicious fullness of flavor you never imagined! A sprinkle of Ac'cent in soups, stews, gravies, vegetables and "leftovers" gives them a lift that is incomparable! Try Ac'cent once, and you'll never again serve a meal without it!

#### NOW AND WHEN DO YOU USE ACCENT?

Ac'cent comes in handy canisters, handsome shakers, and in assorted size containers for quick shaker-refills. Instructions tell you how much Ac'cent to use in your cooking and at the table. The best cooks in the land keep that magic "Third Shaker" of Ac'cent right alongside salt and pepper. Ac'cent is not a substitute for anything you now use, It is an additional, natural ingredient that "makes food flavors sing!"



# BESIDES YOU, USES AC'CENT?

The finest restaurants in America are making their cuisine more famous than ever by adding Ac'cent to virtually every item on the menu. Noted chefs are adding renown to their reputations by adding Ac'cent to the dishes and "specialties" they prepare. Home economists are devoted Ac'cent-enthusiasts. And, if further proof were needed, consider this fact: some 600 leading food processors enhance the flavor of their products by adding monosodium glutamate. You can see it on the best-known labels in food stores . . . on the labels of the products you're most likely to have on your own shelves.

#### REMEMBER ...

Ac'cent is pure monosodium glutamate. Ac'cent is the day-by-day way to bring out the ultimate in natural food flavors. Ac'cent is, and always will be, your indispensable "Third Shaker."

#### HAWAIIAN NOTE

"The Third Shaker" was inspired by the wide of Hawail . . . where food and food flavors are given the respect and attention they deserve.



l-lb, and larger con-

AMINO PRODUCTS DIVISION OF

salt, pepper, and Ac'cent. If your favor-INTERNATIONAL MINERALS & CHEMICAL CORPORATION

WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCERS OF PURE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE

General Offices: 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago 6, Illinois

f 1052

This is the famous "Third Shoker Sat" for ite food store doesn't carry it, with the other Ac'cent sizes, write direct to International Minerals & Chemical Corporation, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago 6, Illinois.



Early New England Church, Connecticut River Valley, Massachusetts

In every state its **Quaker State** 



YES, in every state you'll find dealers proudly displaying the familiar green and white Quaker State sign. And these dealers will give your engine . . . whether it's old or new...the finest lubricant you can buy! If the manufacturer of your car recommends Heavy Duty Oil with detergency, ask for Quaker State HD Oil.

Member Pennsylvania Grade Crude Oil Association Quaker State Oil Refining Corp., Oil City, Pa.

# LETTERS

## Whose Germany?

Sir:
Your June 9 article on Germany's Kurt
Schumacher maintains Time's high standards cle has been better presented in its blend of 

can foreign policy supporting Western Europe and Adenauer's approach for the new Germany.

ROBERT E. WALSH

Fort Worth, Texas

Sir: . . . The U.S. may wake up to the fact too late that men like Schumacher are the democracies' most dependable friends in Europe . . Schumacher may be a fanatic, but considering democracy's slim chances in Germany against the forces of both Communism and Naziism, its champions will have to be fanatics.

KIRK BRYAN, JR. Cambridge, Mass.

## Candidate Taft

Sir: Seldom, if at all, is the veracity and integrity of Robert A. Taft ever questioned, yet after reading of the Taft Texas steam-roller [TIME, June 9], I begin to have my doubts. True enough, Taft himself was not there to belp, but his cousin and campaign manager, David Ingalls, was, as well as another man high in the Taft organization,

Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

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when in CINCINNATI I always stop at the

# NETHERLAND or TERRACE

Next time you're in yourself to the allround friendly hospitality of the

You'll find perfect service and the

TIME, JUNE 30, 1952

HOTEL



# How to dust off a tough problem!

The dust was so thick in a Georgia fertilizer plant that it cut down production. The blinding dust from the grinding machines worked into the covers of the V-Belts, forming a slick, glazed surface As a result, the belts slipped on the pulleys, and the machines slowed to a walk.

Then Dayton Cog-Belts\* were tried on the drives. Dust couldn't penetrate the die-cut raw edges of the Cog-Belts. so they kept their firm grip! Now the plant is operating at top capacity again - another production problem "dusted off" in a hurry by Dayton Cog-Belts, the belts that are actually 40% better than ordinary V-Belts.

For extreme dust conditions . . . excessive oil . . . heat . . . small pulley diameters . . . or other tough V-Belt drive "problems," the Dayton Cog-Belt is the logical answer. In normal

service, economical Dayton Thorobred V-Belts perform equally well. For dollars-and-cents figures on how much Dayton V-Belts can save in your business, call your local Dayton Distributor. Or write: The Dayton Rubber Company, Dayton 1, Ohio.

CD. R. 1952 \*T.M.

Since 1905

World's largest manufacturer of V-Belts DAYTON RUBBER COMPANY, DAYTON











KOOLFOAM om latex pillo and mattresses





He may be on the seat next to you in your trans-Atlantic plane . . . sharing your compartment on the Blue Train . . . in the adjoining cabin on the Queen.

And you'd probably never give him a second glance...unless...you happened to notice... he's wearing two watches!

He is a Diplomatic Courier, and not only his life ... but yours ... may hang on the thread of a minute's mistake.

Filmed in the streets of Salzburg and Trieste...on the Paris plane and the International Express...this is a new experience in motion pictures.

You will go along on a mission. You will share the danger. You will feel the tension.

stephen Hildegarde

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POWER • NEAL • McNALLY • NEFF



CASEY ROBINSON - HENRY HATHAWAY - CASEY ROBINSON and O'BRIEN

Carroll Rece. These men and the Texas Taffmen will of course be in Taft's favor in the event of his nomination and election. All the time we hear Taft harping on Democratic corruption, and yet by their actions, the Taft organization promises to give us the same type-of self-perpetuating corrupt

Columbus, Ohio GEORGE A. BROWN

Sir:
That Texas steamroller was jet propelled, but we don't brag about it down here. We hope to have it dismantled at Chicago.

JOE K. SHOLDIN

Dallas

Sir:
Must the road to the White House be a dirty one? It comes as a shock to me that a man of Mr. Taft's stature and ability should come off the pedestal on which I had placed him and resort to—on-allow his manager to resort to—such mudslinging and unfair practices, which are beneath the dignity I always felt inherent in Mr. Taft...
Alhambra. Calif. J. H. JOINSON

#### Candidate Eisenhower

Just how much of this Pollyanna Eisenhower stuff do we have to take? No man, however noble, could be as naive as Ike is being billed. His backers are not green; they are just as experienced in politics as Tarti and his crew. Please know that Mr. & Mrs. U.S.A. have enough brains to realize that Taft and MacArthur are just as high-principled and concerned over the fate of our world as Eisenhower.

MERLE LAINE

Los Angeles

Boise, Idaho

Sir:
... When a man has unimpeachable character, worldwide popularity, near perfection in personal and diplomatic relationships, so-cial and economic insight, integrity of purpose, political acumen, absolute honesty, consider the persistential candidate, just because he also is a military cenius?

C. E. TURNER

Poodles, Pigs, Love, etc.

NH:
THANK YOU FOR THE EXCELLENT REVIEW
[JUNE 16] OF "HOW TO TRAVEL NOCOMING".

OTHER BOOKS: "WITE BONKEY NORSE"—ON
FULLOWS. "THE SONKEY NORSE"—ON THE MINE
POSTWAR ILENON. "FIRST"—NOR THE MINE
"AMBELIES"—AROUT A LITTLE CELL. "BERTY
"AMBELIES"—AROUT A LITTLE CELL. "BERTY
NOTE ANOTICALLY. ISHALL NORVER, HIER
YOUR ARVICE, MY NECT BOOK ER AROUT LOVE
TO STILL." "WITH THE GRANIER OF PELSS-

LUDWIG BEMELMANS NEW YORK CITY .

Flying Sorcery

SIT: Our excellent June 9 article on Bying salters must be a great how to the credulous autern must be a great how to the credulous —particularly the reminder that citizens were seeing mysterious sky ships a early as 1867. An even earlier notice comes from observant Samuel Pepss. In his distay for April 26, 1664. Pepss writes: "Home to the Old Exchange by coach, obser great news and true, I saw by coach, obser great news and true, I saw Landerdam in the air—and not only there, but in other places thereabout only there, but in other places thereabout and the same properties of the same places thereabout an other places thereabout a same pl



cured us of the work habit!" says

# **GROUCHO MARX**

Il Thanks to my wonderful Edison Voicewriter, my secretary and I now work as a team. (Ya-a-y, team!) That Voicewriter of mine gets me through a full two-hour working day in 19 minutes flat! And it's so accurate, I can sign my letters without the revolting necessity of reading them. This is a relief as I am a great lover of beautiful Englishand beautiful Americans, for that matter.

# EXTRA! GROUCHO MARX INVENTS EDISON! FREE BOOK TELLS ALL!

Marx, the Irrepressible, has written a new book! Sixteen pages of convulsive comedy by the genius of jest which had even the printing presses chuckling! It's the story of Groucho himself, of a mad movie scenario, of the strange dream he had, of his addled adventures with executives. inventors, lawyers and siren secretaries. It's Marx at his hysterical best. And it's certain to be a collector's item! So don't just sit there longingthe coupon is waiting-and so is your copy,

if you hurry ...!



# **EDISON VOICEWRITER**



Only Edison makes the Edison Voicewriter, the world's foremost individual dictating instrument - and Edison TELEVOICE, the amazing new system of phone dictation. You can always rely on Edisonl

59 Lakeside Ave	enue, West Orange, N. J.
	your new booklet for executives, NOW REMEDY FOR WORK! by Groucho Marx.
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Here's the easy way to

KEEP COOL

Install a low-cost

# Frigidaire Room Air Conditioner in home or office

Here's automatic hot weather comfort! All yours with a Frigidaire Room Air Conditioner - the only one with Automatic Selective Cooling.

The secret of this amazing comfort appliance lies in the two separate Frigidaire air conditioning mechanisms within one cabinet. As hot weather comes on, turn on the unit and forget it. When outside temperatures cool, one mechanism shuts off automatically. The other provides necessary filtering, ventilation, and dehumidification. When hot weather strikes - click! Both mechanisms swing into operation, providing cool comfort, regardless of the thermometer-and at low, low cost. What a boon! A constant supply of cool, dry air, minus pollen, dust, dirt,

There are three models of Frigidaire Room Air Conditioners in two sizes. None need ducts or plumbing. All fit any standard-size window. And all are powered by the famous Frigidaire Meter-Miser . . . specially warranted for five years of quiet, troublefree service

You can depend on Frigidaire world's largest maker of railroad air-conditioning equipment. For full information about dependable Frigidaire Air Conditioners for any purpose, see your Frigidaire Dealer. Look for his name in the Yellow Pages of your phone book. Or write Frigidaire Division of General Motors, Dayton 1, O. In Canada. Leaside (Toronto 17), Ontario,

Frigidaire Air Conditioning

Actually, these celestial phenomena wer old stuff even to Tacitus more than 2,000 years ago. He accurately caught the mental climate they flourish in by writing: "Prodigies which were now noised about from various sources increased men's terror. It was said that . . . from the temple of Juno there had rushed forth a form greater than the from the temple of Juno there had turned from the West to the East on a calm and tranquil day; that an ox had spoken aloud in Etruria . . besides many other things, such as in barbarous ages are ob-served even during seasons of peace, but are heard of only in times of terror ROBERT S. FOGARTY

New York City

My eternal thanks to Dr. Donald Menzel, for he has provided me with the needed amin my battle with my gullible munition munition in my battle with my gulibile friends. Hitherto, my pooh-poohing of the "space-ship theory" . . . has been backed up only by my feeble guesses that they are caused by the trickery of lights; now, someone who knows and can prove his "light-spot theory" has unmasked these terrors (perhaps from another planet) of the sky will be interesting to read the replies to

It will be interesting to reau the repuse to Dr. Menzel from the dichards, especially the devotees of fantastic-story magazines, who prefer to think themselves mentally advanced and would rather continue feeding a fear to themselves and others. I, for one, accept Dr.

(THE REV.) W. R. BRANDLI Woodlawn Reformed Church Brooklyn

#### Yanks at Oxford

Your June 9 article on Oxonians states that Donald Hall is the first American to win the Newdigate Prize for English Verse.

I may be mistaken, but I was under the impression that the late Professor Franklin McDuffee of Dartmouth also won the New-digate in 1924 with his poem, Michelangelo, FREDERICK H. WALLIS

Licutenant, U.S.N.R.

Laurel, Miss.

Sir:
... William Chase Greene, professor of
the classics at Harvard, turned the trick [with
his prize poem, Richard I Before Jerusalem]
as a Rhodes scholar in 1912 . . .
EDWARD ARTIN

Springfield, Mass.

TIME erred. Readers Wallis and Artin are right.-ED.

#### Rainbows & Mackinaws

Those South American trout mentioned in your June 2 story could be used for bait to catch some Priest Lake (Idaho) Mackinaw trout. One recent catch weighed 35 lbs. . . . I. H. LYNCH

Spokane

. . Last May and June I fished Titicaca and several of the rivers that flow into it. The lake proper is not too good for trout, but the rivers are out of this world for a trout fisherman. A morning's catch would run ten or twelve rainbow over 25 in. up to 32 in. smaller ones too numerous to count. Would advise the use of casting rod, not fly rod, spoons and zo-lb. nylon lines. There is no fishing on this continent to compare with it. SYLVESTER LEWIS

Lampasas, Texas

TIME, JUNE 30, 1952



This camera gives you

# YOUR VACATION PICTURES...ALL FINISHED...IN 60 SECONDS

You've heard about the Polaroid® Land Camera, but have you tried it? Do you know the thrill of snapping a picture and then like magic — taking out a finished print in brilliantblackand white...just 60 seconds later?

What a camera for your vacation trip! Your travel record will grow picture by picture... each one ready to enjoy, to pass around to admiring friends... or to mail home the very day (or minute!) you take it. And what a convenience to jut down those easily forgotten names, dates and pileze... to be sure that a casedly right—because you see results immediately and can shoot again if you're not satisfied.

Wherever you may be, from Boston to Bangkok, from a Swiss mountain top to an Atlantic liner, you'll never have to wait and wonder how your pictures will come out. Your Polaroid Camera will be the center of attraction, too . . . the perfect ice-breaker!

You'll like the simplicity of this fine camera. Easy "drop in" loading; easy to focus; easy to set the single dial controlling lens opening and shutter speed; easy to remove the big 34.4" a 44% finished print. Extra prints are quick and inexpensive... and enlargements, too!

Don't start your vacation until you've seen this exciting camera in action. Your photo dealer will gladly demonstrate it.

YOU'LL WONDER WHY YOU EVER WAITED!

# POLAROID Land CAMERA

#### 60 SECOND PHOTOGRAPHY IN BUSINESS

Businessmen everowhere are using the Polaroid Camera to speed sales reports and appraisals, to solve purchasing and many other problems. To learn how others in your business are saving time and money with one-minute pictures, write for free literature-Address Polaroid Corporation, Dept. T-82,



# 7,000 more people for dinner tonight!



Every night the U.S. A. sits down to dinner, there are 7,000 more people reaching for the meat platter. This is like adding a city about the size of Providence, Rhode Island, every month, or a state about the size of Indiana every year.

With an average population gain that large, every year's meat supply has to be larger than that for the year before—or everybody would have to be satisfied with a smaller serving. But nobody wants smaller portions. Nearly everybody wants more meat. That means we must grow more meat animals on America's farms and ranches. It means that the meat packing industry must be able to expand its plants and facilities in pace with the country's need for meat.

It means that production must be encouraged. The best way to do this is to let the economic laws of supply and demand operate freely.

AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE Headquarters, Chicago • Members throughout the U. S.

# TIME

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U.S. AND CANADIAN NEWS SERVICE
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The state of the s

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II. II. S. Phillips Ir.

# A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

# Dear Time-Reader

Any correspondent worth the price of a cable toll knows that, in moving to a new post, he will inherit a deal calendar covered with mysterious scrawls, address books with unidentified phone numbers, a bewildering assortment of old news clippings, and a series of phone calls meant for his predecessor. With perseverance, he usaries of this control of his feature of the feature of



Ever since 1647, Tast's bureau in Brazil has been inhabited by one White after another. First there was Bill White, now in Tast's Washington bareau, who established the White dynnary in Brazil. Sext, in April 1640, came used the same office, same yellow jeepers, same office staff, same apartment, and same maid. Finally, at the beginning of this year, Art White (no kin to either) moved into the same back-moved the same proquisities of the same has the same

in the property of the state of

Says Jones: "Now the dynasty of whites is receding into history. But a terrifying thing is happening. All three are blending, becoming one superman known as simply White, who knew everyhoudy, went everyhoud the e

Jones and Maria have drawn up a chart for easy reference, using Maria's classifications: White the married, who liked lamb and pork, but no shrimp; White the father of Cricket (Frank White III), who liked fruits eggs, bacon and pastries; and White the criange (youngster), who refused milk white the father of the control of the White the father of the control of the control Senhor White comes up. Maria goes to the kitchen, consults the chart and points out which one she means. The last two Whites had troubles

of their own. As end man in the series, Art White, now in Thark's Paris bureau, ran into more complications than Frank. When cable company employees called him at night, the admitted he was Mr. White and said he would take the message. But they were puzzled them to the said accent and fumbling Portuguese, by contrast with Frank's functionment of the national tonguestic them. The said of the national tonguestic them to the said of the national tonguestic them. The said of the national tonguestic them to the said of the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national them to the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national them to the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them. The national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic the national tonguestic them to the national tonguestic them to

Frank had neglected to tell Art about an agreement he had made with other tenants of their apartment building. All the neighbors had decided to have an exterminator on the same day to get rid of the cockroaches in the building. One day Art received a call at his office from a neighbor, asking whether he was willing to agree on the date of "C-Day," "When I asked for more information," he says, "her voice dripped ice, and it was obvious she thought I was trying to duck my share of the expense. I explained I was not Frank White, but Art, Since she had known Bill White, too, this was too much for her to swallow, and she bade me a gracious good-bye and hung up."

Frank says that being second in the series was a fine thing, most of the time. Plumbers appeared automatically to repair the gas heater and doctors knew where to come.

1

Christmas invariably brought a handsome, if misdirected, selection of cards. All this more than made up

for the blank look on the faces of host and hostess when Frank and his wife arrived at parties in response to invitations addressed to Senhor and Senhora White.

Famil belatefly recalls a note of warning which he neglected to pass on to his successors. It seems that Famil wrote a story about Basilio, a 250-lb. ex-wreather reputed to have the worst temper in all threat. Basilio differ like security of Tamés Bonn bureau, Frank cabled me recently: "My advice to Cran Jones: if a large, cauliflowered party shows up in my bureau, don't tell him your name int White. Nei-Barail would believe you."

Cordially yours,

James a. Linen



A considerable part of the money you pay for telephone service goes right out in taxes. In fact, the total telephone tax bill last year averaged \$2.70 per month for every Bell telephone in the country. It will be even higher this year.

Taxes are necessary...you couldn't run a city, state or nation without them. But they do mount up.





# NATIONAL AFFAIRS

# REPUBLICANS

# Only the People ...

The last of the raced Republican Convention delegates were chosen this week. An Illinois state convention cheese the degrees at large, all for Tait, it his brought the Illinois score to Tait 59, Eisenhower . Puetro Rico, which had been expected to go for Tait, exploded with a factional fight. Both groups agreed on one delegate, each elected two others. All are publicly uncommitted and uninstructed.

uncommitted and uninstructed.

Despite claims from both camps, neither
Taft nor Ike is within a hundred votes of
the 604 needed to nominate. At week's
end the votes stood:

Taft											
Eisenhower											
Warren											76
Stassen											26
McKeldin .											23
MacArthur											
Contested .											
Uncommitte	20	l									140

Pennsylvania's 5 uncommitted are embroiled in a hot fight centering on Governor John Fine (ree below). Michigani 5c uncommitted are waiting with much more patience and internal harmony, quietly, the Michigan delegates may have made the political news of the week when they met Sunday afternoon at Flint's Durant Hotel. They chose Detroit's George A. Shafier, a resolutely uncommitted delegate (TDMS, June 23), for their delegation's member on the convention cre-

dentials committee.
Shaffer is thoroughly acceptable to the Ikemen because they believe his promise to abide by a poll of voters now being taken by the uncommitted Republican deleates in many Michigan districts. The Ike leaders know—and members of the Michigan delegation know—that Ike is leading Taft in this poll. When the poll is completed, Michigan may be ready to be ready to

give Ike 30 or even 40 of its 46 votes. Not all of the uncommitted delegates are waiting for actual poll results. All of them, however, are carefully testing the them, because the state of the state o

# Taft, Ike & Arithmetic

How can the Republicans, after 20 years in the wilderness, go about estimating whether Taft or Eisenhower is the champion to pit against the Democrats? In the long history of popular politics, only two ways of tackling this problem



have been devised: 1) the polls, and

2) the pols. Last week the Gallup poll issued the latest and most significant of many samplings, all showing that Ike will draw more votes than Taft. Gallup matched Taft and Ike each separately against Estes Kefauver and Adlai Stevenson. Results:

Stevenson . Taft No opinion										44%
		٠								
Kefauver .										50%
Taft										
No opinion										9%
Eisenhower		٠.				•				59%
Eisenhower Stevenson										
										31%
Stevenson .										31%
Stevenson . No opinion										31%
Stevenson .										31% 10% 55%

As the pols well know, polls have been wrong. But they have been right far more often. And the Gallup poll has never been anywhere near so wrong as this one would be if Taft were, in fact, as strong a Republican figure as Ike.

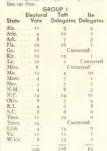
Bob Taft derides the polls. A delegate who agrees with him must fall back on the only other method ever devised of forecasting candidate strength. That method is to add up the opinions of the pols the practical politi

sentiment stands in their localities.

At this moment, Taft seems to have more delegates, but a far different picture emerges from a closer study of where Taft's delegates come from and where Eisenhower's come from (see map).

In the doubtful states where the 193 election will be decided, far more delegates (most of them practical politicians) have gone for like than for Taff. Most of Taff's convention strength lies either in 1) attacts or no chance to win in November. or 2) states which the Republicans are almost sure to win, if any Republican has a chance to reach the presidency in 193. Taff is strong in the states that are al-Taff is strong in the states that can be convertible. But is especially strong in the states that can be converted.

If the states are divided into categories, the real Ike-v.-Taft picture becomes clearer. Group I is formed by states which have not gone Republican in the last four presidential elections and which stayed Democratic in the Republican congressional upsurge of 1950. Group I states



In this group, Taft outdraws Ike by nearly 3 to 1, yet everybody, including Taftmen. knows that Taft has practically no chance to carry any of these states in November. By contrast, Ike's strength in Democratic states comes largely from those with normal Democratic majorities of less than 60%. e.g., Missouri, Rhode Island. Ike has a chance to carry these in November. In general, the more thoroughly Democratic a state is, e.g., South Carolina, the more tits Republicans are

likely to be pro-Taft. In addition to his 176 convention votes from these Democratic states. Taft has eleven others from areas that have no chance whatever of contributing to a G.O.P. victory in November. The eleven delegates, from the District of Columbia and the territories, represent areas without votes in the national election. Thus, of 464 convention votes which Taft has this week, 187 (or 40%) come from areas that in November will be barren, or almost barren, of practical results. If Taft's sterile 187 votes are subtracted from his 464 total, he has 277 convention votes from those parts of the country where the G.O.P. either has the lead or a good chance of getting it. Eisenhower has 63 votes (including one Virgin Islands delegate) from areas of little or no Republican hope. If these are subtracted from his present convention strength of 389, Ike has 326 votes outside the Democratic citadel. That leaves the present score of votes in the effective area:

Hard-Core States. In the past 16 years, there has been no large group of consistently Republican states comparable to the solid Democratic states. However, there are a few states which have been

consistently Republican since 1938, and many more which have shown definite signs of return to Republicanism. Most of them lie in the traditional Republican

heartland, the Central States.

Of the twelve states in the Midwest, all except Missouri went Republican in the congressional elections of 1950. With the three northern New England states, they form the Republican hard core, which is lined up thus:

		ROUP II	
State		Taft Delegates	
III	27	50	1
Ind	13	30	2
Iowa		0	1.4
Kans.	8	2	11 (1)
Me.		<	C
Mich. 9	20	10	TO
Minn.†		0	4
Neb.		1.0	1
N.H		o.	1.4
N.D.		8	1
Ohio .		56	0
S.D		2.4	C
Vt		0	12
Wis	12	2.5	0
	-		-
	152	232	88

In the hard-core Republican states, as in the hard-core Democratic states. Taft's convention delegates outnumber Ike's almost 2 to 1.

If the Democrats get all the Group I

The bulk of Michigan's 46-vote delegation is uncommitted.

† Twenty-four of Minnesota's delegates are committed to Favorite Son Harold Stassen. Taft is conspicuously week in this state.



CANDIDATE EISENHOWER & WYOMING DELEGATES
"Confusion to the enemy,"

states and the Republicans all the Group II states, the electoral vote in November from these two groups will stand:

Demoi Repub	rats licans						190
There college:							electoral
ident, Re							

Midwest-New England hard core, the Republicans in convention face these questions:

© Where will the other 114 votes come

from?

¶ Which candidate—Taft or Ike—can do better in the doubtful states where these 114 votes lie?

¶ Which can break out of the Central

Valley and win votes in the battleground states of the East and West Coasts and the Rocky Mountain area? Among the practical politicians of the

Among the practical politicians of the hattleground states, Eisenhower has few, if any, old friends, and Taft has many. But the desire for victory in 1952 is apparently stronger than friendship. Here is how the committed delegates from the states of this third group line up:

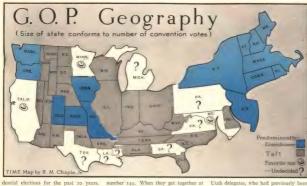
		0 1	
	GR	OUP III	
	Electoral	Taft	lke
State	Vote	Delegates	Delegates
Calif.	32	Favori	ite Son
Colo.	6	2	2.5
Conn.	8	0	21
	3	7	4
Idaho	4	14	0
Md.	0	Favori	te Son
Mass.	16	.3	20
N.J	16	6	31
N.Y.	45	1	85
Ore.	6	۵	18
Pa. *	32	2	13
Wash.	9	4	20
Wy	3	6	2
	189	45	238

With the pols, the men who know the doubtful states best, it's Eisenhower s to 1. Of Ike's present committed convention strength of 380 votes, 61% comes from the battleground states, Only 10% of Taft's present convention strength comes from these areas.

Moreover, Maryland's favorite son, Governor Theodore R. McKeddin. has announced that he prefers like to Taft, and telast its members of his ayaman deleate the state of the

didate in November is particularly glaring in California and New York. Few professional politicians or neutral observers think that he can carry either state against Stevenson, Harriman or Kefauver, California has gone Democratic in presi-

\* The majority of Pennsylvania's 70 delegates are uncommitted



New York went Republican in 1948 only because Henry Wallace's 500,000 cut into Harry Truman's vote: Dewey, strong as he was in his own state, carried it by only 61,000.

If the Democrats hang on to their "solid" Group I states and win New York and California, they will have an electoral vote of 267, one vote more than they

need for victory.

Governors' Choice, Bob Taft said last week that the only obstacles to his campaign for the nomination were "newspapers and governors." Of the 25 Republican governors, only three, Jordan of Idaho. Lee of Utah and Brunsdale of North Dakota, have announced their support of Taft. Their states have a total of twelve electoral votes. The Republican governors of 13 states have announced their support of Ike. The 13 (Colorado, Connecticut, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Min-nesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Oregon, Washington and Wisconsin) have 146 electoral votes in November. In addition, the governors of Maryland and California, with 41 electoral votes, prefer Ike to Taft.

How is this one-sided line-up of the governers to be explained? When a party is out of power nationally, the governors who are members of that party take on special importance. They (rather than the Senators) handle the line's share of the party patronage. They usually speak for and are responsible to the party organizations in their states. On them fails the pressure of local leaders who want a winner in November. The Republican government of the present of local leaders who want a winner in November. The Republican government of the present of the delegates from doubtful Mates are for him. They think he will win. Uncommitted Republican delegates now

number 149. When they get together at Chicago they will have a chance to look hard at the arithmetic and the geography of the G.O.P. position. They can ask the California delegates whether Taft has a good chance to carry their state. They can ask the New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts and Oregon delegates whether Taft has a good chance to carry their state. They can ske the New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts and Oregon delegates whether Taft has a good chance to carry those states.

After they get the answers, simple addition and subtraction will give the answer: Ike is far more likely than Taft to win in November.

# Ike's Third Week

Ever since Abilene, many of Ike's friends had been nagged by the feeling that his campaign lacked spirit and a sense of direction. Last week, however, things seemed to be picking up. Ike, throwing off his reluctance to deal in personalities and political maneuver, came out slugging at the Taft organization, displayed some of the hard-hitting self-assurance that Americans exuect of a leader.

The first few days in Denver were billed as "leisurely" ones, but they were leisurely only by the standards of a political campaigner. He was up every morning at 7, by 8:30 was meeting with members of his 27-man staff in their second-floor offices at Denver's Brown Palace Hotel. Stilling behind a newn-foot mitogany speches to a male stenotypist, conferring with his staff or answering lettor on asserting lettor with his staff or answering lettor.

Brief Victory, Ike's chief task in the early days of the week was meeting convention delegates from Western states. First came the 15 pro-Eisenhower members of Colorado's 18-man delegation, then seven of Utah's 14 delegates, and six of the twelve from Wyoming. When the Utah delegates, who had previously been committed to Taft, emerged from ike's office, State Chairman A. Pratt Kesler suggested that on the second ballot at Chicago, perhaps six of Utah's votes would shift from Taft to Ike. Once back home, however, the Utah delegation was recorralled by Taftmen, who soon announced that all 14 members were committed to support Taft as long as the Senator had any chance for the nomination. Next day, talking with Oregon delegates, Ike lapsed into one of those circular pronouncements which may seem profound when first heard, and turn out on closer examination to be gibberish. The pronouncement: "You are never going to cut this budget markedly until you get a program of peace working in the world, which comes in two stages. The first you might call a real truce that convinces the other fellow that there is no use of this expensive fighting, and then finally, from that position of strength, begin to develop a little sense in a progressive system of disarmament, and that means complete examination of the problem.

In four days of meetings it was not certain that Ike had picked up any firstballot votes, but to some extent he had realized the old soldiers' toast: "Confu-

sion to the enemy."

A little before 7:30 the next morning, lessenbowr and a few of his affect scheme a

hower's Birthplace." At Forest Park, he made a brief, nostalgic talk about his homecoming.

Numbers & Morals, The Eisenhower party raced on to Dallas, led most of the way by state highway patrolmen, who occasionally got speedometers up to 90. That evening Ike got a standing ovation from the 500 Southwestern Republicans who had come to eat beef sirloin with him. and to hear him go all-out for the first time in his campaign. Bouncing slightly on his toes like a boxer, Eisenhower spoke of the necessity of a Republican victory in November, "I am convinced," said he. "that if the Republican Party does not win, we will seriously risk the existence of our American two-party system." Since the Republican Party is the minority party in the U.S., he continued, "what the party needs to win next November boils down to a matter of simple arithmetic. It needs more Americans who will vote Republican." His voice was steely with determination when he proc'aimed, "Certain it is that moral strength is the first essential to gaining numerical strength.

With visible anger, he snapped his opinion of the Taft organization which had stymied the election of Eisenhower delegates in Texas: "You have a small clique of Republicans who look upon our party as their fenced-in, personal preserve . . . On every post they have nailed up signs that read 'Keep Out.' " The enthusiasm of the audience mounted as Ike pounded ahead: "Thousands upon thousands of Republican voters-an overwhelming maiority of them-were deliberately and ruthlessly disenfranchised, Majority rule, the very basis of our free government, was here flouted and overriden." Then Ike drew the moral: "No party can clean up the Government of the United States unless that party-from top to bottom-is

Getting Through the Day, The Dallas speech drew angry cries from Taftmen. who repeated their defense that most Ike supporters in Texas were Democrats who had no business meddling in Republican affairs, Unruffled, Ike flew off next morning to Nevada for a visit to Hoover Dam. At the dam he told reporters gleefully, "On the road out here, a veteran shouted at me, 'You'd better get in. General, or we'll both be back in the Army." After a look at Lake Mead, Ike asked how soon it would fill up with silt if no precautionary measures were taken. When the guide told him 350 years, a nearby tourist cracked: "Hey, Ike, do you think you'll be Presi-dent by then?" Said Ike: "Brother, all

I'm trying to do is get through the day."
"Folso Prophets." Back in Denver, Ike
abandoned purely internal Republican politics, spoke to the nation over a coastto-coast television hookup on 1952's most important issue: foreign policy. "I occupy said he, "primarily because I believe that peace may well be at stake." He described the force of aggressive Communism, which with "America as its final and chief target" had steadily moved closer "to the sources of supply on which our existence depends." Earnestly he denounced "those who assert that America can live solely within its own borders . . . those who act as though we had no need for friends to share in the defense of freedom.

Then Ike got down to specifics. With obvious reference to air power advocate Taft, he decried "the false prophets of living alone who preach that we need do nothing except maintain a destructive retaliatory force in the event the Russian armies should march." Such a program, he suggested, was inadequate to cope with Communist political conquest like that in Czechoslovakia. He demanded unwaverin another sideways swipe at Bob Taft, added that "even those who blindly opposed [NATO's] launching will admit that it has stopped the spread of Communism in Europe and the Mediterranean." He had equally forceful arguments against what he called "negative containment," i.e., the Truman-Acheson policy. "We cannot always be picking ourselves up off the floor. We must cease handto-mouth operations in foreign affairs.

Eisenhower defined the ultimate goal of his policy as creation of enough U.S. strength so that the Russians will accept peace and disarmament in their own selfinterest. "We reject all talk of preventive war-there is no such thing. Live men and happy families-not synthetic doves-are the symbols of our purpose." Ike assured his listeners: "My fellow Americans, this can be done . . . Faced with momentous issues, confronting great danger, it is not in our American character to fail. We will not fail now.

Ike's speech had in spots the quality of a bugle blowing "Assembly," It offered no panaceas, but it rang with a kind of hope and strength that Americans have not lately heard from their leaders. The speech also served notice that he plans to pin on Robert Taft the "isolationist" label that the Ohioan heatedly rejects.

In Dallas, Dwight Eisenhower had stated the internal party issue on which he was prepared to stand in Chicago: the Eisenhower delegates from Texas must be seated at the convention. In Denver he had stated, no less clearly, the nationalpolicy issue for which he was prepared to fight, Said one optimistic Eisenhower aide last week: "We expect to win the nomination and election on this issue,'

# Trappings of Confidence

From the very beginning of his 1952 campaign, Bob Taft has used the bandwagon theme: Republicans everywhere want Taft; Taft is ahead; Taft can't lose. The purpose of this tried but not necessarily true strategy is to influence delegates who want, above all, to be riding the winning horse, Last week, with the Republican Convention only a fortnight away, Taft & Co. were playing the confidence theme like a name band at sign-off time, trilling the high notes and thundering the lows.

Magnanimous Bob. Candidate Taft put on the benign air of a man who has already won the decision, and is just waiting until it is made official. Fighting Bob became magnanimous Bob; he was quicker to smile. less inclined to the harsh word, and seemed to feel a little sorry for his Republican opponents. Now & then a slight sneer flitted across his face, but on the whole he was a much more appealing television personality than the Fighting Bob of the last six months, who often looked ready to eat the microphone.

In one smooth New York television show, Taft had friendly reporters on hand to bring up the right subjects and comely "Relles for Bob" to introduce well-rehearsed members of the audience, Eisen-



CANDIDATE TAFT & "BELLES FOR BOB" The strategy was tried but not necessarily true.

hower, said Taft, was coming around nicely to the Taft views on domestic policy, although he really didn't seem to understand the Taft-Hartley law, Asked about Ike's request for farm editors' help to learn about farm policy, Taft chuckled: "I've been educated for some 15 years on farm policy." Later, he took a swat at the farm editors, "My own opinion of the editors isn't that high," he said.

Same Bob. On another television show, a humble Taft talked about what kind of President he would be. Said he: "I would like to be able to go on living a normal American life with the same friends I have always had, with as many of my former associates as possible, and without kidding myself that I am any different from what I have always been

As for delegates, he couldn't think of "a single one that General Eisenhower has gained." He counted 56 he had picked up since Ike came home, and offhand made a surprising claim: "he already has about 603 or 604 delegates" (needed for nomination: 604). The only question left, said bland Bob Taft, is whether to shoot the works and take the nomination on the first ballot or hold back for a while. As he talked, neutral polls gave him about 470 delegates.

Taft did not answer the obvious question: Why, with the presidential nomination in his hand, should a candidate play cat & mouse with it? Nor did he make any reference to the recent history of such shows of confidence. In 1948, on the eve of the Republican Convention balloting, Bob Taft called a press conference and told newsmen: "The Dewey blitz has been stopped."

# Who Had the Democrats?

In the furor about Texas, the chief Taft argument has been that the Eisenhowen supporters brought Democrats into Republican caucuses to elect delegates for Ike. This week the Democrat shoe was suddenly jammed on the other foot.

The jamming was done by Joe Ingraham, an experienced Republican hand in Texas, the party's chairman for Harris County (Houston), and until a few weeks ago a staunch Taftman, Said Ingraham: "The Zweifel-Taft group . . . campaigned actively all over the state to get Democrats to come into the precinct conventions and vote for Taft. About a week before the precinct conventions, Henry Zweifel [Texas Republican national committeeman] spoke in Houston and threw out an open invitation to Democrats to come into the Republican precinct conventions. And whom did they elect on the Zweifel-Taft delegation, as delegate for this district to the Republican National Convention? The answer is R. W. Milner Jr., who was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1048. a delegate to the Democratic state convention in 1950 . . . [The Taftmen ] only object to former Democrats who support General Eisenhower."

The word of Texas Republicans like Joe Ingraham is bound to have its effect



"Well, Owen, things are looking up."

on many a delegate to the Republican National Convention when the Texas case is considered. Last week the Republican National Committee's headquarters announced that 72 delegate seat contests, including Texas' 38, will be judged by the National Committee. Twenty-three disputes about district delegates were sent back to state committees for decision. The pro-Taft Louisiana state committee promptly handed seven contested seats to

But whatever the national and state committees decide, the struggle for the contested seats is certain to erupt in the convention itself. The Eisenhower forces are determined to appeal any adverse rulings by the pro-Taft committees, for the contested delegates may well be the bal-

# Comeuppance

In Maine's senatorial primary last week Senator Owen Brewster, after 18 years in Congress, was unexpectedly defeated for the G.O.P. nomination by a vote of 68,534 to 65.420. The victor: Governor Frederick George Payne, 51, onetime theater manager who began his political career in 1935 as mayor of Augusta,

The outcome was partly the result of Owen Brewster's tie-up with influencepeddling Henry Grunewald (see PRESS), partly a reflection of the views of Maine Republicans on the presidential race; Payne is pro-Ike. Brewster pro-Taft. Ike headquarters jubilantly claimed that all candidates for state office who hitched their wagons to the Taft star have been wrecked in primaries

# 'Disappointed'

A voice out of the recent past squealed back into the Republican presidential chorus last week from Philadelphia. For more than a month University of Pennsylvania President Harold Stassen had been un-commonly quiet. The last time he had been heard from, he seemed to be listing about 75 degrees Ikeward, was on record that "on the broad issues I am on the same side as General Eisenhower.' Last week, after hearing more from Ike about the issues, he was "disappointed," and he thought other "liberal" Republicans were disappointed too. Both Taft and Eisenhower are too con-

servative, said Stassen, and only a Republican like Stassen can win in November. Said he: "Concerning FEPC and civil rights, both Taft and Eisenhower support watered-down laws, leaving control solely to the states and on a voluntary basis . . . On Taft-Hartley and labor legislation, Eisenhower would make no changes. I am in favor of writing a completely new labor law . . . On the budget and taxes, I do not see how anyone can make tax or budget cuts as Taft and Eisenhower have proposed without dropping the bottom out of our effective world leadership . . .

Both the Eisenhower and Taft forces. said Stassen, have been overstating their strength. "Don't count me out." he advised the pundits. At that, the political surveyors got out their levels, carefully reckoned Stassen's position and decided that he should be counted exactly as before: out.

# POLITICS

Who's for Whom Among those who like Ike is Lieut. General (ret.) Robert L. Eichelberger, boss of the U.S. Eighth Army under Douglas MacArthur from 1944 to 1948, and MacArthur's top commander in the occupation of Japan. Last week Eichel-berger offered a comment on his old chief's hostility to Eisenhower. He said he knew "at first hand" that MacArthur wanted to run for President in 1944 and again in 1948 and that he had hoped for Eisenhower's support. In return, he said, Mac was willing to back Ike for President in 1952, Said Eichelberger: "If General MacArthur felt that General Eisenhower was qualified [then], he should feel [that Ike is] even more qualified after his fine work as commander of NATO.

¶ Sinclair Weeks, treasurer of the Re-publican National Committee and one of the party's leading lights in Massachusetts, took sides ringingly: "I . . . urge ... my good friend, Bob Taft, to perform a supreme act of self-denial which will electrify the nation, instantly unite the party and guarantee victory, by coming

out for Eisenhower,'

The doggedly isolationist New York Daily News, the nation's biggest newspaper (circ. 2,251,430), surprised nobody by endorsing Taft as the man who can "start this country toward salvation from the Fascism and Socialism of Truman's misfor Vice President: Dwight Eisenhower. Illinois' Governor Adlai Stevenson in 1949, last week told the Chicago Daily News: "Illinois needs him for governor, but our country needs a change of administration. One party has been in power too long . . . I am going to vote Republican . . . no matter who's running.

# REPUBLICANS

# President Maker?

[See Cover]

At Dwight Eisenhower's picnic for the Pennsylvania Republican delegation two weeks ago, Donald Fine, nine-year-old son of Governor John Sydney Fine, was wearing an Ike button. A newsman asked young Fine whether it meant he liked Ike, Replied Donald, clearly a chip off the old block: "I think Eisenhower is a nice man. I think Taft is too."

"I wasn't going to let him catch me on that one," Donald later explained to Dad (who could scarcely have done better himself). "If I told him who I liked, then the might think you liked him too. Then they would say that fellow was going to be President, because I read in the paper

sioners, court tipstaves and dogcatchers. Picture Windows on Politics. Pennsylvania is one state where a man does not cringe when his son asks him (as young Donald did the other day): "You're a politician, aren't you, Dad?"

Pennsylvania is used to politics. And Pennsylvania politics have held the nation's horrified eye for roo years because so little is concealed from the public view. In Pennsylvania the political backrooms have picture windows. Politicians let down their hair (if any) in front of reporters. Pennsylvania politics wears its

skeleton outside its body, like a crab.

In this presidential year the Pennsylvania specimen under closest study is John Fine. To understand him it is necessary to recall the fabulous political background from which he comes. The ghosts

brought the alliance between the Republican Party and business interests to its full-ent flower. A colleague said that Quay had a consummate skill in calculating political quantities." He also had a profound Pennya'umia contempt for political hystological pennya'umia contempt for political hystological content of the production of the

After Quay grew old and ill, the mathe Pennsylvania bosses, Boies Penrose, scion of an aristocratic Philadelphia family, a Harvard man who started out writing books like A History of Ground Rents in Philadelphia. He made his political debut at a citizens' protest meeting against Philadelphia's notoriously undependable streetcar lines. The 6 ft. 4 in., 200-lb. political genius went to the legislature, the state senate, the U.S. Senate; he would have run for mayor of Philadelphia if the opposition had not threatened to print a snapshot of Penrose leaving one of the city's better-known brothels. Penrose was too rich to graft and too fascinated by the game of politics to care much about the ends. He sat in the U.S. Senate for 24 years, but he never really cared what the nation's laws were, so long as he dispensed Pennsylvania's share of the patronage.

The evil that all these men did has lived after them, and yet Pennsylvania probably made more economic and social progress than any other part of the world, before or since. Was this in spite of the politicians or was there some connection between the apparently pointless genius of a Penrose and the lusty growth of his state?

Hard as that question is, there is no doubt that the Pennsylvania in which John Fine grew up was a land of opportunity —in politics as in business.

—In pourles as in outsides. Fine greev up to The Dork Hoty, infinitely energetic heartland of U.S. industrial power, Pensylvania's gentle green hills had been ripped open, and out spilled the guts of America—coal and fron. The sparkling rivers, where men had once drunk clear water from cupped hands, ran back with the power of th

Fine was born (1892) in such a town, an anthracite "mine patch" near Nanti-coke. His father worked for the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Coal Co., first running the stationary engine in the shaft, then working on a company-owned shaft, then working on a company-owned splowing. But he found that a man could still make his way out of the dark hills if he wanted to. After he graduated from high school. Fine studied law, paying his way by a foll belivering and jekting up by a foll belivering and jekting up the state of t

undry.
Fine did well at Dickinson Law School.



EISENHOWER WITH DONALD (LEFT), JACK & JOHN FINE Dad is the Biggest Boy in the Backroom,

you are going to decide who gets the

There was more to Donald's view than filial lovalty. Governor Fine holds the key to the Keystone State. He controls about 30 of Pennsylvania's 70-member delegation, and it is entirely possible that Fine's decision to throw his delegates behind lke Eisenhower or Bob Taft might decide who gets the nomination. Which side of the fence John Fine will climb off is a burning question in the G.O.P. today. This lifelong machine politician, a miner's son from northeast Pennsylvania's brawling coal country, almost overnight has become a national figure, the biggest Boy in the nation's Backroom The position delights John Fine but it

does not awe him. He approaches his momentous decision between Taft and like with the same infinite patience, shrewd caution and grave sense of responsibility which he has applied for 30 years to the selection of road commisof long-dead leaders still stalk Pennsylvania politics. Aligaments formed long ago still operate, and the forces that pull and tug at John Fine today were pulling and tugging at John Fine's predecessors when Bob Taft's father was in the White House and Dwight Eisenhower was a youngster in Abilene.

The Predecessors. Simon Cameron

formed the first really strong Pennsylvania machine about 1850, and by 1860 he was in much the same position as John Fine is today, To get Abraham Lincoln the Republican nomination, Lincoln's lieutenants had to promise Cameron a Cabinet post. He was one of the worst Secretaries of War who ever bought a carload of defective rifles, but his power in Pennsylvania was unbroken until his death (at 90) in 1869, He passed his Senate seat on Matt. Dany.

It was Quay (a Congressional Medal of Honor winner in the Civil War) who



CAMERON



Quay Penrose
Providence had nothing to do with victory.



Culver, Brown Brothers, International, Lear



GRUNDY

One day, crotchety old Dean William F. Trickett summoned him. "Young man," cried Dean Trickett, "you could become one of the finest lawyers in this state. But you won't. You won't. You're going to be a politician."

to De a politicain.e. of Treidy Rouseville.

If we far meellom against William Howard Taff's old-line Republican Party. Fine, along with many other young Republicans, felt that Taft had "steam-rollered" his way to nomination at the 1912 convention. As indignant as any Reman, go years later, about the steam-rollered his years later, about the steam-rollered properties of the steam of the steam

In Philadelphia, Boles Penrose made the contrary decision—and his reasoning may parallel that of some Tatimen today. Penrose knew that the elder Taft could not win, but he told a friend: "If you have to choose between losing an election and losing control of the [party] organization. lose the election."

By 10:22, Lawyer Fine had hung out his shingle in Wilkes-Bare, had enlisted and gone overleas in the A.E.F., studied and gone overleas in the A.E.F., studied and gone overleas in the A.E.F., studied (Gifford Finchot, decided to run for governor of Pennsylvania. The great fighter of Pennsylvania of the Wilkes and the Studies of the Wilkes and Studies of the Wilkes and

Enter the P.M.A. Pinchot was a "liberal" and a "reformer." but the words in his day did not carry quite the same meaning as they do today. Throughout his political career, Pinchot's strongest ally was Joe Grundy, owner of a Bristol, Pa., textile plant, who founded the Pennsylvania Manufacturers' Association, Grundy was a new kind of political boss, To Cameron and Quay the money to be made in politics was an incidental increment of political power; to Penrose money was just a means to political ends. But Grundy & friends were primarily businessmen, interested in politics as an aid to business. To this day the Grundy "machine" is not a normal political organization with normal responses, It is the superlobby of a pressure group. It reaches the grass-roots voters only through alliances with certain county leaders. Joe Grundy believes and says that Bob Taft is the greatest American since William McKinley—and Grundy is so out of touch with voters that he does not understand why this compliment to Taft incircles laughter.

this compilinent to Tatl mottes laughter. From 192 until a few years ago, John Fine was an ally of Grundy's F.M.A., He Fine was an ally of Grundy's F.M.A. the Barre), but he did not play politics on the Grundy basis. His was a "normal" political machine devoted heart & soul to perpetuating and expanding fits power. It had no noticeable social philosophy, liberal, reactionary or otherwise. Says John Fine: "I like to play politics for all I am worth when I am playing it. I like to up my organization, keep the confidence of the people, keep down the gripes, and refresh the organization with new blood."

In 1937 Pinchot appointed Fine to a

PINCHOT
Against the steamroller, a bull moose.

judgeship. Fine took the job reductantly, more to protect his prestige as a patronage dispenser than because he wanted his 1047 Governer James Dulf promoted him to the Pennsylvania Superior Court. Each time, after his appointment was up. Fine was elected to the posts. It never bothered fine—and it never bothered was the control of the posts in the proper his proper to the proper his proper to the proper his proper to the proper his prop

Loydries. A serious politician like Fine may hesitate long over decisions and make them finally in great anguish. It is unlikely, however, that Fine is suffering as much over his Taft-Re decision as he did over one that faced him in 1930. Fine is still stirred by the memory. The story throws some light on the ethics and values of politics as played by John Fine.

In the 1930s. Fine Deceme friendly

with a Philadelphia lawver by the name of Francis' Shunk Brown, Brown wanted some day to run for governor, and discussed his plans with Fine. The boy from the mine patch was thrilled to be the confidant of so big a man. "I felt highly honored to be in the presence of Francis Shunk Brown," says Fine, "I looked up to him with the most profound respect and admiration," But Fine told him that if ever Gifford Pinchot, to whom he owed his judgeship, should decide to run for governor again, he would have to support Pinchot, Brown thought that quite proper, Three years later, when Pinchot actually tried for the nomination against Francis Shunk Brown, the situation grew a little tight for Fine.

At first, not being sure of Pinchots' plans, he favored Brown, When he dropped in to see Pinchot in Washington, on his way to Florida, Mrs. Pinchot snapped "You're against Gifford!" Fine promptly returned to Pennsylvania, told Brown he had to go to work for Pinchot. Brown was mut., "I didn't mean that Dinchot owned you for life," he said, As Fine recells "We both had a tear and I etc." Pinchot owned you for life," he said, As Fine recells of the said of the

by 50,000, Brown and I could have healed the breach. As it was, we never could. I did not sleep for two nights after the

returns were in.'

Rebellion. The next major trial of John Fine's loyalites came in 1950, with the big rebellion against Joe Grundy. The Pennsivania county leaders were diagramatical pected them to get out the vote, but often ignored their requests at the council table. The county leaders, in touch with the people, thought that they should be consulted on unpopular measures that might have been supported by the council tatuments of the county of the county of the salted on unpopular measures that might here worried much about ponolarity.

The county leaders wanted to run their own man for governor rather than the P.M.A.'s candidate. But suppose they lost? How seriously would they suffer under a the polls to beat the Democrats, and went to see G. Mason Owlett, Grundy's deputy. "His big worry," recalls Fine, "was whether I would be punitive against the Grundys. He didn't ask for anything and I didn't offer anything. But I said I had no intention of being punitive."

As a result, Grundymen urged the election of the straight Republican ticket, and Owlett raised money for Fine's campaign.

Mother & Fother. Three months after frie moved into the 27-2000, heavily Victorian governor's mansion on Harrisburg's Front Street, personal tragedy shook his life. His wife, whom he had married in 1930 (she was 10 years his junior), died of brain cancer. Fine moved out of the mansion, and went to live at the governor's summer residence at Indiantown Gap. Mrs. Fines brother and his wife

PHOTOGRAPHER SORDONT & FRIEND
His candidate has a feeling for people.

hostile governor who could withhold state patronage? They reached an important decision. As one of the leaders put it: "This state patronage is way overrated. I have more jobs in my own county than the governor can give me. State patronage is the meringue on the pie, But we have the pie itself."

Who Is Punitive? The big moment of the 1950 rebellion came at the Penn Sheraton Hotel in Philadelphia. Duff, who was planning to run for U.S. Senator, made a rousing speech urging the group to pick an anti-Grundy candidate for governor. The majority picked Fine.

John Fine was in a delicate position. He had dealt with Grundy for 30 years. But then, of course, he also owed a great deal to Duff, who had appointed him to the superior court. In characteristic fashion, Fine managed to stretch between the two forces—without tearing.

Fine felt he needed Grundy support at

came to keep house for the governor and help him look after his two sons, Jack, now 11, and Donald, 9. Fine is deeply devoted to the boys, and they to him. One of the reasons for Fine's affection for General MacArthur is supposed to be the attention the general paid to the boys during a visit. Elsenhower was well brifed on this matter. At the Gettysburg picinic like met the boys, and asked Donald:

Ike met the boys, and asked Donald:
"What do you call your father?"
"Dad."

"And what do you call your father, lack?"

"Pal."
Says Fine: "He always calls me pal. I don't know where he picked it up but I get a great kick out of it."

Fine is a regular churchgoer (Episcopalian), vice president of the Pennsylvania Council of Churches and a senior warden at his own parish, St. George's, Nanticoke, He says with true Pennsylvania candor: "As a boy, I never missed an opportunity to cut church. But when I became a judge, I felt that a judge should set a good example in his county."

amount set a good earth, Fine continues to mn Am. As governor, and the morning, sometimes at 1:30 at night, and drop in for unexpected inspections. He continues to supervise Luzerne Countries to the morning sometimes at 1:30 at night, patronage, and often angers the regular to the continues to supervise Luzerne Countries and often angers the regular to the continues to supervise Luzerne Countries and Co

Fine had not been governor long before the P.M.A.'s masterful lobbyists sold him Joe Grundy's favorite idea—a state personal-income tax (ungraded) to reduce taxes on corporations. The anti-Grundy county leaders howled in outrage. They said the tax would lose thousands of voters to the Democrats. Eventually, the tax bill was defeated.

On the heels of that row came a related one, the TafteEisenhower issue. Last the TafteEisenhower issue. Last properties of the TafteEisenhower is the TafteEisen

News of the impending ultimatum leaked out, and Fine heard about it. When two of the county leaders appeared to deliver it, Fine was ready. No one knows just what he told them. The gist: he flatly refused to commit himself for the time being. Once again, John Fine stretched without breaking.

Moybe Loter? There are other pro-Ike forces working on Fine. One of them is a millionaire with a passion for politics and photography named Andrew John Sordoni, for years a close friend of Fines. moust roow who came to the US. in 1867, worked in the mines as a child, and decided to make a million. He made his million many times over. He owns 14 companies, is a director of 40 more, lives in one of his six hotels. He is also sectron, lives in one of his six hotels. He is also sectron friend Governor Fine, and an Ikeman.

Some months before the primary, Sordoni offered \$15,000 to the Eisenhower campaign fund. A few days later, Fine told him: "Andy, I wish you wouldn't do it. I don't think we should make a commitment now." Sordoni told the Eisenhower people: "I am sorry, gentlemen, but I've got to respect his wishes. Maybe later."

But Sordoni still likes Ike. He has nothing against Taft except the belief that he can't win the election. "Ike has a feeling for people," says Sordoni. "They have a feeling for him. It isn't that way with Taft. I'm sure Taft is one of the ablest men

in the country. But I thought Hoover was too. Taft is like Hoover. He says no, then won't take the trouble to sell a man his reasons for saying no."

Most people who know Fine say that the man who has the greatest personal influence on him is Andrew Sordoni.

Mon of the Hour? Fine, who, like Boss Quay, has great "skill in calculating policical quantities," can certainly understand his friend Sordoni to the effect that Be the strength of the county leaders and his friend Sordoni to the effect that Be out of touch with the voters as usual, are pressing just as hard for Taft. They can point to 2 opt—73f counties. The Ikemen reply that these are tural counties, Republican since the Civil War. The For-Ike the county of the production o

Fine seems to have only three alternatives:

1) He can continue to do nothing until Chicago where, on the first ballot, some think he might go for MacArthur—a safe way to temporise—and then jump either on an Ike or a Taft handwagon. But there is some question whether Fine can hold on to his blue of delegates that long. Also, a last-minute decision will earn him less gratitude from the nominee than an earlier commitmen.

2) He can come out for Taft. While Taft may well be nominated, it is another equestion how much good that would plon Fine. Chances are that a pro-Taft stand by Fine would simply be regarded as a machine politico's routine fallingsin with the Grundys. Taft leaders have been saying for weeks that Fine will be in their camp; if he is, he won't get much credit for it. While John Fine might pick a Return of the properties of the properties of the than doubtful het he would be picking a 1 resident.

3) He can commit himself to Eisenhower. He is obviously still arriad that if he does, and Ike loses in Chicago, John Fine's political position will be hadly shaken. But there is a very good chance that a pro-like pronouncement from Fine would assure Eisenhower's nomination. In that case, John Fine would be the man of the hour, the President maker from Luzerne County.

# MASSACHUSETTS

# Distant Shore

Swimmers at Green Pend outside Millers Falls. Mass, paid no attention one afternoon last week when 15-year-old John Hawthorne began splashing and calling. "Which way to shore?" as he labored through the water, only 30 feet from the beach. Finally a youth named Norman Gerber headed for him. But young Hawthorne went under. By the time Gerber found him and towed him to shore, he was dead. His weeping sisters, Elizabeth, 32, and Bartann, 5, who had brought him stranger of the stranger of the stranger of the plant of the stranger of the plant of the plant plant of the stranger of the stranger of the plant plant of the stranger of the stranger of the stranger plant of the stranger of the stranger of the stranger of the Hawthorne was blind.

# THE PRESIDENCY They Can't Tell Harry

The nearer he gets to the end of his term, the harder it seems for Harry Truman to keep from thumping his presidential chest.

At his press conference last week, the President was asked about using the Taft-Hartley law to end the steel strike. The Senate has approved a request that he apply Taft-Hartley. Truman sounded off: regardless of what the House and Senate think, they can't tell him what to do.

It took a while for this sharp assertion of presidential power to sink in. Then the newsmen returned to the point. Did the President mean he wouldn't be governed by congressional action? Shot back Truman: Congress can't tell the Executive what to do.



Ex-Bandit Charley Whitney
Years of Ionesomeness.

Then he capped his remarks by saying that the 3o-day cooling-off period provided by the Taft-Hartley law would not help matters a bit; the unions, having previously delayed their strike for 99 days, might ignore a Taft-Hartley

There were two noteworthy points about Trumm's chestiness, 1) He had reversed himself again in his attitude toward Congress. Earlier, he had asked Conward Congress. Earlier, he had asked Conward Congress and the conversation of the conversation o

Labor took the hint. "Taft-Hartley will not manufacture steel." said onetime miner Phil Murray, paraphrasing the old mine union cry against the militia: "You can't die coal with havonets."

## CRIME

# The Outlaw

Hugh and Charley Whitney didn't bether to put on masks when they held up the bank at Cokeville, Wyo, one hot afternoon back in September 1911. Downtown Cokeville consisted of five saloons, one Mormon meeting house, a mercantile store, a hotel and Old Lady Ryan's eating house. It had one automobile, 30p people amouse. It had one automobile, 30p people and the second of the second of the second they have a sand Charley was only 21.0.

Both were fine horsemen and were considered good, hard-working ranch hands, even though Hugh had killed a conductor on the Orgeon Short Line Railmod earlier in the summer, and had a \$7,500 price up on his head. Bank Cashier A. D. Nobiltt spoke carefully when they walked guess under his noce—he had it cell them that the time lock on the vault would not open for an hour and a half.

Own the Gigers. The brothers settled down to wait and passed the time by fleecing eleven men who wandered, one by one, into the white frame bank during the robbery. Hugh, the local paper reported later, "spying a box of Mr. Nobilit's cigars ... passed them around to the held-up depositors, and bade them smoke, later bidding them cease in their enjoyment and throw the cigars away.

When a woman depositor came in, howwhen a woman depositor came in, howing her prisoner. Afraid she would spread the alarm after they told her to leave, the boys took what money they had collected —about \$500 in cash—mounted their horses and galloped off. With the law hot on their tracks, they went first to Texas, then to Minesoda, and finally west again

to the Little Rockies country of Montana. Both decided to go straight. Hugh changed his name to George Walter Brown, Charley to Frank S. Taylor. They began ranching near Glasgow. Both enised in the army during World War I and fought in France. Afterward, as the years passed, they prospered, thugh moved years passed, they prospered, thugh moved to the control of the property of th

A Mighty Debt. But the old holdup preyed on his conscience. Because of Hugh, who might have faced a murder charge, he kept silent for four decades. But when his brother died two years ago, Charley began settling his affairs. Then he told the Governor of Wyoming: "I have no incentive . . . to continue this life of shame . . . I am ready to pay my debt to society . . . falthough Hugh and Il paid a mighty sum in remorse, tears, lone-someness and regret." Last week, 62-yearold Charley Whitney pleaded guilty to bank robbery in a district court at Kemmerer, Wyo, "I can see no purpose in sending you to prison," said the judge. and sent him back home, a man with a name once more.



PHILIPPINE VOLCANO: Active crater of Didicas, 38 miles off the northeast coast of Luzon, belches a cloud of steam one mile high.

Cone of boulders and ashes has grown to 600 acres in three months since underwater eruption thrust it above surface of Pacific Ocean.



ASCOT WEEK: Queen Elizabeth & the Duke of Edinburgh, in carriage drawn by four Windsor greys, drive past the crowded stands in

traditional ceremony opening the 143rd season at race course, where grey toppers and formal cutaways are mendatory in Royal Enclosure.



"MISS UNIVERSE" PREVIEW: Displaying their wares are candidates for title at Long Beach, Calif. pageant: the Misses Uruguay,

Belgium, South Africa, India, New York, Germany, England, Denmark, Finland and (top) Israel, France, Turkey, Greece, Norway.



CONVENTION SETTING: A new \$350,000 air-conditioning system in Chicago's 12,000-seat International Amphitheater (arrow) will

protect Republican and Democratic delegates against heat, humidity and the famed stink of the Windy City's 13,000-pen stockyards.

# INTERNATIONAL

# WAR IN KOREA

Anniversary

This week the Korean war went into its third year,

# Bia Raid

Five hundred U.S. Air Force, Navy and Marine Corps bombers roared northward over Korea one day this week for the biggest bombing raid of the two-year-old Korean war. Their payload was more than

bombs: they carried political explosives. Without opposition from soo MIGs spotted on nearbys-irrelds, and without loss of a single alcraft, the formations blasted of a single alcraft, the formations blasted communist North Korea, but also power for Communist North Korea, but also power for Communist Manchuria. The principal target was the prest Stahn power project of the hydroelectric development which pipes electricity to the Chinese "Ruhr" in Manchuria, to Soviet bases in Port Arthur and Dairne, and to the Russian from Manchurian soil. The bombers spared giant Sunto Dam itself.

"We shorted about 10 million volts this afternoon," sid one of the raiders. Politically, the raid represented a relaxation of one of the restrictions which U.S., policy has haid on itself in fighting its limited war in Korea. Through the first two years of war, Sutho, fourth largest power installation in the world, has been acrossnet terribe the world, has been acrossnet terribe the world, has been acrossnet terribe the state of the world was the world and the million in the world in the world was to sensitively interlocked with Russia itself.

At the Far East Air Force headquarters in Tokyo, officers said that the go-shead for the raid came from "higher up." In Washington the Pentagon was quick to point out that the U.N. has still not struck beyond the Value, but is getting weary of the futility of its own zelf-imposed resinit. When we realize "als a Pentagon control of the Pentagon was the property of the deduction of the Value of Valu

# Strongman Syngman

More than 50 prominent South Koreans—scholars, businessmen, labor leaders and Assemblymen—gathered in Pusan's International Club restaurant on night last week to talk over their dislike of "power-thirsty" President Syngman Rhee and to consider what to do about it.

The meeting had just begun when so hoodiums broke into the banquet room, upset tables, heaved chairs and flower pots, and beat up two elderly scholars. On their heels came Rhee's uniformed police, who made a great show of arresting four of the rioters, but also arrested at least one of the rioters' victims. "We don!t know who they are," said Rhee's propagand directors blandly of the trouble-

making goon squad. But an American who saw the show recognized one of the gang's leaders as a member of the rough, tough police force of Rhee's Home Minister Lee Bum Suk.

This week the day came when the Assembly, under the constitution, was supposed to elect a new President for a four-year term beginning next month. But with eleven Assemblymen in jail, others under constant police threat and the capital at Pusan under marital law (in defance of an Assembly vote). Rube's copenents beyouted the Assembly. Without a legal ourum, the Assembly. Without a legal ourum, the Assembly with the control of the control



New Zealand's Berendsen Tigers on the loose.

# UNITED NATIONS Mouseproof

New Zealand's blunt, able Sir Carl licendaen is a great & good friend of the United Nations, an organization he helped to found, but his friendship does not blind to found, but his friendship does not blind financial liresponsibility (the way delegates like to travel at someone else's expense), or its futility. Last week, having untaffer six yearn as New Zealand's chief delegate, Sir Carl got his opinions off his cheet at a meeting of the UX. association

"The flow of speech and the spate of words in the United Nations," he said, "are quite incredible and in time become insupportable... Votes are bought and sold, not for money, but by a system of bargaining which some think part of the

others think disgusting . . . I say with amazement, agony and fury that millions of worthy but simple people act as if they believed that it is possible to keep the peace by words and good intentions."

The U.N., Sir Carl conceded, "is the best we can do in the circumstances, and if we did not have it we would have to in-vent something very like it." Nonetheless, he added in disillusion, "we established at San Francisco an organization which could no doubt protect the world against a marauding mouse but not against any real danger from a tiger."

## EUROPE .

Signed & Sealed

The history-making Schuman Plan to pool West Europe's coal & steel resources—little more than a dream two years ago, a far-off scheme initialed by six hesitant foreign ministers a year ago—became a fact. Already ratified by France, Germany and the Benelux nations, it was ap-

proved by Italy, sixth and final member. Italy, which mines less iron ore than Italy, but mines less iron ore than Italy. Lowerhourg and depends on its properties of the properties of the Italy and the Italy and Italy loss from the pool. Despite heckling by the largest membership of Communists in any Western European legislature, the amount of the Italy and Italy

# New Hitches

This week, in civilian clothes, 10 German army officers got set to invade Paris. There, they will become partners of French, British and American military men in planning the defense of Western Europe. They are the forerunners of an army that does not yet exist: the 400,000 soldiers whom West Germany will call to arms after her peace contract and the European Defense Pact that day they will be a supposed to the proper partners of the proper period of the period of th

Chancellor Konrad Adenauer urged the upper house (Bundesrat) of Germany's parliament to hasten the job by considering only those aspects of the treaties that lie within what he said was its proper sphere, i.e., protection of states' rights within the new Federal Republic. A resentful Bundesrat, after a mere 15 minutes' debate, voted unanimously to ignore his appeal, and to debate the entire treaties, paragraph by paragraph. Moreover, it declared, it could not possibly discuss either treaty until the Federal Constitutional Court hands down a decision on the constitutionality of German rearmament-a decision not expected for at least three months.

# FOREIGN NEWS

# RUSSIA Report from Moscow

From a seven-story building across from the Kremlin, currently the office of the American who probably knows most about the mind and mood of Communist Russia, came a report last week that set off uneasy stirrings in Washington. Six weeks after his return to Moscow for the first time in six years, U.S. Ambassador George Kennan was disturbed by Russia's change of temper, and the violence of its current hate-America campaign. He first sent home his alarms, and then this week flew from Moscow to London to discuss them with Secretary of State Dean Acheson,

The hate-America campaign is on a vaster scale than the phony postwar "peace" drive. It blankets the press and saturates the air. More significantly, the Russians are determined enough about it to cut into industrial and farm production, gathering Soviet workers into frequent mass meet-

ings to hear denunciations of America. Beyond its shrillness, the propaganda drive differs in two ways from the kind George Kennan became accustomed to in his two previous stints in the U.S. embassy at Moscow: 1) no longer do the Russians limit their attack to U.S. leaders, military men and "Wall Street imperialists," while professing to accept the U.S. people as misled, peace-loving friends; now Americans in general are depicted as beasts and cannibals; 2) previously the Russians leamed most of their anti-American blasts outside of Russia, to stir up distrust and dissension; now the campaign, which began back in January 1951, is primarily beamed at the Russians themselves.

Time to Re-examine. Kennan recommended to Washington that the U.S. reexamine its assumptions about Russian intentions. The assumptions to be reexamined are Kennan's own, for it is his analysis of Russia which for the past five years has formed the heart of U.S. policy. Containment is Kennan's catchword, As "Mr. X" writing in Foreign Affairs in 1947, he argued that Russia would not risk war to attain its expansionist objectives, that it could be checked by coolheaded applications of U.S. strength at points around the perimeter, and that ultimately the "seeds of decay" inherent in the Soviet dictatorship would destroy its threat to the democratic world

In theory this kind of analysis called for a cool foreign policy; in practice it encouraged a complacent one. It seemed to say that time was on the side of the U.S. and its allies, Last week George Kennan was feeling not a bit complacent. Some hate-Americanisms in the Soviet press

during Kennan's first six weeks: I From Bolshevik, theoretical organ of the Soviet Communist Party: "The American usurpers, today's cannibals, are wearing uniforms of the American army. I From Soviet State and Law: "Truman's America hastens to repeat Hitler's Germany . . . The U.S.A. is now in a state of war hysteria.

¶ From Pravda: "All peace-aspiring nations are deeply indignant over the monstrous atrocities of the U.S. soldiery . . Another: "Dachau was a death camp.

Koje is a whole island of death run by American hangmen."

It remained for Party Philosopher G.

Aleksandrov to cap it all in a big article in Pravda. "Cannibalistic American imperialism," wrote he, has a master plan in the works for eliminating 700 million people in Europe and Asia with a calculated program of war, starvation and disease.\* The Americans now consider themselves a "master race." with a mission to rid the world of "inferior" people, "Let all people of good will in all countries of the world know these facts," wrote Aleksandrov,

AMBASSADOR KENNAN Cannibals in uniform.

"Let them remember that in the person of the American imperialists and their supporters there are the bloodiest beasts, the worst enemies of humanity."

Like Old Times. To the outside world. the campaign was uncomfortably reminiscent of Adolf Hitler's home-front campaign against the Poles in the days before his Wehrmacht started World War II and as venomous as anything Soviet Russia hurled at Nazi Germany during the war. It was the kind of technique a dictatorship must use to put an oppressed population in a mood to fight a war. neither Kennan nor the Russian Desk analysts in the State Department are

# Five years ago cannibal-conscious Aleksandrov was severely chastised and almost purged for preaching "a toothless vegetarianism" against highbrow critics of Marxist-Leninist-Stalinist ready to push their conclusions that far. For one thing, they doubt that 72-yearold Joseph Stalin, a man who believes that patience and the inner weakness of capitalism are on his side, is now willing to begin a world war which would jeopardize the empire he has created in 30 bloody years. In the satellite countries, the Kremlin is currently troubled not only by sullen populaces, but by unsatisfactory puppets. Finally, except for routine sea-air maneuvers in the Eastern Baltic and some spring exercises in East Germany, there have been no reports of major Soviet military moves.

But despite these reassuring notes, the fact remains that the Kremlin leaders are not whipping their 200 million subjects into a hate-America frenzy simply for the perverse fun of it.

## GREAT BRITAIN Muttering About Churchill

At first it was a rustle of clubroom rumor, then a whisper in the galleries of the House of Commons. By last week it was a babble of discontent among the younger Tories: "Something should be done about Churchill."

A traditional Tory reluctance to advertise grievances, mingled with the Tories' wholesome respect and fear of the Old Man, had kept the murmuring away from Churchill himself. Those who murmured most agreed that among the Tories probably only the 58-year-old Marquess of Salisbury\* has the courage and authority to tell the Grand Old Man that perhaps he should step down-or at least sur-render some authority. And Salisbury. who is Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, has shown no signs that he wants to tell Churchill any such thing.

Blame. Last week what others only muttered, the influential London Economist broadcast. In a carefully pondered front page article, headlined "MR. CHURCHILL," the Conservative weekly observed: "Criticism of Mr. Churchill among his own supporters has grown, particularly during the past two months, to such proportions that it is no longer concealed. Some of the criticism is unimportant; it reflects the disappointment of partisan hopes that were never real. But much of it goes wider . . . Indecisiveness in govern-ment is the failing for which, above all others, a Prime Minister can never escape blame . . . There is every sign that Mr. Churchill's own interventions have sometimes been the direct reason why government policy has not been settled on early and clear lines."

There was ample evidence of disappointed hopes and government indecisive-

Whose grandfather, as Conservative Prime Minister (1886-92), sided with the critics of Churchill's father, Lord Randolph Churchill, leading Churchill to resign his post as Chancel-

ness. The summons to greatness, which men thought Churchill's election promised, has not been heard. Britain's foreign policy is still a titred response, not a challenge. Despite the stimulus of Chancellor of the Exchequer Rab Butler's competent budget, government stocks have since dropped nearly 95°. Though the fall in Britain's gold reserves has been arrested, the pound is still unsteady

The Tories, who inherited worse problems than they expected after six years of Socialism, have moved uncertainly to denationalize road transport, and not at all to denationalize steel. Middle is still a six in the French press. Yet "improvement," warned the Economist, "will not be secured by making [Mr. Churchill] the scapegost for everything... When he looks at those around him—and opposite him [on the Labor benches]—he needs still has more to contribute to British still has more to contribute to British

# Report on Korea

Many—perhaps a majority—of Britons expected Field Marshal Earl Alexander's fact-finding tour of Korea to become a fault-finding tour. They could not have been more wrong.

As Minister of Defense, Alexander had been dispatched by a Britian concerned about what it considered U.S. intransisence at Tamunium, its ineptitude at Koje, and its indifference to the lawless-ness of Symanna Rhee. After inspecting the hattlefield and talking to U.S. officers, Alexander gave an entirely different military estimate; "Very well organized, well prepared, very existinct or "Very well organized, well prepared very existinct or "Very well organized, well prepared very existinct or "Very well organized, well prepared very existinct or "Very well organized to the very existence or "Very well organized" to the very existence or "Very well organized to the very existence or "Very well organized" to the very existence or "Very well organized to the very existence or "Very well organized" to the very existence or "Very well organized to the very existence or "Very well organized" to the very existence or "Very well organized" to the very existence or "Very well organized to the very existence or "Very well organized" to

Visiting Koje Island, he found that Brigadier General "Bull" Boatner had done an able job of restoring order to the prisoner-of-war camp. Calling on Syngman Rhee with British Minister of State Selwyn Lloyd, Alexander had what he called "a very friendly chat." Actucessful counter-offensive, the U.N. would need reinforcements.

Alexander's thorough endorsement of the U.S. handling of Korea came as a complete surprise to most Britons. Their ignorance testified to the inadequate, and often biased reporting of the Korean war by the British press which, with some exceptions (e.g., the Times, the Economist) U.S. successes. The British poverment, too, was partly to blame: it had neglected to keep Britons posted on events in Korea, and had sometimes seemed to be in the dark itself.

Tories, some of whom crustily believe that the "more experienced" British would have handled things better, reacted to Alexander's report with an audible gulp, then stressed—a little belatedly—that the U.S. and Britain have really always seen eye to eye on events in Korea, Bevantex, who argue that the U.S. has deliberately fouled up truce negotiations, were shocked



Some attitudes would have to be revised.

government than almost any other man."
"The straightforward solution," suggested the Economist, "is that Mr. Eden should give up the Foreign Office and become the Prime Minister's deputy in fact as well as in name... A real devolution of authority from Mr. Churchill to him is required."

Echo. The Economist's proposal was quickly echoed in louder fashion by London's less responsible Sunday papers. The 5.000.000-circulation, pro-Labor Sunday Pictorial ran a huffing piece by one Ralph Wilberforce: "The Sunday Pictorial was the first British newspaper to advocate wartime Prime Minister. But . . . I bluntly state the time has come for the Old Man to retire from active politics." Eden himself, who treats the Prime Minister with the scrupulous deference reserved by Eton prefects for their gowned headmaster, discreetly lay low. But it was an open secret that many of his political friends are anxious to jettison Churchill as soon as they decently can. If Churchill stays in office for several years, Edenites fear, the rising star of Chancellor of the Exchequer

Rab Butler, 49, may outshine Eden's.
The Grand Old Man, who has seen grafitude turn to grumbling before, said nothing. Friends say that his dearest wish now is to preside as Prime Minister at Queen Elizabeth's Coronation next June, before stepping down.

ally, Alexander and Lloyd were plains, distressed by Rhee's highbandeds, but, reporting back to the British Foreign Office, Lloyd reluctantly conceded: "Rhee is clearly most astute and, in spite of his age, is-head and shoulders above any, of his compatriots whom I have met."

In Edmonton on the way back, Alexander told Canadians: "The people in England have been awfully ignorant of what is happening over there." In Washington, he told Americans, "I think you're running a good show."

His report to the British people, cabled to Prime Minister Winston Churchill, went into details:

¶ Churchill's proposal to include a British delegate in the U.N. truce team was taken up with Mark Clark, who was agreeable to the plan. But Alexander himself advised against it because 1) the Americans are taking what he thinks is a correct line, 2) the Reds might interpret the addition of a British representative as evidence of Anglo-U.S. friction.
¶ Alexander thinks an armistice unlikely.

He passed on the opinion of Japanese Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida: Mao Tse-tung has no wish to recall his veterans to China, where many would probably desert.

¶ He thinks a full-scale Red offensive also unlikely, although the Chinese could break through locally. To launch a sucand incredulous: any stick will do to beat the Americans. But since Britons far & wide admire and respect their Defense Minister, it looked as if some attitudes would have to be revised.

#### Help Wanted

One day last week, the Public Appointments column in the London Times Led off with this advertisement: "Applications are invited by the Ministry of Supply for ... Deputy Chief Scientific Officer to be head of the Theoretical Physics Division of the Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Harvell, Berks. Candidates should be at least 31 years of age and persons of established reputation ... Salary ... £1,775 [84,976] to £5,050

Twenty-eight months after the arrest of Traitor Klaus Fuchs (now serving 14 years in jail for transmitting atomic secrets to Russia), the slow-moving British Civil Service had got around to advertising the wacancy and seeking a successor.

#### The Countess

"Her courage was of the kind that passed belief," said a high officer of British Intelligence. "She had a war record almost without parallel... There are at least two British officers who would not be alive today if it were not for her." Moreover, added a distinguished compatriot, "the

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countess was a most beautiful woman." Polish-born Christine Skarbek was indeed a beauty, slim and dark-haired, with startlingly white skin. She also had daring and skill, shown in the way she galloped her father's blooded horses over the familv estate near Piotrkow or skied down the steepest Carpathian slopes. But there was little in the Countess Christine Skarbek's past to prepare her for the services

for which she was praised last week. The pampered daughter of one of Poland's oldest families, she was in Addis Ababa with her second husband when Peland was overrun. Christine Skarbek, then 24, promptly went to Britain and offered her

A Grenade in Each Hand, The British put her to work at once. Posing as a British journalist in Budapest, Agent Skarbek commuted by ski and car across the Tatra Mountains into Poland, to organize escape routes for Polish and Allied officers. Once she and her partner, a childhood friend named Andrew Kowerski, were captured by the Gestapo, but Christine. whose poise in the presence of danger soon became legendary, talked them both out of trouble, According to British Intelligence, she was the only woman who went through six years of Allied undercover work and throve on it. Most women gave up after one or two mission

As "Jacqueline Armand," Christine parachuted into southeastern France and joined the Maquis, Once a party of Germans sent a dog to flush her out of a thicket hiding place. Christine made friends with the dog and got away. Later in Italy, she was stopped by a patrol. She raised her hands showing a live grenade in each. As the Italians stood with fingers trembling on their triggers, Christine and her partner backed away and escaped.

A Bluff in the Bostion. Like a good poker player, the Countess Skarbek could play it close to the chest or stake all on a bluff. In 1944, wanted dead or alive by the Germans, she walked boldly into a Nazi prison camp ahead of the American advance, and demanded the release of three Allied officers sentenced to be shot. "You have three important prisoners here." she told a sergeant major. "If you shoot them. I will see to it that you yourself are shot when the Americans reach here." The authority in her words and manner was too much for the noncom. The gates were opened and the four walked out. "It was the bravest deed I

By war's end, Christine's bravery had earned her a medal from Poland, the French Croix de Guerre, the Order of the British Empire, and Britain's George Medal for Special Services, But with peace, it seemed, Britain had no more need of her bravery. As Christine Granville (one of her undercover aliases), she took a room in a respectable Kensington family hotel and started job hunting. Too proud to mention either her medals or her war service, she was turned down time & again as a foreigner. She worked for a while as a \$14-a-week salesgirl in Harrod's depart-

ever saw," said one of the officers later.

ment store and as a cloakroom attendant in a Paddington hotel. Last year she got a job as a tourist-class stewardess on a ship running to Australia and New Zealand.

A Dog in the Manger. Her boss on the ship was a small, dark fellow named Dennis George Muldowney, In his rough-cut way, Dennis tried to make her job a little pleasanter. When at last she quit after refusing to clean out the passengers' lavatories. Dennis followed her to London, where he hung around her like a stray dog. In time he became a pest. Christine complained to the police.

Last week, with Dennis presumably out of the way, 37-year-old Christine made final plans to fly to Brussels and join her old wartime companion Andrew Kowerski, now Major Andrew Kennedy of British Intelligence, At midnight, after dining with a few friends, she went back to her



CHRISTINE GRANVILLE A scream on the staircase.

hotel. She had just started upstairs when she heard her name called. She turned around, began talking to the man who addressed her. Then the night porter heard her scream; "Get him off me!" The porter and two other men rushed up, but too late, There on the floor at the foot of the stairs lay Christine Skarbek, heroine, a woodenhandled knife thrust in her chest.

"I killed her," said Dennis George Muldowney to the police when they came. "Let's get away from here and get it over quick."

# FRANCE

# Moscow Speaks

An abrupt, clanking noise was heard in Paris, It was the sound of the Communist line changing, and changing so rapidly that some of the Red-faced comrades got caught in the gears.

Two Faces, Since World War II, France's top-ranking Reds have alternated between Approach No. 1 (the hard face of a tightly knit corps of barricade-building professionals, adept at sabotage and martyrdom) and Approach No. 2 (the bland face of the Popular Front, designed to win the pennies, votes and tears of the masses). In 1047 French Communist Boss Maurice Thorez, who has been undergoing "medical treatment" in the Soviet Union for the past 17 months, plumped for Approach No. 2. His faithful followers exalted the dove, and sheltered behind such intellectual "fronts" as Physicist Joliot-Curie's "Partisans of Peace.

Last May François Billoux, veteran Communist Deputy from Marseille, was called to the Kremlin, Alarmed by the prospect of German rearmament, he ran up the signal for Approach No. 1: hardcore violence to wreck NATO before it is too late (TIME, June 9). Billoux's instruc-tions were published in the Reds' official monthly, Cahiers du Communisme: 1) no more popular-fronting with the bourgeoisie-they have become "chambermaids of American imperialism," and must therefore be destroyed; 2) less talk and more action.

The comrades obliged. They organized the Ridgway riots (TIME, June 9), called a general strike of 2,000,000 Red-led workers. Both were disastrous flops, National Assemblyman Jacques Duclos, France's No. 1 Communist, was tossed into jail by Prime Minister Pinay's cops. and stays there; this audacious move so startled his lieutenants that not one of them in the National Assembly has risen to invoke parliamentary immunity for Duclos. The comrades were confused: they hardly knew whether to proclaim Duclos' martyrdom or denounce him for

Devigtions, Last week Moscow spoke again, this time through Party Philosopher Etienne Fajon, certified guardian of the French C.P.'s "ideological purity." In a 15.000-word article plastered across two full pages of Paris' Communist L'Humanité, Fajon reprimanded his sinning brethren. French Communists, he scolded, had relied too much on "sectarianism," pure revolutionary violence, and not enough on the "revolutionary combativeness" of the popular masses. That Comrade Billoux only a few weeks before had ordered them to do what they did was no excuse: if the Politburo had seemed to err, that was because the "deviating" French had misunderstood. They had also confused the task of the moment-the fight for "peace against America"-with the task of the future, which is, of course, the Socialist revolution, At the moment, said Fajon, the "struggle against Ameri-can Imperialism" (i.e., NATO, and the Schuman Plan) is more important.

Admonitions. It was a new signal from the Kremlin: double back to Approach No. 2. France's 70 Communist Party chieftains huddled last week in the Salle des Fêtes, a grimy upstairs room lent by the Communist mayor of the Parisian



Robert Daisneau-Ropha Guillume COMMUNIST FAJON "Peace against America."

suburb of Gennevilliers, to hear Hish Priest Fajon explain the latest party slogan: L'union pon la paix (Unity for peace). The mes Red line is to avoid vinlence, in which the Reds are filedy to "unity" of all Frenchmen who are willing to fight "American Imperfailsm," regardless of their opinions, religion or social

Mes Culpas. Then Fajon scattered words of blame, which landed among his tense colleagues in the Sulle des Férés with the searing force of a Molotov cock-tail. The general strike call did not correspond to the actual "state of forces"; planning for the uproar in May was slipshod, and the orders were vague. The shod, and the orders were vague. The in the properties of the

When Faion had finished, 18 groveling Reds, including grim-faced Jeannette Vermeersch, wife of Boss Thorez, jumped to their feet mouthing their mea culpas, which were published alongside Fajon's scoldings on L'Humanité's Page 4, For Jeannette Vermeersch it was easy: she hadn't been to Moscow for ages. She had been guilty, she said, of believing that collaboration with the bourgeoisie was impossible, but now, thanks to Comrade Fajon, she saw the error of her ways. For stubby little François Billoux, recantation came harder. He had just come back from Moscow and was supposed to have the Word. Humbly he confessed to "certain unsatisfactory formulations," iammed on his hat and scurried off for home. He seemed to be looking over his shoulder to see if Big Brother was watch-

The French change of line, as well as the dispatching of the great stony face, Andrei Gromyko, to London as Ambassador to Great Britain (TIME, June 23), signified that the Kremlin intends to concentrate anew on splitting the Western allies. Something mysterious was also gaing on in the Italian Communist Party. There, L'Unida, the official party organ, began playing up the name and face of burly Pietro Secchia, the No. 2 Communist, and playing down the No. 1, Palmiro Togliatti, Perhaps Togliatti, too, had geed when he should have hawed.

## 5,000,000 Frenchmen

Five million Frenchmen vote Communist, more than vote for any other single party. Paris' monthly Realities asked the French Institute of Public Opinion to find out why.

After testing the political opinions of a representative sample of Communists, Realities concluded that most Communist voters are a fearfully loyal lot who don't really understand what they are being loyal to.

The average French Communist, Realites found, votes Communist in deference first to his stomach, which he believes the Communists can fill, and secondly to his skin, which he believes the Reds can save through their "policy of peace." He has taken aboard quite a bit of propagands: to generally a proper second of the control second of the community of the comtrol second of the community of the community of the comtrol second of the community of the community of the comtrol second of the community of the co

French Communists, said Realities, are Frenchmen first, and Communists afterwards. Most are industrial workers (38%) and housewives (23%) who support the Communist Party in the hope of "better working conditions." Only one in ten is interested in the "class struggle"; even fewer in foreign policy. But a huge majority (65%) want cheaper bread.

The majority also believes that Communism means paces. French Reds cling to this idea so firmly that four out of five (98%) expect to remain neutral in case (98%) expect to remain neutral in case (98%) expect to remain neutral in case (98%) expect to the community of the commun

#### Virtue on Trial

Nobody loves a reformer, least of all those who have been reformed. The popularity that stern, erect Marthe Richard had won as a heroine of the underground in two wars soon dwindled when, in 1945, as a crusading member of the Paris Municipal Council, she succeeded in closing the city's brothels (TIME, Dec. 31, 1945 et seq.). Deprived of their comfortable evenings in such ill-famed establishments as Le Sphinx and Le Poulailler, Frenchmen sneered as the once systematically supervised prostitutes took to the streets and alleys of Paris to ply their trade. The venereal disease rate soared and even Marthe was forced to confess that her

noble experiment had failed. However, she said, all the difficulties were the fault of legislators who had failed to provide social security for prostitutes. Bitter Parisians merely sneered the louder.

The editor of Paris' debunking journal Crapouillot (the Trench Mortar) last December went so far as to suggest that Marthe herself could do with some reforming. Citing her own book My Life as a Spy, the editor suggested that Marthe's heroism in the underground had consisted largely of a lightning-love rendezvous with Baron Hans von Krohn, German naval attaché in Madrid in 1915. "Captain," Marthe had told her superior when the proposition was put to her, "it is a sacrifice costlier than death," "The Service demands it," answered the captain. "Before this beautiful duty, your small moral objections are worth nothing." After this exhortation, wrote the Crapouillot editor. Marthe Richard filled "a role which 30 years later she prohibited to thousands of unhappy girls who could not, obviously, justify themselves as patriotically as she had,"

Marthe Richard's reply to these words was a suit for 1000,000 france. Trim and neat in a smartly tailored grey suit, the ob-year-old reformer sat stilly in court while a to-year-old repriner state stilly in court while a to-year-old lawyer defended her while a to-year-old favyer defended her shoulded the young man. "Berlies. Von Krohn was 70 years old at the time." "You are very young, confete," mumured the opposing lawyer suavely. "A man of 70 is a word of 70 in year of 70

Last week, after eight days of deliberation, the court awarded a token verdict of 50,000 francs (\$130) to Marthe, but observed that Mine. Richard had nonetheless laid herself "open to criticism by the complacency with which in her memoirs she had narrated her affair with Von



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Krohn." Parisians seemed to take a mischievous delight in the court's comments. At last, cracked the newspaper Combat, "Marthe Richard's patriotic virtue has received its statistical evaluation."

# ITALY

# One Down, One to Go

Democracy discovered in southern Italy's municipal elections last month that it had two enemies, not one. The neoperacist M.S.I., (Movimento Sociale Halipation of the Halipan of the Halipan stale jake, emerged as Italy's third party and another threat to Premier Aicide de Gasperi's middle-of-the-road Demo-Christians (Targ. June 9). Last week, De Gasperi used one enemy to help strike down into helping him against the Fascists.

Backed by the Communist bloc, the Demo-Christians easily pushed through (a10 votes to 34) a bill drafted by Interior Minister Mario Scella. whose name is usually anothern to the Reds. In rendering Fascism illegal, the Secha law does a serviceable job of de ning it. It bans any unwerment that 1) 'exails, threatens or unwerment that 1) 'exails, threatens of the second o

our heads." meaned natty M.S.I. Chief Prince Valerio Borghese, and this is just what it is. For the moment, the government is content to let its bright new weapon hang for all to see. It let word leak out that next month's M.S.I. national convention would be permitted but carefully watched, Borghese sent word to the faithful to avoid the Fascist salute, the Fascist hyma and similar trappings.

As the Scelba law passed, the temporary alliance of Demo-Christian and Communist ended too. Last week, following a roaring attack by Red Boss Palmiro Togliatti on visiting NATO Chief Matthew Ridoway. De Gasperi Jumped to his feet, turned toward the Reds and said: "Remember this! As long as I remain in this place, I shall not recognize the int also,! The present laws are not sufficient to curb you, we shall make new ones." In other words, one down, one more to go, one down, one more to go.

#### **SWEDEN**

#### Spy in the Dock

Last Christmas two young Swedes got drunk together. Johan Fritiof Enbom, pale, slim and 33, began bragging to his roommate of his exploits as a secret service agent. Soon, his boasting gave way to remorse. Enbom's roommate drank in the whole startling story, then hurried to the police.

Last week Johan Enbom sat in the witness stand in a Stockholm courtroom, the first of seven Swedes to go on trial for espionage. They had, the government charged, given the Russians secrets of Sweden's vital northern defense line abreast of Finland. Required to stand trial, though he had pleaded guilty. Enhom freely told the whole story. He had been sure war was coming, he explained, and it was his duty to "smooth the Red armies" path to liberate Sweden from the dreaded

Western occupation

Hoirpin Code. He first worked as a styluring World War II, when he slipped word of German transport movements to the Communist Party. Soon, with his brother Martin and others, he was dealing in Swedish military secrets and conspiring directly with agents working out of the Soviet embassy in Stockholm. Through switches in Soviet contact men as which was the solution of the source of the sourc



Ex-Communist Endom Only for the money.

shopping lists, a rusty tin can hidden in an inslated spot as a "letterbox," hatprins hung on a wire fence in Stockholm in various shapes to convey various messages on the spot of the sp

Wages of Sin, With another of the defendants, Eshom even worked out a Trojan-borse plan for Communist seizure of Sweden's Boden fortress, a vast underground installation astride the invasion route from Finland. If war seemed imminent, loyal Communists were to be invaduced into the fortifications in sealed railroud cars marked "urgent goods," Eshoem to seize the forters by surprise, emough to seize the forters by surprise

No longer an earnest Communist and now resigned to his punishment (maximum: life imprisonment at hard labor). Spy Enbom told the court: "At first I spied for ideological reasons, later only for the money." The wages of his sin were pitifully small. For ten years of espionage. the Russians had paid him \$2,000.

## BURMA

## Two for One

Ma Khin San, 18, was beautiful and beloved by the prosperous young trader Aung Thein of Pegu. Ma Khin Than, 21, her sister, was beautiful but blind. If San were married, mused her widowed father U Po Sein, what then would become of Than? In Buddhist Burma, where polygamy is legal (although wives are usually taken one at a time), these things are more readily solved than elsewhere. Sein had a talk with Thein; Than had a talk with San, Last week, in a bridal ceremony during which, clad in a pink sarong, he sat on a carpet with his betrothed. Bridegroom Thein took both Than and San to be his lawful wedded wives.

# IRAN Unbroken Blockade

Down the Persian Gulf, past the sandy, heat-shimmering wastes of southern Arabia, a grubby tanker plowed. It was tiny (6<sub>32</sub> tons) and slow (7.5 knots), but last week the Rose Mary was the most cele-

brated oil tanker in the world.

As the Rose Mary, bound for Italy,
neared the British colonial port of Aden,
a strange battle took place on board between two crackling wireless receivers,
Over one radio, Shipowner Nicolo Riasi
from Italy ordered Captain Giuseppe Jairate to put in at Aden. Over the other,
Italian Count Extore della Zonca, who had
chartered the ship, exhorte: "Go ahead!

The world is watching you." Eagle-backed Count della Zonca, an old band at finding oil in troubled waters, had launched his Italian Middle East Oil Co., in 1938 by buying half a million tons of oil exprepriated by Mexico. When Iran expropriated the Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. last year, he got busy again, signed a ten-year agreement to barter Italian manufactures for Iranian oil.

Only the British stood in the way. Anglo-Iranian had warned potential buyers that they would be prosecuted for dealing in stolen property. All major oil companies joined in boycoting a nation which broke its contract. But not Della Zonca. Hearing of his deal, the British protested without success to Italy, and then with success to Italy, and then with success to the Rose Mary's owner.

Sixty miles off Aden, Sixper Jufface's dilemma ended. A hurrying tug drew alongside, bearing a representative of Owner Rizzi. The Rase Mary obediently turned and headed for Aden. The British-trained police came aboard, sealed the tanks containing 780 tons of oil, and an Aden court injunction backed them up.

The strange voyage of the Rose Mary was over; the first attempt to break the British blockade around Iran had failed.



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## THE HEMISPHERE

## THE AMERICAS

Cold War

U.S.-Argentine relations, bad for years, are getting worse. Recently Juan Perón sent a directive to his top ministers saying that a state of "cold war" exists between the two countries. Last week Perón's propaganda hucksters were obediently spreading a vitriolic hate-the-yanguis campaign. Perón himself, since admitting last winter that Argentina is in an economic mess, has loudly blamed it all on "Wall Street. Now he seems to be obsessed with the belief that the U.S. is "spying" on his

Secret Dinner, Within the past month Peron's police have secretly picked up at least two U.S. Government employees in Buenos Aires and grilled them, Both work for the U.S. Information Service, Roberto Mujica Lainez, a onetime Argentine newsman, was confronted at police headquarters with a stack of papers taken from his home. One showed a diagram of the seating arrangement for a dinner party he had just given. "What are these blue-prints for?" barked a cop. Finally released, Mujica was ordered not to tell a

word about the questioning.

The tone of the official press is venomously anti-U.S. A typical issue of the newspaper La Epoca last week contained eight out & out anti-U.S. propaganda pieces, the mildest of them an "exposé" proving that Wall Street manipulates all U.S. presidential candidates. A recent cartoon in the bulletin of the Argentine Confederation of Labor showed President Truman as a Statue of Liberty turned gallows, with a Negro lynch victim swinging from his outstretched arm. Recently Perón's cold warriors have even spread scurrilous pamphlets against the U.S. Pres-

ident through the U.S. mails, Lessons Learned. The reasons for Peron's anti-U.S. campaign are rooted in his conviction that Argentina should be the leader of South America, and in jealousy of U.S. influence and prestige. The campaign also serves as a handy way of diverting attention from Argentina's domestic troubles. What can the U.S. do about it? It has learned that denouncing Peron only makes him more popular at home. More recently it has learned that sending one businessman-ambassador after another, tempting Perón with the illusion that he can still swing a bail-out deal with the U.S., is worse than useless. En route now to Buenos Aires is a different kind of ambassador, a capable but little-known careerman who is unlikely either to sass or salute a defiant neighbor. Even Perón should be able to grasp that Albert Nufer, 57. a longtime State Department deskman whose only previous ambassadorial assignment was in El Salvador, is likely to ask nothing, offer nothing. For the present. U.S. policy toward Perón will be to maintain correct surface relations-but

ARGENTINE SMEAR CARTOON The spies stayed for dinner.

## Getulio on the Bridge

When U.S. relations with Argentina get worse, U.S. relations with Brazil, Argentina's traditional South American rival. always get correspondingly better. Last week U.S.-Brazilian relations were proceeding famously: on the eve of a state visit by Dean Acheson, a U.S. task force led by the 37,000-ton carrier Oriskany, dazzled Rio in a whirlwind call.

Before the 3,000 bluejackets swarmed ashore on liberty, President Getulio Vargas was invited to come aboard for a 100mile jovride, Getulio came-accompanied by his Vice President, four cabinet ministers, two ambassadors, ten admirals, twelve generals and a dozen congressmen.

From a 21-gun presidential salute to a double sundae at the Oriskany's ice-cream bar, the U.S. Navy gave Getulio the works. While he lolled in the captain's hridge chair, a dozen Banshee jets and 14 TBM-3 torpedo bombers were catapulted off, The President ducked behind the bridge windscreen as the planes buzzed low over the carrier, and craned his neck as they skimmed over Copacabana beach. After watching the jets deliver rocket attacks on a towed target, he hastily stuffed cotton in his ears as the ships' antiaircraft guns opened up on the airsleeve.

Riding the plane elevator and the pilots' escalator, lunching on roast beef and strong Navy coffee, the old gaucho appeared to have the time of his life, "In order for us to have ships like this," he told his party, "we must work very, very hard." Then, after a 51-hour visit, the President took off from the Oriskany, whirred back to Rio on his first helicopter ride. From shore he signaled back "praise for the precision and efficiency shown,'

## GUATEMALA

The Ordeal of Mario Quiñónez

In the Guatemala of President Jacobo Arbenz, no Communist himself but a grateful friend of Red and pro-Red supporters, it has become a dangerous thing to be an open anti-Communist. Last week Guatemala City newspapers told of the unforgettable lesson that anti-Red Law Student Mario Quiñónez received at the hands of the police.

A fortnight ago, unidentified saboteurs bunglingly attempted to dynamite Guatemalan power plants. A few days later, three plainclothesmen from the civil guard knocked on the door of the Quiñonez house in Guatemala City. After searching the place from attic to cellar, they asked Mario, 24, and his brother Edgar, 20, to go with them, Mario asked to see the warrants for their arrest. Instead of warrants, the policemen showed

their guns. The brothers went along.
Slaps & Shocks. Worried relatives obtained a court order to "produce and exhibit" the prisoners. Last week, after holding them incommunicado for four days, the police gave in. In a room in the supreme court building, Mario and Edgar were permitted to tell a group of relatives, court officials and newsmen what had happened. Both brothers said they had been

tortured, Reported Mario:

"My brother and I were left alone in our cell until evening. Then cops came. doused us with buckets of ice-cold water, and went away again, leaving us soaked and shivering. A few hours later, they came back . . . They made us undress. and blindfolded us. I was taken to a basement room and interrogated about the dynamitings. When I denied that I was involved in any way, the interrogator slapped my face. Others beat me across the legs and back with what felt like stockings filled with sand . . . I was bent over a small table and tied down. I heard what sounded like a hand generator humming, Suddenly I felt horrible electric shocks in various parts of my body. I squirmed and jerked at each contact. The shocks continued. Finally my writhing broke the table, and I collapsed to the floor. They hauled me to a cell . .

Blows & Ice Water, "At daybreak, the cops returned and gave me back my clothes. I was blindfolded again, led into another room, and placed in a spinning chair. They spun it until I vomited with nausea. Then I was knocked to the floor. heaten with a rubber hose and doused with ice water. After that they took me to

a cell and left me alone."

The torturing of Mario Ouiñonez could not be explained away as an isolated case. the work of a few sadistic cops. Other Guatemalans have been hauled off and tortured in recent months, often for no apparent reason except that they like the brothers Ouinonez, were members of anti-Communist organizations.

## PEOPLE

## The Gracious Gesture

In his weekly column in the London Sunday Dispatch, Britain's Professor Cyril E. M. Joad began by answering a simple question about the clothing of American children visiting England with the British war-bride mothers. But he soon dived into deeper issues: "[ American fashions for children are] terrible, aren't they? Little boys of seven . . . dressed in check suits, long trousers, and blue trilby hats . . . cowboy suits . . . bobby socks .. violent tartans ... Poor little brutes! Eating their cake too early, they will get through it too quickly . . . It is precisely this too-early maturity in . . . manners, customs, habits and dress in Americans which makes them reach such an early, uninteresting and uniform middle age, What could be lovelier than an American girl at 19 or 20 . . .? What more dreadful than the American woman of 40 with her horn-rimmed spectacles, her leathery skin, her strident voice, her rushing about to lectures and committees, her general air of running the country and . . . culture? . . . Why is . . . America the most uncul-tivated of all the great nations? The answer is surely because culture is the job of women, while the serious business of life,

moneymaking, is left to the men. Two days after Cinemactress Flizabeth (Ivanhoe) Taylor, 20, returned to Hollywood from England, where she left her husband, British Cinemactor Michael Wilding, 39, awaiting his U.S. immigration quota number, Elizabeth informed her M-G-M studio bosses that she may not be able to star in the movie called The Girl Who Had Everything. Reason;

she is expecting a baby next January. Cuba's Strongman Fulgencio Batista, making a friendly bow toward his great & good neighbor to the north, announced that a small park on Havana's seawall drive will be officially dedicated next month as "Fourth of July Park."

Back in his native Denmark, Captain Kurt Carlson went aboard the royal vacht Dannebrog for a half-hour chat with King Frederik IX. Commented Carlsen: "It was a simple meeting between two sailors.'

In Princeton, N.J., at a family gettogether that included six of their seven grandchildren, U.S. Senator (since 1944) & Mrs. H. Alexander Smith celebrated their Golden Wedding anniversary.

On the French Riviera, Auto Heir Horace E. Dodge Jr., 51, gave some expensive publicity to sometime Actress Gregg Sherwood, 26, whose announcement last year that they would get married was poohpoohed by Dodge as just an attempt to get more free publicity. On the terrace of the Palm Beach Casino-where 40 guests enjoyed mounds of orchids (\$15 each), 60 lbs. of ice-encased caviar and a \$1,000 display of fireworks-Horace presented his platinum-blonde friend with a \$4,290 gold bracelet (ber collection of gewgaws from Dodge already includes a \$3,000 gold cigarette lighter and a \$74,200 diamond ring). Said Dodge, who is still waiting for a final divorce decree from wife No. 4: "I do hope to marry [Gregg] some day." Purred Gregg: "Friendship.

## The Strenuous Life

In the darkness of early morning in Washington, Britain's Ambassador Sir Oliver Franks pulled on a topcoat over his pink pajamas and, along with Lady Franks and their two daughters, hurried out to watch a \$10,000 fire raze a tool shed on the embassy grounds. The fireside group was soon joined by a neighbor, New Zealand's Ambassador Leslie Knox Munro, who for the occasion wore striped pajamas and a loud Paisley bathrobe.

"Blatherskites!" snorted Humorist James Thurber, is the word for congressional Red-probers, "The end of American comedy is in sight, and the theater's gone to hell . . . Who can write where everybody's scared? . . . I hate Communism . . , but I happen to be on one of those

letterheads with Paul Robeson-and I'm not getting off ... because I'm not letting any Congressman scare me to death . .

Yvonne (The San Francisco Story) de Carlo, 29, a Hollywood bachelor girl who has spurned many suitors, yawned and crossed a recent Paris acquaintance. Alv Khan, off her list, Said she: "Princes are no different from other men: Alv is just a nice boy." Then she explained why her sights are set so high: "It is a biological necessity for me to idolize a man for his accomplishments." Her choice above all others: "Albert Einstein [73] . . . the perfect companion . . . the only man who could go to the moon with me and know just exactly where he was all the time.

Word leaked out that the State Department early this month instructed customs men at U.S. points of departure to keep their eyes peeled for an ex-diplomat and Far Eastern expert who once traveled broadly and freely: Johns Hopkins Professor Owen Lattimore, who has no passport to leave the U.S.

Although he claimed he hadn't had "anything to drink," barrel-shaped Comic Lou Costello apparently bowed to circumstantial evidence after he was hauled into the Van Nuys, Calif. jail on a drunken driving rap. The cops' version of Costello's night flight: Lou drove out of his driveway, bounced off both his gateposts. headed off without headlights on the wrong side of the street, finally heard the prowl car's siren and stopped halfway on the sidewalk. After his lawyer pleaded guilty for him and paid a \$150 fine, Comic Costello was led back to his car. At first

he wanted to take the wheel, but soon



ELIZABETH TAYLOR & HUSBAND



LOU COSTELLO (RIGHT) & LAWYER A date in January, a flight by night and a fireside chat.



SIR OLIVER FRANKS & REPORTER

# 50 years ago this month, Willis H. Carrier founded the air conditioning industry

A printer in Brooklyn was having his troubles. Moisture content of the air was making his paper swell and shrink. But nobody could do anything about that ... or could thee?

Willis Carrier, then a young engineer with Buffalo Forge Company, thought he could. If designed a system that controlled the temperature and relative humidity in that print shop, winter and summer. This was the pioneer air conditioning installation.

Dr. Carrier and his associates formed the company which today leads the industry. And Carrier Corporation has virtually written the history of air conditioning. Carrier created the machines, opened the markets, blazed the trails. That you are kept comfortable by air conditioning in bus, plane and train . . . restaurant, store and theater . . office, factory and home . . . is due to the pioneering of this one company.

But Carrier has made even more important indirect contributions to your well-being. For air conditioning is also a production tool that is essential to the manufacture of synthetic fabrics, radar and electronic equipment, pharmaceuticals, precision aircraft parts, optical instruments, photographic film and scores of other products.

Air conditioning is an important part of your life today. But tomorrow it will be more important. For this industry of ours is very young, And its field of service is unlimited.



for 50 years—the people who know air conditioning best

## Near-Perfect Game

The chances of a no-hitter are very silm; of some goods major league games, only 86 have been no-hitters. The "perfect game"—i.e., a no-hitter with no hatter reaching base on a walk or error—has no been achieved in the major leagues since 1922.9 Last week Brooklyn Dodger Pitcher Carl Erskine missed the perfect game for Carl Erskine missed the prieter game of all companions. The carlo beautiful control of the companions of

At the time—the third inning, with rain threatening—no one thought much of Erskine's chances for a no-hitter, least of all Brooklyn's Manager Charley Dressen. With a glance at the lowering skies, Dressen hollered at Erskine: "Hurry up

sighed in relief as it went foul. Cavarretts went out on an easy fly to centerfield. The final batter worked Erskine to a full 3-ball, satisfice count before meetly grounding out. First-Base Umpire Bill Stewart had hardly made his dramatic thumbu-yi-out' gesture before the whole Dodger team poured out from dimmost and diagout to the control of the state of the state

## "Just Look!"

The sight of so many spring-legged sprinters, brawny weight-throwers and durable distance runners gathered at Long Beach, Calif. for the National A.A.U. championships had Olympic officials crowning last week about the U.S.'s track &



High-Jumper Davis Clearing 6 FT. 101 In.

and get this guy out!" Erskine threw four hurried pitches, all fast balls, all wide of the plate, and Ramsdell walked. Moments later the rain came and held up play for 44 minutes. Pitcher Erskine, 25, spent the time in a clubhouse bridge game.

By the fifth inning, the 3.2,32 fans at Ebbets Field began buzaring about the possibility of seeing a no-hitter. Opening the eighth, with six more outs to go, Erskine racked up his only strikeout of the day—three straight strikes burned past the Cubi bard-hitting (.394) First Baseman Dee Fondy. By then, the excited fans were cheering every strike, organing at the crack of hat on ball.

In the ninth, with one out and two to go. Chicago Manager Phil Cavarretta came up as a pinch hitter. He blasted a long ball into the rightfield stands, and the crowd

When the Chicago White Sox's Righthunder Charles Robertson, pitching against the Detroit Tigers, turned the trick, won z-c. field chances at Helsinki next month. Said Texas' Clyde Littlefield, assistant Olympic coach: "We've got enough talent on this track right now to win the games. Just look at those boys!"

Some of the reasons for Littlefield's

Q The winning high jump of Walt Davis, a towering Texan, who cleared 6 ft. 105 in., narrowly missing the world record of 6 ft. 12 in. Olympic record: 6 ft. 8 in.
Q Skinny (6 ft. 1 in., 145 lbs.) Wes Santee's 1,500-meter time, 1,500-holes.

Santhey of the I in, 143 in 145 in 145 Santhey's 1,500-meter time, 3,49,3, half a second faster than the 1948 winning Olympic time.

[f] Hurdler Harrison Dillard's comeback

to win the 110-meter hurdles in 0:13.7. Shut out in the 1948 Olympic hurdle trials, Dillard provided the most dramatic moment of the London games by winning the 100-meter dash.

¶ Shot-Putter Parry O'Brien's toss of 57 ft. 42 in., a new A.A.U. record and an upset of World Champion Jim Fuchs.

## Anchors Aweigh

Race Referee Clifford ("Tip") Goes shouled: "Ready all, row" and 88 lean crewmen bent to it, pulling their light-weight (250 lbs.) toothpick shells in surging sports over Syracuse's Lake Onondias, I was the golden jublier area of the Intercollegiate Rowing Association, once more applied to the company of the company of

Chopy waters and 15-knot quartering winds delayed the starts of the freshman and junior varsity races. But when they were finally run off, the flashing blue & gold cars of the Navy shells crossed the finish line first. The Navy plont varsity missed the two-mile course record by more than lalf a minute. The Navy junior varsity missed the three-mile varsity record by myor death of the course that the course record by the work of the course the course of the cour

Right from the start, Navy's powerful sweepswingers made it clear they intended to get in front and stav there. At the mile mark, pulling at a 28-a-minute beat, the Navy shell was pulling away from the eleven-crew field, led second-place Princeton by a length and a half. Upping the beat to 31. Navy had a two-length lead at the 23-mile mark. In the final 200 yards, with a disdainful sprint, Navy increased its winning margin by another full length, Helped a bit by a tailwind, Navy was timed at 15:08.1. Previous course record, set by Cornell: 15:31. Also rans: Princeton, Cornell, Wisconsin, California, Columbia. Washington, Stanford, Pennsylvania, M.I.T., Syracuse.

Navy's sweep, now makes the middles a redshot favorite for next week's final Olympic trials to be held at Worcester (Ausa, k, with Vale and Harared (new bedford) and the state of the stat

## Cunningham & Co.

Millionaire Sportsman Briggs Cunninghum, the only U.S. builder of first-class sports cars, tried a year ago to crack the European monpoly. He entered three cars in the 24-hour Le Man Teach of the the most greating. One Cunningham Special skidded off the road and cracked up; the second was forced out with a mechanical failure; the third finished 18th. Lust year parts (fincluding 25 sparse tires and wheels, 1,500 spark plugs) and an entourage of 20 dedicated people (drivers,

## Why our next President is being nominated in the Chicago Amphitheatre!



During these stirring weeks—when we are nominating our next president the eves of the world will be on the International Amphitheatre in Chicago.

And thereby hangs a tale.
Party officials were undecided in
which city to hold the convention.
They remembered too many conventions in too many Julys when exciting
scenes like the one below were conducted under torrid open officials.

ducted under torrid, uncomfortable conditions.

Then the management of the International Amphitheatre offered to air

condition their huge building.

That cinched it—for both Republican and Democratic parties. Chicago was the city! And the Amphitheatre was the place!

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The air conditioning installation at the Chicago Amphitheatre was done by: A. Epstein and Sone, Inc., engineers & architects; William A. Pope Company, air conditioning a contractors; Narowest Heating & Vertilating Co., centilating contractors; are conditioning a refrigeration companies by Carrier Core.



When sun, wind, water dry out hair and scalp, try 50 seconds' brisk massage with Vitalis Hair Tonic. Its exclusive formula prevents dryness... feels stimulating, refreshing. You feel the difference right away!



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Laboratory tests grove Vitalia

HAIR TONIC and the 60-Second Workout



The monopoly was dented.

mechanics, an electrician and a trained nurse), Cunningham moved into Le Mans to try again. At the 4 p.m. starting time, the drivers

dashed to the 57 sleek, low-slung racers. Some 17,500 craning fans, who brought tents and bedrolls for their 24-hour vigil, were on hand for the big show. For hour after hour, roaring wide-open on the straightaways, the cars spun around the 8.6-r: lee oval course, stopping occasionally for fuel or tire changes. Nightime mist for fuel or tire changes. Nightime mist lightly sanded to prevent slipping in wet weather, never became treacherous.

Stells & Tears. One by one, entries began dropping out as mechanical or physical fatigue overcame the care or their drivers. At the eight-hour mark, the first Cunningham car dropped out with valve trouble; two hours later, for the same reason, the second was forced to quit. Owner-Driver Cunningham, along with Relief Driver Bill Spear, stuck it out in the third.

By moon the next day, the French fans had plenty to cheer about. Veteran French Driver Fierre Levegh, in a British Tailbot, was leading the field, Just an hour and a quarter before the end of the race, Levegh's Tailbot, leading by three laps, burned out a bearing and stalled. Levegh, who had been driving without relitfied out of his seat. Carried to the roadside, he collapsed, weeping bitterly at his misfortune.

Mild Cheer. The winners, greeted with polite applause but no marked enthusiasm: German Drivers Hermann Lang and Fritz Riess in a Mercedes-Benz. Another Nercedes, also with German drivers assessed. Third went to a British-driven Nash-Healey. And fourth, of the Tycarr that managed to finish, was fagged-citying, had turned the wheel over to Spear, Winning, and record, distance set

by the Mercédès-Benz: 2,320 miles, at an average speed of 96.67 m.p.h., Old (1951) record, set by a British Jaguar: 2,238 miles. The Cunningham covered 2,112 miles

Couningham's performance was far & away the best showing ever made by an American car and driver in a major European race. The showing, in part, was attributed to Cunningham's drastic weight the control of the country of the countr

### Who Won

¶ Yale's varsity crew, leading all the way, an upset over Harvard in their 100th anniversary regatta on the Thames River; at New London, Conn.

Scotland's Moira Paterson, the British Women's Amateur golf championship, over England's Frances Stephens, one up on the 38th hole after being five down on the 23rd; at Troon, Scotland. Miss Paterson is the first Scotswoman to win the British title since 1938.

¶ Australia's Frank Sedgman, the London tennis title—final warmup for Wimbledon —over his Davis Cup teammate, Mervyn Rose, 10-8, 6-2; in London. Doubles winners: the U.S.'s Budge Tatty and ex-Czech Jaroslav Drobny over Rose and Australian Don Candy, 2-6, 6-4, 9-7.

¶ Democratic Congressmen, the annual charity baseball game, over the Republicans, 6-3; in Washington.

Betsy Rawls, the Women's Western Open golf championship, one up over Betty Jameson; at Chicago. Three down at the end of 27 holes, Miss Rawls, 24, won the next three, took the 33rd for her winning margin. She boosted her tournament carnings for the year to \$10,450,33. highest in the women's pro circuit.





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## EDUCATION

## Hello, Messrs. Chips

When the two-year-old John Hay Whitney Foundation first began asking educators where & how it should spend its money, it got a prompt and unanimous answer: "Support the humanities." Lost week the foundation announced that it was doing just that, through its new Whitney Visiting Professors in the Humanities Program.

Each year the program will pick six outstanding retired professors who want to go on teaching, send them to small liberal arts colleges that might otherwise be unable to afford them. The foundation will pay their salaries (\$7,500 a year) but the host institutions will have to furnish the bousing. It was ready last week to

send off its first six:

¶ Mount Holyoke's Cornelia C. Coulter,
66, professor of classics and expert in the
field of Renaissance Latin. Her new as-

signment: Hiram (Ohio) College.

¶ State University of Iowa's Erwin K.
Mapes, 67, who will continue to lecture
on Spanish and South American literature
at Kenyon College in Gambier, Ohio.

¶ Baldwin-Wallace's Hilbert T. Ficken, 67, head of the modern language department, who will go to Furman University in Greenville, S.C.

¶ West Virginia University's Wilson Porter Shortifdge, 271, professor of American history and since 1930 dean of the college of arts and sciences. His new assignment: Whitman College in Walla Walla, Wash, depending the College in Walla Walla, Wash, et al. (2014) and the College in Valla Walla, Wash, et al. (2014) and the College in Valla Walla, Wash, et al. (2014) and the College in Valla Walla, Wash Tanguage Linestity, in 1937 joined the Venching faculty as professor of Western Languages. His new assignment: Eartham

University of Michigan's Arthur Evans Wood, 70, professor of sociology and onetime acting president of the Michigan Corrections Association. He will go to Wittenberg College in Springfield, Ohio.

### Precious Pods

College in Richmond, Ind.

For the harnessmaker of Coupvray, a village to miles east of Paris, it was an unusually busy day, and he was paying no attention to his three-year-old son playing in the shop. Then suddenly the child began to scream, and in an instant the horrified harnessmaker saw what had happened. The awthe boy had been playing period. The awthe boy had been playing of that wipped into the eye. By the most of that was totally blind, so, little Louis brailie was totally blind.

In time, he was to make the most of his adiliction. He lived out his life as a blind, wasted consumptive, but he devised a system of reading and writing that opened the world of letters to millions of sightless people. Last week, marking the routh anniversary year of his death, the blind were not alone in paying him tribute. With President Auriol leading the way, all of Fenne was singing his praises.

all of France was singing his praises.

In Paris, Archbishop Maurice Feltin celebrated a special Mass at Notre Dame,

At the Sorbonne, more than 100 blind delegates from 22 countries assembled for a memorial in Braille's honor. Meanwhile, the citizens of Coupray performed a ceremony of their own. They unearthed themselves, sent the coffin to Paris. There, escorted by a column of blind men, each armed with a white cane, Braille's body was finally placed where Frenchmen felt it.

Cumbersome & Slow. In his life, Louis Braille won little acclaim. He was just another blind man, and in those days few people bothered much about the blind. Only one school—the Institution Nationale des Jeunes Aveugles in Paris—was making any notable attempt at all to



Louis Braille
"How can I arrange to see?"

teach the blind to read. But even its method (big letters embossed on paper) was hopelessly cumbersome and slow.

Nevertheless, at 13, Louis Braille was placed in the school, and under the kindly eye of its founder, Valentin Haity, he did make protress. For one thing, Haity saw to it that Braille learned to play the organ, to it that Braille learned to play the organ, to it that Braille learned to play the organ, the state of t

Thieves & Urchins. In spite of this success, Louis remained a tormented soul. He was still the victim of the school's thieving servants ("The blind are prey to anyone who wishes to prey . . ."), still a target for jeering urchins in the street ("The blind are animals to the Parisians").

But worst of all was the thought of being cut off from virtually all books and written far boundedge. "How can I arrange to see?" Dous wrote in his clumy Jashion one day, "How is it possible for me to read that which has been set down by the seeing?" Louis decided that the blind could never master a rapid reading of the ordinary alphabet. They needed—"a device that has nothing to do with the eyes."

The clue for that device came from a strange source: an army captain had invented a system of dot-and-dash symbols which could be punched out on thick paper and read by touch at night. When Brille heard about it, he got the idea of inventing an alphabet code of his own. The result was the Brille system, based on various arrangements of from one to six dots.

For five years, Louis worked on his code, translating every letter into the simplest possible cluster of dots. He also invented a special stylus and slate with which the blind could write, starred working on a system of musical and mathematical notation. Meanwhile, tapping his way about "in the dark hours and crooked passages." he began teaching his method to his own

pupus. Graderin & Swebiki, Beyond that tiny circle, no one paid much attention to bis system. The academicians ignored him, and for a while so did his own school. It was not until the Blind and Deaf-Muter Congress of 18-5 that Braille's dots won final international recognition. After that, the system began to spread—to the Manshell of the Standard Congress of 18-3 the Swebiki of East Africa, to 49 different languages in all ranguages and the Swebiki of East Africa, to 49 different languages in all.

Louis Braille himself never lived to see the day, but on his deathbed, he seemed to know it was coming, "Oh, uneser-hable mystery of the human heart," he said to on earth is accomplished." Last week, the mission he performed was put into words by Helen Keller, "We, the blind," said also at the Sorbonne ceremony, "are as indelvious the said of the said

### The Winners

The annual scattering of honorary degrees was just about done, and by last week the nation could boast of some 1,500 new doctors. A good showing was made by the generals, e.g., Clay, Hershey and Bradley, but this year Old Favorite George C. Marshall, in retirement on his farm in Leesburg, Va., was notable by his absence. Alltime Champion Herbert Hoover added only one more to his stock of 74 degrees. But Bernard Baruch ("I've given up receiving awards in public. I don't know how many I have") got none at all, and last year's top man, Ralph Bunche, dropped from 13 to one, About the most successful degree gatherers of 1952: Robert A. Lovett and John Foster Dulles, each with four.



WHO IN THE WORLD

light, air robbed them of their potency-in weeks.

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## RADIO & TV

## All-Night Stand

It took Bing Crosby a long time to get around to making his personal appearance on television but, once there, he settled down for a straight 141 hours. Last week the aging (48) groaner co-starred with TV Veteran Bob Hope on an allnight show to raise the \$500,000 still needed to send the U.S. Olympic team to this summer's games at Helsinki, Finland, Conceived by Sport Writer Vincent Flaherty of the Los Angeles Examiner, and obviously patterned after the annual Milton Berle TV marathon for the Cancer Fund, the Hope & Crosby show was a mixture of guest stars (Ezio Pinza, Phil Harris, Martin & Lewis), appeals for money, and the reading of interminable lists of contributors.

Crosby, complete with his Hollywood toupee, was as pleasantly relaxed and as glibly polysyllabic on TV as he is on radio and in the movies. He traded familiar insults with Bob Hope; exchanged small talk with Guest Dorothy Lamour; moaned in true TV-Comic fashion whenever the studio audience seemed lukewarm, and crooned such songs as Home on the Range. When the Telethon ended its all-night two-network (CBS and NBC), stand Hope, Crosby and friends had collected pledges for more than \$1,000,000. Croshy also seems assured of a lively and profitable TV career whenever he wants it. Said Bing: "Well, I guess I'm off on the road to vaudeville-again

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, June 27. Times are E.D.T., subject to change.

Quiz Kids (Sat. 10:30 a.m., CBS). Celebrating its twelfth year on the air with 407 past and present quiz kids. Best Plays (Sun. 8:30 p.m., NBC). The Hasty Heart, with Anne Burr, John

The Hasty Heart, with Anne Burr, John Sylvester. Stars in the Air (Mon. 8 p.m., CBS).

The Babe Ruth Story, with Ward Bond. William Frawley. Railroad Hour (Mon. 8 p.m., NBC).

Springtime in Paris, with Gordon Mac-Rae, Dorothy Warenskjold.

Stan Kenton Concert (Tues. 11:30 p.m., NBC). Modern jazz from Montreal.

### TELEVISION

Playhouse of Stars (Fri. 9 p.m., CBS). Joan Leslie in The Von Linden File.

All Star Summer Revue (Sat. 8 p.m., NBC), With Dave Garroway, Georgia Gibbs, Yogi Berra and variety acts.

What in the World? (Sun. 5:30 p.m., CBS). An amusing, intelligent quiz show. Information Please (Sun. 9 p.m., CBS). Making its TV bow with Clifton Fadiman, Franklin P. Adams, John Kieran, James Michener.

Hall of Fame (Sun, 10 p.m., NBC).

TAKE IT COOL ... MAKE IT EASY DRINK Enjoy the most refreshing, lightest, driest drink that you've ever tasted ... and the smartest! Make sure you make your gin-and-tonic with Quinac. CANADA DRY unac QUININE WATER Duinad QUININE MAKE IT EASY Put 11 oz. of gin in a tall glass.
Plenty of ice. Thin slice of lime or lemon. Fill with Canada Dry Qui Get this handy 4-bottle carton at your favorite store

## RELIGION

## The Long Fast

In Cairo, taxi drivers stopped their cabs to join the Inneling crowds outside the packed mosques. At Dhahran on the Persian Gulf, the Arabian-American Oil Co, eased its daily work schedules for its Co, eased its daily work schedules for its care of Algiers were empty. In Beitral and Karachi, Western-educated university students put aside their examination papers to meditate on the Koran. Five times a day, from the holy shrines of Mecca to the blackened hamboo mosques of the southwords calling the faithful to prayer in prisonment for anyone found eating, drinking or smoking in public. When a rickety Cairo drinking place collapsed last week on its 15 patrons, pious onlookers called it the judgment of God.

Pull Up Your Socks. The strictness of the fast was an impressive profession of faith in Islam, the world's great third-force religion, a monotherist faith akin to Christianity and Judaism, dedicated to stamping out polytheist religions, e.g., Buddhism and Hinduism, as pagan and "immoral."

The rigidity of such customs as the fast of Ramadan has hindered the Islamic nations in adjusting themselves to a changing modern world. But the stern faith that



RAMADAN CALL TO PRAYER IN CAIRO For 300 million Moslems, a time of re-examination.

a special time of self-denial and self-

Judgment of God, Since May 25, when the first crescent moon of the month of Ramadan showed itself in the sky, some 300 million believers of the Moslem world had devoted themselves to their annual spiritual stock-taking. For 29 days, to commemorate the month when they believe the Prophet Mohammed received God's most sacred book, the Koran. Moslems fasted, prayed and meditated. Their uncompromising fast made similar Christian regulations seem lax by comparison. It required a rigid total abstinence from food and drink each day, between dawn and sunset, mostly in climates where the tropical sun is especially unkind to such

In the stricter Moslem lands, the few public backsliders were punished by official decree, and in others they were denounced by public opinion. The state of Bahawalpur in Pakistan ordered three days im-

nightclubs and psychiatrists, of Christianity and Communism.

\* Moderns regard Christ and Abraham as prophets second only to Mohammed. Christians and Jens are selected to all peoples the her board Moderns hold that, in each case, they ultimately

goes with them keeps the Moslems among

the world's most spiritually secure people.

As a Beirut professor explained: "Ramadan

is a time of re-examination. Americans

might say it is a time to 'pull up your

socks' and learn to stand up to difficulty

. . . It is the time a Moslem faces up to

This week the month of Ramadan

ended. Weak and often irritable from their

long fasting, the world's Moslems once

more began to eat, smoke and drink, much

like the rest of their fellow men, (The

Koran's traditional prohibition of alcohol

is not strictly observed outside of the

month of Ramadan.) The world of Islam.

after defiantly exhibiting its separateness

once more let its identity superficially

merge with an outer world of machines.

himself and his God.

LIGION Murder in Colombia

José Noel Luna, an earnest young (25)
ty
terian church at Friss, in the hills
et central Colombia, one day last month to
do a little repair work. He was an elder of
the church, and accustomed to giving
some of his spare time to its upkeep.

Sone after Elder Luna finished his work and left, government police broke into the church, overturned the pulpit, dragged the Bible and all the Protestant literature they could find outside for burning. In the midst of their looting, Elder Luna returned. The police demanded to know his religion and his politics.

He acknowledged that he was a Protestant and a member of the Liberal Party. The police dragged him along with them. Minutes later, Luna crawled weakly to the house of a fellow Protestant: "Pray for me," he gasped, "give me water." The police, said Luna, had taken him a little distance down the road, and stabbed him in the chest, Shortly afterward. Presbyrerian Luna diet.

weller Frenchstern Landen Beat week he Evangelical Confederation of Colombias Poungelical Confederation of Colombias published the news of Luna's death. Elsewhere in Colombia Inst month, Protestant investigators, checked off 20 other cases of violence against non-Catholics. In three of violence against non-Catholics, In three Twenty-five Protestant missionaries and Communicants have been killed Worse Presbyteria Life's Henry McCorkle, after er a stip to Colombia makes at the Colombia makes and the Colombia makes gate. "The situation in Colombia makes gate" The situation in Colombia makes gate." The situation in Colombia makes gate in Spain seem and the Colombia makes and the Colombia makes gate. "The situation in Colombia makes and the Colombia m

There are 30.000 Protestants in Colombia, a predominantly Roman Catholic country with a population of 11.000.000. For almost two decades a democratic—and mildly anti-clerical—government did not molest them.

After the present ultra-conservative government came into power in 1949, however, the official attitude toward Protestants changed. Many Roman Catholic priests, worried by Protestant proselytizing, Degan to preach inflammatory sermons. Most of the Protestants also become to the overturned Liberial Party, longed to the overturned Liberial Party, pp. 19 get at political focus under the pretent of the protestant political focus under the pretent of religious ervor.

Freedom of Propogande. The government in Bogotá decided that freedom of reigion, guaranteed under the Colombian constitution, does not imply "freedom of propaganda." Protestants were forbidden to distribute tracts. Last March. Protestant radio programs in Bogotá were ruled off the air.

Inspired by the anti-Protestant pronouncements of leaders like lishop Miinguel Angelo Builes of Santa Rosa de Osos, village priests and police officers became more aggressive. Working on popular religious and anti-foreign prejudices, the Evangelical Confederation charges, they

\* An organization representing 17 Protestant denominations with missions in Colombia.

\* The Arabic word Ramadan means literally, "The Scorcher,"



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estant churches.

In Colombia schools, Roman Catholic teachers now teach children a 20-stanza song called El Protestantismo, Sample:

With a plate of food You corrupt the hungry ones; Just wait-in the life to come

You will pay with torment. We don't want Protestants

That come to Colombia to corrupt us;

We don't want Protestants. Who stain our Fatherland and our faith.

## Bridge Builder

When Zachariah Keodirelang Matthews left South Africa early this month, he sadly told a friend: "All the bridges are being broken down." By "bridges" he meant the hope of constructing a civilization in South Africa where black men and white men could live in harmony together. Matthews, a Negro and one of Africa's leading Christian laymen, has spent his life trying to build them.

Last week, on the campus of Wittenberg College in Springfield, Ohio, Anglican Matthews gave a more specific warning to the National Council of Churches' Assembly on African Affairs: South Africans are drifting toward bitter extremes, and "it seems to be the tendency of the church to be silent or hesitant to speak out." Ahead of so-year-old Zachariah Matthews now is a year's teaching tour at Manhattan's Union Theological Seminary as Henry W. tianity, a chance to let U.S. churchmen hear, and reflect on, some of the lessons of his life.

Brewing Storm. Matthews is the son of a Kimberley diamond digger who named him for an Old Testament prophet. He was brought up in Christian mission schools, proved a brilliant student, and won a chance to study at Yale and the London School of Economics. In 1935 he settled down to his career as professor of native law and anthropology at the Negro college at Fort Hare, in the Cape Province. Full of his Christian-mission teachings. Matthews devoted himself to the gradual improvement of the lot of the black man. He spoke as a moderate. While others were making sweeping demands, he asked only for limited reforms, e.g., to let Negroes with high educational and property qualifications vote.

But Matthews warned the whites that a storm was brewing. He was ignored. The South African government's African Representative Council, in which he took an active part, was never heeded. Said a more militant Negro, scathingly: "The council is a toy telephone. Matthews and the other members speak into it, but it ends there. The whites aren't listening.'

Black Supremacy. When the Malan icies. Matthews denounced them and walked out of the powerless council. He and like-minded members of South Africa's mission-sponsored Christian Council have fought apartheid with Christian weapons, condemned it as "contrary to



SOUTH AFRICA'S MATTHEWS

both natural law and the Christian revelation." But the moderates have been caught between whites and blacks with no patience for moderation.

One of Zachariah Matthews' chief critics is his own son, Joseph, 22, a South African law student who takes his stand with the fiery African Youth League. which in turn takes its marching orders from the Communist-minded African National Congress. Says son Joseph: "Cooperation is useless. The new, true slogan is 'Africa for the Africans,' The whites should clear out." Joseph and others like him as fervently as Prime Minister Malan believes in white supremacy.

## Forward, Slow

For the past ten years, leaders of the Congregational Christian Churches (membership: 1,250,000) have talked about a merger with the Evangelical & Reformed Church (membership: 800,000). But Congregationalists are by definition devoted to the principle of parish autonomy; some of them fear that this principle would be watered down in any union. In 1040 the members of Brooklyn's Cadman Memorial Church went to court over the merger problem, arguing that individual congregations could not be forced to abide by a general church decision. Cadman Memorial is now trying to get the New York state court of appeals to uphold an injunction against a merger.

In Claremont, Calif, one day last week, delegates to the Congregationalists' biennial general council nonetheless met for another discussion of the proposed union. After a debate that lasted far into the night, they voted 964 to 55 "to continue to look forward" to a merger, appointed a committee to work out details with Reformed Church leaders. But they agreed to go slow until the merger argument has been threshed out in the courts,

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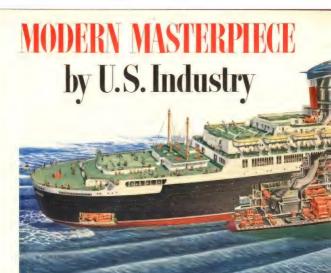
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## THE PRESS

## Into the Hot Seat

When terrible-tempered Louis Ruppel resigned under fire as editor of Collier's last month, few top editors longed for his job. In the last eight years, Collier's has had so many shake-ups that its editor's chair is the hottest seat in magazine publishing. This week, into the hot seat went one of the company's own men, Roger Dakin, 47, articles editor of Crowell-Collier's Woman's Home Companion,

As different from Ruppel as a summer breeze is from a roaring tornado, Dakin had a good record at the Companion, where he sparked the magazine's publicservice articles, one of the most popular features the Companion has ever run. Born in Gloucester, Mass., Dakin went to the



EDITOR DAKIN After the tornado, a summer breeze,

Companion after years on the New York Telegram, the New York Daily News (where he scored a famed beat in 1936 with Cinemactress Mary Astor's diary during a court fight over custody of her child), and PM, where he ran the "News for Living." At Collier's, Dakin's friendly ways were best evidence of a change in editorial climate, Word went out to oldtime Collier's writers, scared away by Ruppel, that they are welcome back again, Said Dakin: "I like writers.

## Mayflower Punch

For Christmas in 1950, Columnist Drew Pearson got a pair of miniature boxing gloves from his secretaries. It was an appropriate gift, Two weeks earlier, in the Sulgrave Club, he had been attacked by Senator Joe McCarthy, Last week, in the lobby of Washington's Mayflower Hotel, Columnist Pearson was punched again. His attacker: Washington Lawyer Charles Patrick Clark, \$75,000-a-year lobbyist for Franco's Spain, who has been one of Pearson's prime targets in the past few months, In detailed columns, Pearson charged Clark with using undue influence to get Maine's Senator Owen Brewster and Brooklyn's Congressman Eugene Keogh to sponsor aid to Franco. There seemed little doubt that these and other Pearson columns had contributed to Brewster's election defeat (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS).

As Pearson reported the fight, he was just plunking an after-luncheon mint into his mouth when Clark bounded over to him. Said Pearson: "It looked as if he'd been hiding, lying in wait for me. He said. 'Hey you, I want to talk to you,' I stopped . . . and he whammed me a helluva jolt on the neck." After that, according to Pearson, he was too busy "reeling around" to see Clark's blows, but recalls that Clark was "yelling . . . 'Take that for Brewster, take that for Keogh,' " Not so, said Clark: "I hit him in the eye with my left, swung with my right, missed . . . and yelled at him, 'This is for Forrestal and Brewster and Vaughan and Keogh and myself, you

son of a bitch!"

Still fingering the bruise on his neck, Pearson bustled over to the office of the U.S. District Attorney and swore out an assault warrant against Clark. Flushed with victory, Clark later pranced about outside the Mayflower's main entrance. re-enacting the battle for the hotel doorman and passing Senators. Next day he appeared in court, pleaded innocent to Pearson's assault charge. As for Pearson. whose spaniel-like manner is in contrast with his terrier-type reporting, he got some sound advice from his cook, Margaret Brown, Advised Margaret; grab your assailant by the ears and pull his head down before he can get in the first wallop

## Boston Bargain

Boston's ailing Post, losing money at the rate of \$12,000 a week, is the last thing most people would want to buy. But Boston's self-made tycoon, John Fox 45, has won millions, big oil & gas holdings, and the biggest single bloc of Western Union (Time, Dec. 3) by an unortho-dox approach. "I buy securities when nobody loves them," says Fox. "The worse they look, the better bargain they are. By Fox's rule, the unloved Post looked like a bargain indeed. Last week, for a reported \$3,100,000, he bought it.

With the 121-year-old morning daily, Financier Fox not only bought a hoary tradition, but the weirdest-looking Page One in the U.S. The Post (circ. 306,383) averages as many as 20 stories on the front page, most of them under headlines that look as if they had been made up with a shotgun. But with it Fox also got a paper which is second biggest in New England, has made plenty of money in the past, when it often outshone all its

rivals for enterprise, high jinks and beats, Belles & Bears. The man who gave the Post that reputation was Edwin A. Grozier, who, as Joseph Pulitzer's secretary.

## They go together...

Fourth of Julyand color movies



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ROCHESTER 4, N. Y.





The nation is full of young wives who are trying hard to become good cooks. Nevertheless, these young neophytes can turn out layer cakes that are second to none from those ready-to-bake cake mixes the grocers all carry. They are blended so skillfully and packaged so well in Rhinelander glassine even she can't go wrong.

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had studied under a master. When Grozier bought the Post in 1891, it had less than 3,000 circulation. Grozier sent it climbing by such stunts as opening up the society pages, previously the exclusive preserve of Beacon Hill belles, to rosy-cheeked colleens from the South Boston slums. He sent Joe Knowles, a nature lover, into the Maine woods to prove that a man could live like Adam, without clothing or utensils. Knowles came back with the skin of a bear he claimed to have trapped in a pit, wore it through Boston's streets before one of the biggest crowds in the city's history. When jeering Hearstmen claimed to have found a bullet hole in the bearskin, Knowles went back to Maine, and in front of witnesses clubbed to death a New Brunswick bear which had been brought down in a cage and released

No other Post exploit equaled its exposure of Charles Ponzi, the foreign-ex-



JOHN FOX The worse, the better.

change juggler of 1920 whose glib tongue talked Bostonians out of millions. City Editor Eddie Dunn, who got his facts from Ponzi's disgruntled pressagent, scooped the city with the news that Ponzi was actually a Canadian ex-convict. His story pricked the bubble and started Ponzi to iail.

Underground Roors. In recent years, the Port has had no firm hand at its helm. After the death of Grozier's son Richard in 1046, the paper was technically under the direction of two executors. Actually, City Editor Dunn, Managing Editor Charles R. Doyle and Sunday Editor Dohn Griffin ran the editorial die pretty much as they liked. Sentimentally fond of the Post's slapdash make-up, they came to feel it was "just the way the readers like it."

The Post's quarters, on crowded old Washington Street, look about as quaint as its make-up. Grozier kept it that way because he did not want to change its old-



## ILLUSION

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## CHALFONTE HADDON HALL on the Beardwalk, Atlantic City, N.J. Operated by Levis & Lupencott Co. for 62 years Write for illustrated folder No. 5

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TIME. JUNE 30, 1952

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DE Scholl'S EAZERS

fashioned appearance. When he needed more room, he dug it out underground. equipped the Post with a modern plant whose presses spread through five subterranean floors. One of the paper's major handicaps has been the advertising edge ald and Traveler, Hearst's Record and American), which have both morning & advertising rates for both. If a recent court decision finding such enforced rates a violation of antitrust laws (TIME, June g) is sustained by the U.S. Supreme Court, the Post may do better. In any case, its 125 staffers are hoping that Proprietor Fox, who has breathed life into many another ailing corporation, can do the same with the Post.

## Mr. Counterattack Quits

As a weekly newsletter dedicated to digging up "facts to combat Commu-Counterattack was started in 1947 by three ex-FBI men. Of the three, Ted C. Kirkpatrick, the newsletter's impressive spokesman, quickly became known as "Mr. Counterattack." Though Counterattack's circulation, at \$24 a year, never grew beyond 7,500, Kirkpatrick's name and the newsletter's influence stretched far beyond the small circle of readers. When Counterattack published Red Channels, a report on Communist influence on radio and TV (TIME, Sept. 11, 1950). Kirkpatrick often spoke defending it from the charge that it was smearing innocent people. His argument: Red Channels "did not advocate any specific action, and therefore was not responsible for any misuse that was made of it, if there was any."

Last week Mr. Counterattack himself quit the newsletter for "primarily personal reasons." Kirkpatrick said he was considering another job with an anti-Communist group, but would not give up the battle against the army of critics who have sniped at Counterattack and Red Channels. Said he: "People don't appreciate what you've done. There have been so many attacks . . . of a personal nature. Kirkpatrick is the second of the three founders to quit. A year ago Kenneth Bierly left after he had come to the conclusion that Counterattack had "changed into an opinion and editorial sheet-short on facts and long on opinion"-and that Red Channels, even though it had "spotlighted" a problem, resulted in "lots of people getting kicked around." Bierly set up a research outfit of his own. His first big job: a research assignment from Columbia Pictures which resulted in the clearing of one of its stars who had been named in Counterattack as a Communist sympathizer.

Although there was gossip that Kirkpatrick felt the same as Bierly, both Kirkpatrick and John Keenan, the only remaining founder, denied it. Added Keenan: "[The] widespread rumor and gossip recently to the effect that a change in the ownership and policies . . . is being contemplated . . . [is] entirely un-

Both Kirkpatrick and Bierly had good



TED KIRKPATRICK People didn't appreciate him.

financial reasons for clearing out. Although Counterattack has won a measure of dubious fame, it has barely been able to keep its head above water. It never paid salaries of more than \$6,000 a year, and it paid only a few dividends of \$1 each on its 1.000 shares of stock. Its special research jobs for corporations, ad agencies, unions, etc. now account for about 5% of its income; the rest comes from Counterattack subscriptions. But by next fall, Keenan, who now has a controlling interest, expects to put out a new product that may give business a lift. He is working on a directory, bigger and broader in scope than Red Channels, that will list people. industry by industry, who have lent their names to or been connected with Communist and front organizations.

## Miss Pravda, 1952

As Rome correspondent for Pravda, stout, blonde Olga Cecetkina, 50, was like no other foreign reporter in Italy. She traveled up & down the country making pro-Communist speeches, filed stories to Moscow that were often pure fiction. Even when she reported speeches by Italian Communist Leader Palmiro Togliatti, said the Italian government, she added declarations that Togliatti never made. According to Correspondent Cecetkina, Togliatti said: "The only leaders we obey are Stalin and his associates," Actually, even the government agreed that Togliatti is too smart a politician to say anything like that to an Italian audience. Last week the Italian government finally booted Correspondent Cecetkina out of the country. Said the Foreign Office: "[This is | no more than a legitimate measure by a government which rigorously respects the freedom of the press, but which can no longer tolerate the systematic discrediting by a journalist of a country in which she is a guest, and in which she had been living in democratic freedom.'

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## CINEMA

## Strictly Honorable

Gina Lollobrigida is a well-curved, 24year-old Italian film star whose appearance in a tight sweater has pulled many a man's eyes over the wool. RKO's Howard Hughes has signed her to a contract; LIPE made her a cover girl. In Rome last week, Gina's lawyer was in court, fighting for her honor.

The cad, said the lawyer, was Enrico de Boccard, a writer for Rome's weekly Meridiano d'Italia, who had reviewed Ginā; protuce, Achtung Bundtii (Brewner of Bandii). Wrote De Boccard: 'The only thing of [Ginā's] breasts . . Those breasts, which appear . . to be rather praiseworthy, are presented in all possible ways, in long shots, medium shots, close-up and very close-up, and to give them particular very close-up, and to give them particular a perpetual trembling and wavering . . "
In his adiation, De Boccard failed to

mention that Gina was properly clothed. But what outraged Gina's counsel most was that Writer de Boccard, in referring to Gina's boom, repeatedly used the word zimu, which is "vulkar language of to the utder of a quadruped." This was "an attack on the reputation and honor of the actress, the woman and wife. . . because it violated all Italian tradition that calls for special respect to a woman, especially of a murried woman." Furthermore, and the property of the property of

On the contrary, said De Boccard's law-



GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA
She pulled the eyes over the wool.



Laurence Olivier & Jennifer Jones
They tidied up a muddy tangle.

yer, the writer admired Gina's beauty, and had intended admiration all the while As for the offensive word, it was really an old Italian term used by such a famed writer as Machiavelli (in his bawdy 1524 comedy, Mandragola).

De Boccard's defense did not impress the court. He and Meridiano Director Franco Mario Servello were fined \$176 plus costs. The defendants will appeal, but Gina's lawyer crowed: "The court has confirmed that Gina Lollobrigida is an honorable woman..."

## The New Pictures

Carria Portomonel brings Theodore Deviser's massive, middy, turn-of-the-century novel, sister Carrie, to the sereen for the first times in a polished, rather tidded-up movie version. The film is generally slithful to Deviser's story about the control of the service of the control of the con

The movie catches much of the emotional power of the novel in William (Detective Story) Wyler's sustained direction and in its intense performances.

8 Cemeschia troubles douzed Dreiser's first most from the benimine. When the settle of Publisher Frank Doubleday read the manuscrist, she was from the continuous control of the property of the book was never intersected in Sitter Cervin amove studies were intersected in Sitter Cervin and the production Code Administration because if was a more of a kept woman. It was also considered as a more of a kept woman. It was also considered Sitter Cervin in Logor, Frank 1997, and from Purisiper, but never not around to making a movie of it. In 1997, Paris never produced to Theorem 1997, and the property of the produced to Theorem 2007.

As Carrie, Jennifer Jones seems to have stepped right out of the pages of the book: she is shallow and pleasure-loving, but clevere and more imagnative than either of her lovers, both of whom she outgrows. Hamilton Woman (1941), Laurence Olivier is a bit too elegant as Restaurantman Hurstwood, but he plays, a fricky role with grace and restrained possion. In lesser parts, Eddie Albert is often overly humpparts, Eddie Albert is often overly humpiam Hopkins it a convincingly shrewish Mrs. Hurstwood, but Mrs.

In the process of being translated to the screen, Carrie has lost not only the Sister from its title, but also some of its biting naturalism and sociological compassion. Hurstwood's suicide is only suggested in the film. Gone entirely is the harrowing trolley-car strike in which the down & out Hurstwood worked as a strikebreaking conductor; and almost all the flophouse and begging sequences have been deleted. Dreiser set off his small people with large philosophizing about the moral hypocrisy of the times, but the movie is mostly just about small people. Although it hews to Dreiser's somber story with honesty and artistry, Carrie lacks the novel's richly realistic "tangle of human

Diplomatic Courier (20th Century-Foot) gets off to a fast start with some semidocumentary shots—directed by old semidocumentary hand Henry (The House on gand Street) Hathaway—on the latest technological devices by which the U.S. State Department keeps in touch with its far-flung outposts.

Unhappily, the picture soon digresses from lively realism to lagging melodramatics. Tyrone Power is a topflight U.S. diplomatic courier bound from Paris for Salzburg to pick up secret documents from another courier. To make sure that





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JOAN RICE & RICHARD TODD
For king, for country and for fair Maid Marian.

he is on schedule, Power wears two wrist watches. The picture also allows him two beautiful girls—a mink-coated American minx (Patricia Neal) and a blonde European charmer (Hildegarde Neff).

Also mixed up in the plot are Soviet igents, U.S. Army counterintelligence and a vital bit of microfilm. Power is shot. stabbed, drugged by Communist spies, tossed into a river, thrown down steep steps and knocked out three times, all without damage to his timepieces. The picture has some interesting glimpses of Salzburg and Trieste, photographed on the spot, but most of the chases-by plane, train, automobile and on foot-are routine. By the fadeout, it has long been obvious that this particular diplomatic courier is traveling a well-worn moviemelodrama route, and that his diplomatic pouch contains nothing more momentous than a class-B screenplay.

Robin Hood (Wolf Disney; RKO Rodiol again fights for king, country and fair Maid Marian (Joan Rice) in a firstrate, all-live-action Walt Disney production. This Technicolord version of the old lezend is a flavorful blend of fast movement, robust acting and authentic atmosphere, photographed in real English setplere, photographed in real English set-

Robin Hood (Richard Todd) and his merry men in Lincola green are still roaming the bosky shades of Sherwood Forest, eating sweet venision, quaffing sparkling ale, and speeding their greyone shafts with skill and cunning. And when King Richard the Lionhearted (Part-Re Barr) goes off to the Crussdes, and his villainous brother Prince John (Huster Grego) and the sarray shering of the throne, Robin and his men engage these medical hoods in many a stout bout to the twang of bowstrings and the knock of cudgels.

In the title role, Richard Todd is neither so athletic as Douglas Fairbanks was in 1922 nor so dashing as Errol Flynn in 1938; but he is a bold, bouncing and right jolly fellow, who is more faithful to the "heardless whelp" of tradition than were his screen predecessors. He is surrounded by a group of stalwart character actors: James Robertson Justice as Little John; James Hayter as portly Friar Tuck; Martita Hunt as Queen Eleanor; Elton Hayes as the roving minstrel Allan-a-Dale; Hal Osmond as Midge the Miller; Anthony Forwood as Will Scarlet, Even the pro-duction credits have a Robin-Hoodish lilt: Producer Perce Pearce, Director Ken Annakin, Cameraman Guy Green.

### CURRENT & CHOICE

Pot and Mike. A sprightly comedy in which Katharine Hepburn is a lady athlete and Spencer Tracy a sports promoter (TIME, June 16).

High Treason. Spies v. Scotland Yard in a bang-up British melodrama (TIME, May 19).

The Atomic City. Neat little B-budget thriller about G-men hunting down Hbomb spies (TIME, May 12). The Norrow Morgin. Cops & robbers

The Narrow Margin. Cops & robbers on a train that rattles along at an exciting express clip (Time. May 5). Outcast of the Islands, Joseph Con-

rad's hothouse drama of a white man's disintegration in the tropics, strikingly directed by Carol (The Third Man) Reed; with Trevor Howard, Ralph Richardson, Robert Morley (Time, April 28).

ardson, Robert Morley (TIME, April 28).

The Man in the White Suit. Top-grade
British comedy, with Alec Guinness (TIME,
April 14).

Anything Con Hoppen. Folksy, affectionate film version of George and Helen Papasshvily's 1944 bestseller about an immigrant from Russian Georgia (José Ferrer) who discovers America (Thue, April 14).

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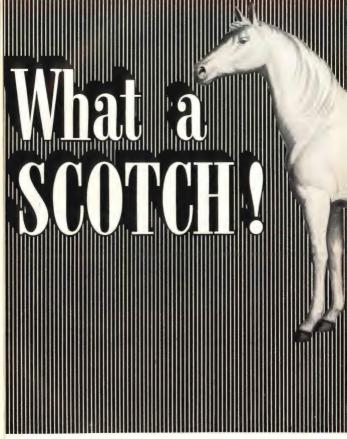
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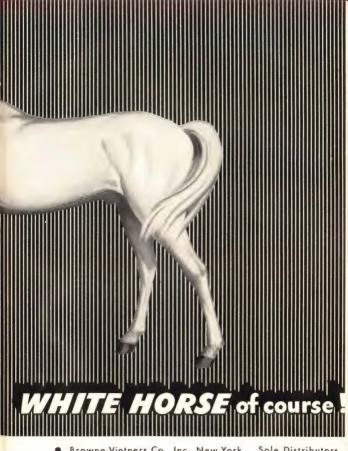
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We asked dermatologists how they felt about Extract of Lanolin in shaving creams. 90% approved with enthusiasm.

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## MEDICINE

## "It Didn't Work"

Millard Wright had spent 15 of his 38 years in jail when, in an attempt to cure his urge to steal, he had a prefrontal lobotomy (cutting of nerve pathways in the forebrain). That was five years ago (TIME, July 14, 1947). For his possible contribution to medical science, Wright drew a light sentence, and he behaved so well that after 21 years he was paroled. He got married, worked as a bus washer, and his lawver and physician thought he was going straight.

But in Pittsburgh last week, Wright was identified as the man who had passed some stolen articles. In his home, police found thousands of dollars worth of goods. Back in jail, Wright said simply: 'With me, it just didn't work." Dr. Edward E. Mayer, Allegheny County court behavior expert, went further: in his opinion there was never any reason to believe that it would work, because a lobotomy reduces self-control.

When detectives asked Wright why he had gone back to crime, he shrugged and said: "You fellows know the questions, so you ought to know the answers." The truth was that neither the detectives nor the neurosurgeons were any nearer to knowing what makes an incurable thief, let alone how to cure one.

## For Negroes Only

Georgia's Governor Herman Talmadge stood on a platform outside Atlanta's Grady Memorial Hospital this week to dedicate a new wing. Around him, admiring the creamy brick and the green marble trim of the Hughes Spalding Pavilion, groes. With pride, the governor pointed to the excellence of the \$1,850,000 building -as good as any of its kind in the U.S. Then Dixiecrat Talmadge, apostle of white supremacy, handed the building over to Dr. Benjamin Mays in behalf of his 200,000 fellow Negro citizens in the area.

The Spalding Pavilion is for Negroes only. city. Negroes with moderate incomes had been taking a beating on hospital care. Ineligible for charity hospitals, barred from beds alongside whites in general hospitals, they had to put up with thirdrate facilities or go elsewhere. (The few who could afford it went as far as Washington or New Orleans.) One who concerned himself with the problem was Hughes Spalding, prominent lawyer and Roman Catholic layman, who is a director of the Coca-Cola Co. and head of the local hospital authority. One he consulted early was Dr. Mays, president of Morehouse College.

Sixty percent of the money for the pavilion came from the U.S. Treasury under the Hill-Burton Act: 20% came from the state of Georgia, and 10% each from Fulton and DeKalb counties. With the fund, Spalding and his colleagues have built a five-story hospital with 116 beds

(no more than four to a room) and 33 bassinets, with modern refinements such as a central oxygen supply and a lot of air-conditioning. Private rooms will cost \$15 a day with bath, \$12.50 without; semi-private \$11, and a bed in a four-bed ward \$9. The staff will include both white and Negro doctors.

Some Negroes complained that the Spalding Pavilion perpetuated the segregation which they hate-besides a separate kitchen and laundry, it even has its own morgue. The majority were satisfied to have the physical plant, as good as anything Atlanta has for whites, and to let the segregation issue work itself out. To sage Dr. Mays, the important thing was that, for the first time. Negroes had taken a part in the planning from the start-it was "not just something done for the Negro by the white people.

### Sounds & Shocks

If a child is born deaf, the sooner his handicap can be measured and treated, the better. The trouble is that methods of measuring deafness which work well enough with adults are of little use with the very young. At the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, doctors are using a method which gets around this difficulty by combining a midget electric shock and Pavlov's psychology of conditioning.

The child wears earphones and holds electrodes in his hands. At first the operator sends a strong sound signal through the phones and then gives the youngster a slight electric shock (only one stage stronger than a tickle). This makes the child's hands sweat so that they serve as better conductors of electricity, and the amount of current they conduct is recorded by an automatic inker.



DEAFNESS TEST AT NEW YORK INFIRMARY If his hands sweat, he hears,



COLUMNIST CHASE If a horse sweats, he stinks,

child is conditioned to associate the two. Next, he gets a sound signal but no electric shock. If his hands sweat again, it proves that he has heard the sound and is reacting to it just as he did when it was always followed by a shock. If the operator gives him such a weak sound signal that he cannot hear it, his hands do not sweat and the

inker shows the limit of his hearing powers. Doctors at the infirmary have tried the sound and shock test on 500 children aged four months to ten years (most of them two to three years old) and found

its results gratifying. Seasoned with Salt

Most health columns in the daily press are dry-as-dust affairs in which the writerdoctor takes himself, his profession and his pen-patients with equal seriousness. An outstanding exception is the column which runs four days a week in the Providence Journal and Bulletin; never stuffy. often irreverent, it reflects the Vankee horse sense of its author, Dr. Peter Pinco Chase.

Dr. Chase's horse sense comes out, literally, in his answer to a woman who wrote in recently about chlorophyll pills as deodorants, "You should have been with me in my schooldays," he replied. "when I took my horse, Pilot, in from the field where he had been cropping chlorophyll-laden grass and drove him on a hot day until he reeked with sweat. He stank. To a reader who asked whether she should buy a mattress board to make her bed harder, Dr. Chase wrote: "Personally, I have always liked a sloppy, soft bed . .

Poets of the Radiator? As salty as the Cape Cod village of Barnstable where he was born, Dr. Chase began practicing in Providence after World War I and soon had a solid reputation in surgery. Onetime president of both his city and state medical societies (and an amateur authority on Samuel Johnson-Time. June 4. 1051), he began to write for the Journal and Bulletin 51 years ago, at 68.

A frank fresh-air fanatic. Chase inveighs against central heating. Once he quoted part of Whittier's Snowbound ("We sat the clean-winged hearth about"), and asked: "Will anybody ever write anything like that about a steam radiator?" Again: "I personally believe that colds are infectious and I am in greatest danger in overheated houses crowded with people, However, I am not deluding myself that I can sell this to the

Infallible Profession? To a man who asked whether there is a change of life for men in which their drives and interests change, Dr. Chase cited St. Augustine: "We do not forsake our sins. Our sins forsake us." After a brisk medical discussion he concluded: "Sure, we men have a change of life, all the way from 36 to 96. So what?" To a woman who wrote that she would like to marry a doctor, and wanted to meet one, he gave this advice: "Go into nursing."

Dr. Chase has no illusions about the infallibility of his own profession. When a woman asked him, "Please write about ridiculitis," he replied: "You have misspelled the word, which is radiculitis, but I think your spelling is just as good hecause I don't take much stock in there being any such thing as radiculitis" (inflammation of nerve roots in the spine). From a column devoted to dermatology "A good friend of mine who knows as much about skin diseases as anyone in these parts says that nobody knows much about skin diseases."

The Journal and Bulletin (circ. 187,-545) are pleased with Columnist Chase. Surveys show that 21% of men readers and car of the women read him-more than read the Hollywood columns, advice to the lovelorn, or even Pogo.

## Capsules

The osteopaths of Bay City, Mich. thought they had a victory: the city commission had voted to let them treat their patients in the municipally owned general hospital on an equal footing with M.D.s. But the M.D.s refused to send any more patients to the hospital as long as the osteopaths were in: last week, when hospital receipts had dropped from \$2,300 to \$900 a day, the commission threw the osteopaths out again.

¶ New Orleans' Dr. George E. Burch reported that while any excess heat is especially hard on heart patients (it has the same effect as overexertion), intermittent heat is the worst. Heart patients, he said, are safer in a place where it gets hot gradually and stays hot-such as New Orleans,

¶ A comparison of actual birth dates with the dates predicted by doctors in Palo Alto showed only one forecast in 40 correct to the day. Chief conclusion: twothirds of the time, the baby arrives later than the doctor says it will.

As dean of Yale's medical school to succeed Physiologist C. N. Hugh Long, trustees named Yaleman Vernon W. Lippard, 46, a pediatrician.





ARTIST HONE & SEETCHES FOR CHAPEL WINDOW A starlit gathering for the Gothic north.

## Gifts to the Northwest

Manhattan's Samuel H. Kress Foundation, which is in the process of giving half the dime store magnate's collection of art treasures to some 20 U.S. cities (the National Gallery got the other half), unveiled two gifts to the Northwest: To the Portland Art Museum on its

60th birthday last week: a collection of 27 Renaissance paintings, including masterpieces by Botticelli, Bellini, Ghirlandajo and the 13th century Florentine Giovanni Cimabue.

I To the Scattle Art Museum this week: a similar gift of 23 Renaissance paintings and two sculptures. Said National Gallery Director David Finley, on hand for both openings: "It's the sort of thing one can't believe will happen to a city until it does."

## Evie at Eton

Still catching up on Battle-of-Britain bomb damage. Eton last week dedicated a splendid new window for its cherished 15th century chapel, but it was hardly the kind of window old Etonians might have expected.

It was a huge (33 by 45 feet) dazzling array of dancing lights and colors considerably more suggestive of the Byzantine east than of the Gothic north. The lines were angularly primitive, the colors warm turquoise blues, smoldering crimsons, emerald greens, rich topaz yellows. The figures and scenes had an oriental look-a dark-haloed Judas, a grey, longarmed figure of Christ on the Cross, a group of stiff, formalized saints seated at a round table for the Last Supper. Wrote Critic John Russell in the Sunday Times: it "is not the turbulent board meeting of Leonardesque tradition, but a starlit gathering of saintly rustics. [The window's

qualities] put it at once in the company of the great European windows."

Don't Be Silly. The maker of Eton's new window was no Eastern craftsman, but a frail, schoolmarmish Dublin spinster named Evic Hone, who, at 58, is considered one of the top stained-glass artists of her time. Evie started out as a painter of fair-to-middling abstractions, but quit when she decided "it was leading nowhere." One day she visited a Dublin stained-glass works and asked if she could do a window. They told her not to be silly. Evie Hone stamped angrily home, did one on her own for a rural church, and has been at it ever since.

Today her windows glitter in churches all over the British Isles, and she has



TURNER'S "MARBLE STAIRCASE Also mountains, madonnas and oil wells.

turned out everything from a somber, Rouaultish window for a Dublin Roman Catholic military chapel, to a greenishgold abstract for the Irish Pavilion at the New York World's Fair, A Catholic in a Protestant family, she lives alone, ven-tures out seldom. "I have to save what energy I have for my work," she explains. Her one extravagance is Paris ("My excuse is to buy glass"), and twice a year she can be seen rambling around Montparnasse, a tiny figure in mannish tweeds puffing on French cigarettes.

A Final O.K. The rest of the time. Evie Hone works intently in her barefloored, glass-littered studio, sketching out her windows, painting the glass with her own color formulas, finally supervising the glazier who leads in the thousands of pieces. Her Eton window was so big (40,-000 pieces) that she never saw it together until workmen set it in the grey-ribbed chapel. For the best part of a fortnight, Evie sat in the chapel, stared fixedly at her window, considered and rejected a change or two, Finally, she pronounced it O.K.

For the most part, Eton agreed with Evie and the critics. A few hard-shelled old-liners thought the colors "a bit loud." But mostly, Eton found its brilliant new window a refreshing change from tradition. Evie had wanted to do two more small windows for the chapel to balance her big piece. By last week Eton had told Evie to get to work.

### Murals Never Die

When a fellow artist predicted that Diego Rivera's underwater murals at Mexico City's new waterworks were bound to wash away (Time, June 18, 1951), Diego snapped: "Tell him to go to hell." Rivera mixed polystyrene with his pigments and coated the whole thing with transparent rubber. But last week, less than a year after the water began to flow over his murals. Diego had to acknowledge that the submerged parts were indeed beginning to fade. As usual, he had an explanation: "It is because of the bad quality of the water. It contains mud, crude oil and tar . . . I wash my hands of the whole affair.'

## Lone Star Artists

In Texas since the war, painters have blossomed like bluebonnets in April. There are armies of Sunday painters, courses and scholarships for young artists in the schools and colleges, competitions and exhibits of their work at the museums. And there is quality as well as quantity. Says Dallas Businessman H. Stanley (Neiman-Marcus) Marcus, an active trustee of the Dallas Museum: "Ten years ago you would have found only five or six good painters in Texas. Today the woods are full of them.

To prove the point, Marcus and a group of fellow Texans sifted through the work of scores of artists, settled on samples from 53 of them for a show in Manhattan last week. The 53 were as varied as Texas itself. If there was any pattern, it was an apparent preference for the middle of the modern road. There were carefully



## GROUPAINT EXPERIMENT

This surprising but recognitable view of Notre Dame Cather full is litterally "school-of-Para, being the work of two dozen 11- and 12-year-old Barie schoolings. MI 24 made separate selection-of the Catherland to school was devided into 25 squares—such to each building acts to trainfi, then they would on this own colors for his own section of the paid postume with his own colors for his own section of the paid postume with the control of the color of the paid postume as the details of his own magning. Handy the squares were pasted together subjected to a critical ourcewer by the whole group, and made more harmonious-by a few lace-institute alterations. The two textures who authored this experiment simed to prove that art exquires more unperturner and possity inbent it represents the same or the effects of all. The worse for publication, Graphies, were so that were call the partiting "a pericet reconcilization of undevliquitity and conferencies." If there existly is a case for redifferentism in art, this present enemylar groupoint hardly proves it for the portane's ment like less in the overall programations than in the treatment and apartment of its indicretance of the conference of the conference of the conpiled themselves our their ability to achieve such an air of populations. Something which comes maturally to the young, Rum in the connoisseur class...
IN THE CONNOISSEUR'S GLASS

So delicious you can drink it on the rocks

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS

Puerto Rican RUM

COLUMBUS

drafted portraits, impressionistic canvases studded with sand and pebbles, meticulous still lifes, primitive religious scenes, paintings of mountains, barn dances, graveyards, oil wells, grasshoppers, madonnas and cathedrals. There was only a smatter-

ing of out & out abstraction.

Many of the artists were in their 20s and early 30s. Most were born and raised in Texas; others had moved in during or after the war. Many had exhibited before, but not many were known outside Texas.

Among the best:

 Otis Dozier, 48, a self-taught Texan who started painting WPA murals during the Depression, now sells his light, brightly colored landscapes and pelicans for prices up to \$800, including one to Manhattan's Metropolitan Museum.

¶ Janet Turner, 28, who likes next, precise pictures of crumbling marble staircases and brightly speckled guines fool, arrived in Texas five years ago to teach at Stephen Austin College, has just won a Gougenheim to experiment In color prints.
¶ John T, Biggers, 35, a Nerre who took State College, migrated to Texas in 1940 when he was offered a \$6.000-ayear job and a Houston's Texas Southern University and a chance to keep drawing his sad pietures of titted newshoys and harvesters.

Manifattan seemed to like the show.
"Hearty" and "personal" were some of
the words the critics used to describe the
exhibit, and all week long New Yorkers

flocked in for a look.

Texas art boosters hoped news of the success would get around, especially to some of the wealthy patrons back home. Said Jerry Bywaters, director of Dallas' museum: "Texas people will buy from a New York gallery the same painting they passed by at home at a third the price. After this, maybe they'll remember that there's a hell of a lot of good painting in Texas."

## Venice Chooses

Venice bulged last week with tourisal and art lovers focking to Europe's oldest (1863) and most distinguished recurring art show, the Biennale. It might be weeks before the critics finish their trend-spotting (the show contains 3,600 entries) and decide on the most noteworthy new discoveries. In the meantime, the Biennale's judges made some choices of their own, \$1,000 to judge the first probability of their own, \$1,000 to judge the first probability of the probabi

ITALIAN SCULPTURE: Milan's Marino Marini (TIME, Feb. 27, 1950), whose stiff-legged horses and plump riders have become Marini trademarks.

ITALIAN PAINTING: Milan's Bruno Cassinari, portraitist and landscapist, and Venice's Bruno Saetti, abstractionist, who shared the prize between them.

FOREIGN SCULPTURE: U.S. Abstractionist Alexander Calder (TIME, Jan. 8, 1951), whose whirliging mobiles fascinated both judges and visitors.

FOREIGN PAINTING: French Colorist Raoul Dufy (Time, Nov. 8, 1948 et seg.),

Raoul Dufy (Time, Nov. 8, 1948 et seq.), for a representative selection of his bright gay-spirited land- and seascapes.

## MUSIC

## Barrel-Organ Virtuoso

The musical world knows Amsterdam for its toplight Concertegbour Orchestra; Amsterdammers' own musical affections center more mundanely on their citions center more mundanely on their richly painted barrel organs that trundle through the city streets from dawn to sundown. They formish the common man's common man's common than the common than th

Since these gaudy monsters make a lot of noise, they are ordinarily subject to

judges cocked an ear to the music and an eye to grinding technique.

The winner was "The Three Figures," ground by Henk Lurks, son of the 1947 winner. Judges said his tempo was "prima," that he had "the arm of a metro-nome and the soul of an artist." Most terrible of the experts judgments on some of the losers: "Too genteel,"

### Dixieland Revisited

Three stocky men, looking more like merchants than musicians, line up on the little bandstand in front of a three-man rhythm section. Unsmilingly, almost diffidently, they raise clarinet, trumpet and trombone; the trumpeter stomps out a beat, and the air pulses to the ambling rhythms of Dixieland. The place is Nick's.



GRINDER LURKS & "THE THREE FIGURES"
The compah of visions, the tra-la-la of love.

strict police regulations. Only 15 may be on the streets at one time, no grinder may play within 300 meters of a colleague, and none may play after dark, or for more than ten minutes in the same spot. But last week the lid was off. For the second time in five years, university students or ganized a contest and 17 barrel organs were lined up in a big, open square in the

heart of the city.

Serious musicians and the president of
the Society of Friends of the Concergebouw were deemed expert enough to
judge the power and precision of the
powers of the power and precision of the
pourris, popular marches, sentimental fusif,
The judges toured the piezement line in a
black-and-yellow carriage, while thousands
of Amsterdammers jostled to watch and
listen. The first inspection was for exterlisten to the serious control of the concerning the
finally, while
favorities and mocked at threatdowns, the
favorities and mocked at threatdowns, the

in Manhattan's Greenwich Village, the time is any night of the week (except Monday), and the trumpeter front and center, blowing bright and raucous phrases where they count most, is Phil Napoleon himself, back at the jazz business fter two decades.

Brooklyn-born Napoleon, 51, thinks of his return as a kind of mission. Somewhere, he feels, jazzmen have gotten off the track, both he latter-day Distelanders and the bopsters, who seldom let you hear greater like, don't know what they're listening to because they don't know where it came from. Phil Napoleon is doing what he can to set things straight by ciples: "This music we're playing, it's so ciples: "This music we're playing, it's so

old! I had to work hard to remember it."

Listen & Learn. When he was eleven.

Napoleon ran away to New Orleans, began
working out his own way of playing the

## Railroad Giant

-giant appetite for rope!



No rope from the driver's seat, but-

Mr. F. S. Austin, Vice President and Director of Purchases and Stores for the New York Central System, was asked about the many thousands of pounds of rope bought annually for his mighty railroad, with its 11,082 miles of track.

Said Mr. Austin: "The New York Central Railroad and lits subsidiary Lines all use large quantities of manila rope—in the Marine Department (on tugs, ferryboats, car floats, barges, scows), in the Track, Building and Hridges, Signal and Transportation of the Hridges, Signal and Transportation to buy only cordage that is manufactured in the United States, as by so doing we are assured of the finest quality obtainable.

Without railroads, shipments of industrial and consumer goods and of supplies for our armed forces would come to a halt. And without a dependable supply of U.S. made rope, many of the operations of our far-flung rail systems would be seriously hampered. It's another important reason why a healthy U.S. cordage industry is cital to the industrial and defensive strength of the nation!

Presented in behalf of the U.S. Cordage Industry by

Plymouth Cordage Company Plymouth, Massachusetts trumpet ("I was playing before Losis Armstrong dot out of the Waif's Home"). At 16 he formed his own Original Memphis Five, soon found himself proprietor of one of the most popular little outfits in the U.S. For a while, a youngeter in the U.S. For a while, a youngeter reity of the property of the pro

By 1926. "Symphonic" banda were the rage. Napoleon organized one of his own. Among its 15 members were Glenn Miller. Russ Morgan, Joe Venuti. Tommy and Jimmy Dorsey, and Artie Shaw. It anticipated the age of swing by half a dozen years, but never caught on outside of Brooklyn. Phil Napoleon left the jazz business and became a trumpeter-of-allwork at N.B.C. There, for 25 years, he work at N.B.C. There, for 25 years, he ready to quit playing.

A Special Thought. But there was too much of the old music in him for that; friends pried him back to Dixidand, "I didn't know whether I could stand it," he will be the control of the co

An older crowd has been turning up too, people who once courted to Phil's music, and can hardly believe he is the same man. "They forget I started so young." Phil says. For them he blows the old tunes—That's A Plenty, Milanburg 1904, High Society, Tin Reof Blane, For the departed planemen whose music he is reviving he has a special thought. "I keep thinking has a special thought." I keep thinking course Gabriel to the greates—Bix is probably playing second horn up there—it must be a wonderful band."

## New Records

Conductor Dimitri Mitropoulos takes a special pride in performing new musicand old music that is still new to the U.S. Last fall he gave the U.S. its first performance of Atonalist Arnold Schoenberg's 1909 "monodrama," Erwartung (Expectation), and his Manhattan audience seemed to find it considerably less noisy and strident than expected. Columbia Records stepped in quickly, got Mitropoulos, his New York Philharmonic-Symphony and Soprano Dorothy Dow to record it. Erwartung's one-act story is somber, not to say macabre: a woman sings her innermost thoughts as she goes to a woodland tryst, stumbles over the dead body of her lover. The score sounds something like that of Alban Berg's Wozzeck, it is introverted and complex, but it succeeds in expressing terror and, surprisingly, tenderness, Soprano Dow, who comes from Texas, may not have so much Weltschmers in her polished voice as Schoenberg had in mind, but she sings with great accuracy and lyrical ease. The



"Of course, Gabriel's the greatest . . ."

orchestral part is played to perfection. Other new records:

French Orchestral Masterworks (Minneapolis Symphony, Antal Dorati conducting: Mercury). Ravel's Parame Pour use Injanta Déljunta and Debusy's Three Nactures receive clean, vigorous performances that are a shade too sturdy for their moods of Irazile classicism and approach facility in Berliot. Roune Cornival Operture. Recording: realistic, with a wide range of volume.

Lalo: Violin Concerto in F (Miriam Solovieff; Vienna State Opera Orchestra, Henry Swoboda conducting; Concert Hall). A fiddler's standby, warmly played by talented U.S. Violinist Solovieff.

Moxart: Oboe Quartet in F, K. 370 (Harold Gomberg, with members of the Galimar Quartet; Decca). Soloist Gomberg models his phrases with an elegance that would have delighted Mozart himself. The strings are shadowed somewhat, but play well.

Rachmaninofi: The Missely Knight, Act II (Cesare Siepi, the Little Orchestra Society, Thomas Scherman conducting; Columbia). The whole act of this richly Russian score is devoted to the miser's gold-gloating monologue in his cellar. Basso Stepi sings it resonantly in poorly articulated English. The orchestra sounds full-bodied, well-schooled.

Rossini; William Tell (with Giuseppe Taddel, baritone, Mario Filippeschi, tenor, Rossana Carteri, soprano; orchestra and chorus of Radio Italiana of Turin. Mario Rossi conducting; Cetra-Soria, 8 sides), A rousing version of a masterpiece and the Metropolitan Opera was in Cali, and no tenors have looked strong enough to warrant its production there since. Filippeschi blasts out his killing high notes with plenty of steam. Recording; on the shrill side.

# America's show windows have plenty to show



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FOR ECONOMY & AND DEPENDABILITY

N COUNT ON COALL

#### SCIENCE

#### Trial by G

The modern military airplane carries a frightening passenger. The name is G.\* During steady, level flights, G keeps still as a mouse, but when the plane makes a turn or pulls out of a dive. G takes charge, Every part of the pilot's body grows unnaturally heavy. His cheeks sag; his jaw drops open; the blood rushes out of his brain; his guts crowd into his belly. Too many Gs can black a man out, cripple him or even kill him. Air battles of the future, fought above the speed of sound, will be won by pilots equipped to outwit G.

Swooping Gondola. Last week the Naval Air Development Center at Johnsville. Pa. unveiled a monstrous apparatus

starved brain. A television camera stares him in the face, reproducing his sagging grimaces. Sometimes an X ray strikes through his body, watching the motion of hones and internal organs in the grip of G,

Some passengers who ride with G are naval airmen, but the G-doctors often submit themselves to experiment. The very dangerous; the instruments watch the victim's condition, and the arm can be

stopped quickly if he gets in bad shape. Frozen in Death, Human subjects, of course, are not exposed to the deadliest struggle with G. Rats are the commonest victims for these experiments. They are spun in a smaller centrifuge until everything movable inside their bodies has gone JOHNSVIL

THE NAVY'S HUMAN CENTRIFUGE Behind the pilot, a frightening passenger.

for studying the effect of G-forces on fragile human flesh. In a trim, museumlike building, a 50-ft. cantilever arm whirls in a horizontal circle, carrying on its end a lens-shaped aluminum "gondola" where the helpless "airman" sits. The gondola can be tilted at any angle, directing the G-force in any direction through the passenger's body, Driven by a 4,000-h.p. motor, the arm can generate 15 Gs (much more than a man can stand) in less than two seconds. At full speed, the gondola moves at 174 m.p.h. Generating 40 Gs. it

whooshes like a captive hurricane. Round & round with the passenger rides a crew of sharp-eyed instruments. They feel his pulse, measure his breathing, record through electrical contacts the action of his overloaded heart and his blood-

\* From "gravity." One G is the normal force of gravity, "G-forces" are the similar forces caused

well away from normal position. The rat is then dead, but unfortunately for researchers, his organs do not stay in their distorted position when the G-force is relaxed. The organs creep back toward their proper places, depriving the G-doctors of valuable information.

But the doctors have learned to spin the rats on a special centrifuge. When G is high enough (19 Gs or so), the distorted rat is doused with liquid nitrogen, which quickly freezes him. Then the doctors can open him up and find where his organs

were when G was pulling at them. Glowing Brains. Physically, rats are not much like humans. Monkeys are better. Sitting strapped to miniature pilots seats they look like small, worried old men. Sometimes when they ride with G, they have round windows cut in their skulls and covered with transparent plastic. A strong ultraviolet light is played on their brains and a fluorescent chemical is

injected into their bloodstreams. Then during the ride the doctors can tell when the treated blood has reached the brains: the blood vessels glow brilliantly,

For animals near human size, the Gdoctors first tried goats, but goats cannot stand as many Gs as humans. Now chimpanzees are being considered. A chimp is built much like a human, and it weighs little less than a small fighter pilot.

Out of all this unpleasantness, for both animals and humans, the G-doctors are sure that much valuable information will come. It is much better, they say, to learn about G in a captive gondola than in a runaway jet screaming through the sky.

#### Frozen Bugs

The electron microscope is man's sharpest artificial eye, but it can examine only dead, dry objects. The electron stream that it uses instead of light requires a high vacuum, so no water or water vapor can remain in the instrument. The usual method of preparing microorganisms or viruses for electron microscopy is to dry them at ordinary temperatures before putting

them in the instrument. The trouble with this method is that the bodies dry flat, squashing down to thin, distorted films. Last week Professor (of biophysics) Robley C. Williams of the University of California told of a better method. He puts a film of collodion on a copper disk cooled with liquid air (temp. -377.6° F.). Then he sprays his microorganisms on the cold film. They freeze solid in a flash. When he pumps the air from around them, their moisture passes directly from ice to vapor, leaving their empty husks in the exact shapes they had at the instant they were frozen.

Dr. Williams hopes that this freeze-dry method will reveal new information about bacteria and viruses. He hopes, for instance, to freeze viruses in the very act of attacking victim cells.

#### Explosive Thermometer

Rocketeers and guided-missile experts are intensely interested in the temperature of the upper atmosphere. Temperature affects the speed of sound, and the speed of sound has a direct effect on the flight and control of missiles. It is already known that the temperature varies abruptly with changes of altitude. Just above 25 miles, for instance it increases from -80°F to 190°F in 10.000 ft. But more exact measurements are needed, Conventional thermometers on rockets will not do the job.

Last week White Sands Proving Ground told of another method. Grenades (containers of brightly flashing explosive) are attached to the nose of a rocket. They are exploded automatically about every eight seconds. The time of the flash is recorded by a photoelectric cell on the rocket and by cameras on the ground. The sound of the explosion is picked up by microphones near the rocket's launching point. By measuring the time it takes for the sound of each burst to reach the ground, the scientists estimate the average temperature of the air through which the rocket has passed since the previous burst.



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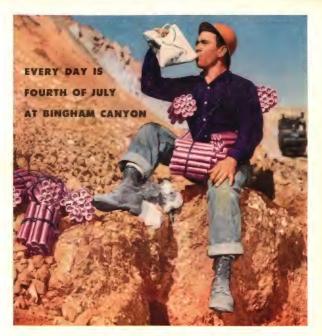
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#### BUSINESS & FINANCE

#### STATE OF BUSINESS

Inflation Again

Inflation is like the measles: people don't notice it until they see the spots break out-in the form of soaring prices, Last week, with many prices declining, few spots were visible. Yet the U.S. economy was feeling the first premonitory fevers of a new bout with inflation.

The cost-of-living edged up almost to its all-time peak of last January. The Bureau of Labor Statistics' index for May (189) was only one-tenth of 1% below the record. Its climb of ,2% since April meant a 2¢ per hour automatic wage rise for 1,300,000 railroad workers, and may 500n mean another raise for over 1.000,000 auto workers whose contracts are tied to a different period, Moreover, no matter how the steel strike is settled it will mean 1) higher wages, 2) higher prices for steel and products containing steel all down the line.

Money Machine. On top of all this, the Government began to raise the inflation fever by pouring billions into the nation's credit system. It floated last week the biggest Government new bond issue since 1945. Thus the Government started a big expansion of credit, the basis of all the

A recent deterrent against inflation has been the fact that the federal budget has been in balance. Now, the Government is in the red and, by the end of the current fiscal year on June 30, there will be an estimated deficit of \$5.2 billion. In the next year, the deficit is estimated as high as \$14.4 billion. As a starter toward borrowing the cash to meet this deficit Treasury Secretary John W. Snyder floated his "deficit" bond issue, permitted commercial banks to buy for the first time since 1945. To keep down their buying and expansion of credit, Snyder ruled that they could buy only \$500 million of the issue; only non-bank buyers could apply for the rest. To encourage private buyers Snyder offered the bonds at a good rate of interest (21%), high enough to command a premium in the open market. His strategy worked: so many non-bank buyers applied that the issue was oversubscribed and had to be raised from \$3.5 billion to \$4.25 billion

The Big Catch. But there was a big catch. Nobody in Wall Street believed that the "private buyers" would hold on to their bonds, Many, perhaps most of them had simply taken what the Street calls a "free ride"; they had put down 10% to buy the bonds and by quickly selling them, they could skim a quick profit on the 1% premium which the bonds immediately brought in the open market.\* Thus, most of the bonds ostensibly sold to

\* By putting up \$10,000 cash and borrowing \$90,000, a free rider could buy \$1,000,000 worth of bonds, resell to a bank and pocket a \$3,750 profit, making 37 1/2% on his money in a week

private individuals would probably find their way to the banks in short order. They would provide the basis for a huge expansion of credit at a time when other credit restraints (on autos, appliances, mortgages, etc.) were being lifted and the banks could put the new money to work. If, as many bankers thought would soon happen, \$2 to \$3 billion of the issue wind up with the banks, exactly the same amount of new money will be created because the banks will pay for them by simply creating an equivalent deposit credit for the Government. It looked as if the economy was in for another dose of inflation measles.

Their experiments are far from exceptional. All over the U.S., thousands of couples are building or finishing their own homes; thousands more are remodeling their old ones. Partly, their activity is a new expression of the old American passion for working with their hands; it has sent the sales of power saws, sanders, drills, spray guns, and all power tools soaring, But mainly, the "build-it-yourself" boom is born of economic necessity. Not only has the oldtime handyman all but disappeared, but hired home builders or repairers are sometimes shoddy workmen, and always high-priced. Said a Chicago lumber dealer: "It's a simple economic



THE SCHUBARTS BUILDING THEIR HOUSE A bookkeeper can't afford a carpenter,

#### MODERN LIVING

Do It Yourself In San Francisco two years ago, Richard Perkins, an architect's assistant, and his wife Lois, a newspaperwoman, found a way to lick the high cost of a house. They set to work to build their own, although neither had ever done much manual work before. They bought a hillside lot in suburban Tamalpais Valley and pulled on blue overalls. Working nights and weekends, they wheeled in 32 tons of gravel for the foundation, spent 13 weekends raising the framing, Eight months later. they moved into their small, modern redwood home. For their \$5,000 in cash, plus their "sweat equity," the Perkinses had a house easily worth \$10,000. In San Francisco's Paradise Cove, Architect Henry Schubart Jr. and his wife are doing even better, so far have finished \$25,000 worth of new house for \$12,000 in odd hours over three years.

fact that a \$75-a-week bookkeeper can't

buy the services of a \$150 carpenter. Faucet Bars, "Build-it-yourself" is already a booming business. Those who were quick to detect it have cashed in. Black & Decker, one of the first power toolmakers to go after the amateur market, has boosted sales from \$17 million to \$30 million in five years. Brooklyn's David E. Kennedy Inc. (Kentile), which advertises the fact that a housewife can install a new kitchen floor, is now the biggest U.S. seller of asphalt tiles. Sales of all such asphalt tiles have risen in a decade from about 90 million sq. ft. to an estimated 550 million, of which one-third is now bought directly by the home owner. Do-it-yourself has brought similar gains, and market shifts, to other industries. Retail lumber sales have risen from \$1.2 billion to \$4.3 billion, with much of the increase due to purchases by home workers. Since 1946, the amount of plywood sold to non-professional builders has



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If you have a voice in selecting wire almost doubled (in 1951 it was 10% of total output); manufacturers are encouraging such trade by making a variety of ready-to-use panels in small handy sizes.

Nearly two-thirds of all wallpaper is now going up without the benefit of skilled paperhangers. The new ready-pasted, pre-trimmed papers have only to be moistened and applied. Of all paint sold, about 75% is put on by amateurs, who find that the new-type paints (TIME, Dec. 17) make professional jobs easy. Sears, Roebuck is encouraging home-linole laying by offering complete kits (at 98¢) containing curved cutting knife, cement spreader, etc. Sears and many other stores sell detailed plans on how to build everything from a lawn chair to a house. Master plumbers, tired of being denounced for sending two men to fix one leaky faucet, are now setting up "faucet bars, where the householder may bring his own in to be fixed, quicker and cheaper. In Oradell, N.J., one farsighted plumber is earning good will (and future business) by holding classes where housewives can learn to make their own minor repairs. The new building craze has revived some of the customs of pioneer "barn-raising" days. One Detroiter built his own sevenroom ranch house with the labor of friends, who helped him on weekends.

Happy Hunters, Lumbermen, who once sold chiefly to carpenters and contractors, have found their yards overrun with eager amateurs. Grossman's in Boston gives its customers free use of power tools to cut lumber to length, rents them other tools to take home, provides ski racks for their cars to haul supplies. Since war's end, Grossman's has sold the plans and materials for 3,000 new owner-built homes. financed them for as little as \$20 a month, In Washington, ex-House-Wrecker Sidney Hechinger has built a \$4,000,000-a-year business on the same lines. Hechinger carries 100,000 different items in hardware. plumbing fixtures, gutters (the pieces can be joint-fitted without soldering), tools, tiles, paint. He puts on a school for outdoor cooks, with a professional chef broiling steaks while a bricklayer demonstrates how to build your own outdoor fireplace.

In Chicago, two of the biggest lumberyards-Hines's and Harvey's-both have weekly TV shows featuring how-to-build demonstrations. Harvey's even stays open on Sundays (10 to 2) for the convenience of weekend builders.

#### CORPORATIONS

Out of the Canyon

Another big corporation last week was planning to move its headquarters out of noisy, expensive, traffic-jammed Manhattan. Union Carbide and Carbon Corp. said it would buy a 280-acre estate in Westchester County, 20 miles from the big city, provided that zoning laws are changed to permit Carbide to construct office buildings costing \$12,500,000 for its 2,500 head-office employees. The company thought that its workers would be happier in the Westchester hills than in "the canyons of New York.'



MINER WILLIAMSON For diamonds, a bulldozer.

#### CARTELS

Back in the Pack

Ever since he quit teaching geology at Canada's McGill University in 1933, John Thorburn Williamson has been a lone wolf. He went to Africa, and for seven years despite jeers at his "crazy" search, grubbed his way around the veldt in search of diamonds. But when he found them, the jeers stopped-especially those from the diamond cartel run by Sir Ernest Oppenheimer, head of the famed De Beers syndicate. Oppenheimer & friends were scared. Williamson had discovered one of the world's richest mines and could easily crack the cartel wide open. He turned down offers from the cartel, and started selling diamonds on his own, But, in 1047, when the diamond market hit the skids, Williamson joined the cartel.

Two years ago, dissatisfied with his 10% cut of the market. Williamson had a change of heart. He took his diamonds off the market, threatened to sell them independently when his contract with the cartel expired in 1951. Boasted he: "I could sell my diamonds at 10% under the syndicate's fixed price and still make a profit," Williamson started installing new machinery to double output. Said he: "I've only been scraping the surface with

Last April, Williamson tried to sell trade said he had only one big offer. The trouble was that Williamson wanted to auction his diamonds, instead of setting fixed prices as the cartel does. Furthermore, dealers were afraid that the cartel might freeze them out entirely if they bought Williamson's stones,

Nevertheless, knowing that Williamson's increase in production to an estimated \$24 million a year (12% of all diamond sales) would be a real threat, the cartelists thought it time to get the lone

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CHAIRMAN PALEY (LEFT) & COMMISSION\*
In a land of plenty, the fat years have ended.

wolf beck into the pack. Another runsore reason: the acrel had been porning empital into gold mines, and might well have been short of cash to support the diamond market in a price break. Sir Ernest Oppenheimer's son Harry dew to Williamson's mine in Tanganyila to lure him back, But Williamson, a damond-hard hack, But Williamson, a damond-hard hack, But Williamson, a damond-hard hack, But Williamson, a damond-hard load. Sir Ernest himself took charge. In Johannesburg last week, Sir Ernest announced the result: Williamson had ascred to start selling through the cartel again. The terms of the new agreement williamson had come out all right.

#### AUTOS

168 Miles per Gallon

Most drivers feel like cheering if they get as much as 20 miles on a gallon of gas. But, not Research Engineers Dave L. Berry and Fred Schuette. Last week, n. Berry and Fred Schuette. Last week, n. Berry and Fred Schuette. Last week at Wood River, Ill., they drove the twelve test miles at the rate of 168.49 miles per gallon

The new record (old record: 149.05 miles per gallon) was set in a 1924 four-cylinder Chevrolet. But the car was completely rebuilt. The compression ratio was stepped up from the normal 6-1 to 10-1, the fan belt taken off (to save the power required to turn it), the six-ply lires pumped up to a pressure of 110 lbs. to

cut down friction.

Almost as surprising was the performance of a 1951 Nash Rambler, winner among ordinary stock cars. Driven by Mr. & Mrs. M. V. Reedy, the Rambler—whose In belt and generator were disconnected, radiator grille blocked off, three jumped and the performance of th

## THE FUTURE The Next Quarter-Century

In his fantasy Nincteen Eighty-Four, George Orwell painted a frightening picture of what can happen to a nation that fails to guard its political freedoms. This week, in a five-volume, 813-page report that could be called Nineteen Seventy-Five, a presidential commission shows what can happen to a nation that neglects its natural resources. Though the results are far less terrifying than Orwell's, they are startling enough. The U.S., which has long been considered a bottomless store of natural resources, is fast running through its wealth. Unless something is done about it, the U.S. standard of living will fall, and the whole free world, now dependent on U.S. production, will be threatened,

In its comprehensive report, the fiveman commission, headed by CBS Chairman William S. Paley, took a levelheaded, thoughtful glance at the material needs in the next quarter-century and laid down a broad plan of action on how they can be met.

Losson from the Pest. The report heavily underlines a profound change that has taken place in the U.S. economy in the past ten years during which the U.S. outgrew its own raw-material supplies. Americans will have a hard time adjusting themselves to the fact that in some respects they now live in a have-not nation. Fifty years age, says the report, the

Fifty years ago, says the report, the U.S. produced 15% more raw materials than it consumed; now it produces 9% less than it needs. Once a big exporter of copper, lead and zinc, it is now the largest

\* Edward S. Mason, dran of Harvard's Gradutus School of Public Administration: Eric (Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream Houre) Hodgins, member of Editorial Board of Fortins; President Arthur Bunker of Climax Molybdenum Co.; Enginere George R. Brown, chairman of Texas Eastern Transmission Corp. importer of those metals. Assuming the traditional 3% annual growth in the economy-and a population rise to 193 million-the nation's raw-materials output by 1075 will fall 20% short of filling estimated needs.

The U.S. now uses 21 times more bituminous coal, four times more zinc. 26 times more natural gas, and 30 times more crude oil than it did in 1900. "There is scarcely a metal or a mineral fuel," says the report, "[whose use] since the outbreak of the first World War did not exceed the total used throughout the world in all the centuries preceding." The result is that though the U.S. has less than 109 of the free world's population and land area, it consumes close to half the free world's output of materials. Every man woman & child in the U.S. now uses annually an average of 18 tons of materials -14,000 lbs. of fuel, 10,000 lbs. of building materials, 800 lbs. of metals, 5,700 lbs. of agricultural produce, etc.

Few Americans have thought much about replenishing the cupboard of natural resources: "As a nation, we have always been more interested in sawmills than in seedlings," Timber is now being used up 40% faster than new stands are growing; in 1950, the nation used up 8% of its known petroleum reserves, 6% of its lead and iron ore. But absolute shortages, says the commission, "are not the threat in the materials problem . . . The threat lies in insidiously rising costs"-not just dollar costs, but "real" costs in terms of the man-hours and capital needed. For years, "these real costs have been declining and this decline has helped our living standards to rise. But now this decline may have been slowed and in some cases reversed."

Solutions for the Future. What is the solution to the nation's worsening materials position? Part of it lies in more efficient use of the materials at hand, and better methods of collecting and reprocessing scrap, Example: "By our heedless methods of dumping tin cans we annually cast away 2,000,000 tons of scrap iron and 12,000 tons of tin . . ." With more efficient use should go more efficient rawmaterials production; the commission notes that half the commercial grades of coal and petroleum in known reserves is left behind in the production process.

Another part of the solution lies in synthesizing new materials like plastics getting economic mass production of such new metals as titanium and germanium. and substituting the plentiful for the scarce all down the line. Sooner or later. as oil and gas become less plentiful and more expensive, "the nation probably will have to rely more on coal, which it has in abundance" (only 21% of known reserves have been mined to date)

To use U.S. reserves more efficiently the National Security Resources Board should be revitalized, and a minerals census taken every five years; detailed geological mapping of the U.S., now only 11% complete, should be stepped up fast; depletion allowances for oil, gas and mineral exploration should be continued; pub-

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TIME, JUNE 30, 1952

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lic and private research into new methods and materials should be coordinated.

"Economic Nonsense." But no matter how much conservation is achieved, or how many new materials and methods are found, says the commission, "self-sufficiency for many materials is impossible: for many others it is economic nonsense. Part of the nonsense derives from high protective tariffs and "Buy American policies, under which the U.S. is chewing up its own raw materials, instead of leaving them stored in the ground (the best kind of long-range stockpile) and filling its needs abroad from nations anxious to sell. The nation's petroleum reserves, for example, were depleted 8% in 1950, compared to a 3% drop in the rest of the free world.

To halt this drain, the commission recommends that Congress 1) repeal the "Buy American" act, "a relic of depression psychology"; 2) eliminate the high protective tarilis on vital foreign industrial materials, e.g., cobalt, columbium, even without reciprocal action from abroad, project to get quick access to Labrador's rich iron-ore deposits and a new hydroelettic power source.

Many of the commission's suggestions may fall on deaf ears in Congress. Just last week Congress shelved the St. Lawrence Seaway plan again. But the fat years of the U.S. have ended; even Congress will have to shape its legislation to

#### SHIPPING

the possible lean years ahead.

Squall

The new superline United States was turned over to U.S. Lines Corp., last week in the middle of a new squall over the cost of the ship. The line had paid \$28 million, the Government \$27 million in a subsidy, riving it the right to requisition the ship and mercar Comptroller General Lindsay Warren has been complaining that the subsidy was \$10 million too high, and that the line's ante should be raised.

Last week Harry Truman indicated that he agreed with Warren. Noting that he had twice asked U.S. Lines to discuss contract changes, and had twice been turned down, the President ordered the Attorney General to investigate the contract. Said he: "I deplore this attitude on the part of the company."

But while the President was getting this off his chest, Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer penned a letter to a House marine subcommittee. Sawyer accused Comptroller General Warren of making silly and untrue statements. Wrote Sawyert Warrenselon, but the Comptroller General, a knight in white armor, is defending the taxpayers from some nefarious plot to which I and the Maritime Board are parties. . . If a private citizen makes a bad contract, he is not allowed not go through with it. The same should apply to the Government. ."

#### MILESTONES

Born, To Cinemactress Ingrid (Joan of Arc.) Bergman, 36, and Director Roberto (The Miracle) Rossellini, dc. twin girls, their second and third children, her third and fourth, his fourth and fifth. Names: Iashella Florella (6 lbs. 15 ac.; 6:30 p.m.) and Isotta Ingrid (7 lbs. 1 oz.; 7 p.m.); in Rome.

Married. Martha Rountree, 35, blonde, bouncy coproducer (since 1945) of the successful Radio-TV show Meet the Press; and Oliver Presbrey, 43, advertising agency account executive; both for the second time; in Tucson, Ariz.

Died. Efim Dmitrievich Bogolyubov, (A, Russian-born German national chess champion; of a heart attack; in Triberz, Germany. Beefy Bogolyubov kept chess enthusiasts the world over in seemingly endless anatiety in 1929 when he took on Dr. Aleksandr Alekhin of Paris in a 2-game world championshiper me fair. The Born of the Company of the Company of the Company enthusiasts and the Company of the Company of the Company Hague, Rotterdam and Amsterdam—and lost.

Died. James Wolcott Wadsworth, 74. New York's Republican Senator (1915-27), who returned to the Capitol as an upstate Congressman (1933-51), in 1940 co-authored (with Nebraska's Democratic Senator Edward Burke) the first peacetime U.S. draft law; of cancer; in Washington, D.C. A colorless public speaker, he was widely respected by both political camps in Washington as an able, intelligent legislator, with a special interest in national defense. His uncompromising opposition to women's suffrage and Prohibition helped unseat him in the Senate. but as an expert on military affairs, he felt that his bitterest defeat was his failure ever to get enactment of universal military training, which he began advocating soon after World War I.

Died. Raymond Benjamin, 79, onetime (1914-15) Grand Exalted Ruler of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the U.S., chairman (1918-22) of the California Republican State Committee, in Westport, Conn.

Died. Samuel Gumpertz, 84, veteran showman, onetime (1932-37) vice president and general manager of Ringling Brothers Circus, onetime manager of Coney Island's Dreamland and Atlantic City's Million Dollar Pier; in Sarasota, Fla.

Died. Dr. Andrew Cowper Lawson, or, prefessor emerius (of geology and mineralogy) at the University of California, after long litenas; in San Leandro, Calif. An authority on earthquakes, Scottish-born Dr. Lawson attracted nationswide attention in 1949, when, at the age of 3r, he became the father of a son don't see why old men should be deharred from having families").



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TIME, JUNE 30, 1952

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#### Afternoon of an Old Pro

MATADOR (213 pp.)-Barnaby Conrad -Houghton Mifflin (\$2.75).

On the day of his farewell appearance in Seville's bull ring, Pacote, the best bullfighter in Spain, turns to the candlelit image on his dresser, crosses himself, presses his palms together and prays; "Most saintly of Virgins, I don't ask to be good today. This is not like the other days. I only ask that they come out easy, that they don't snag me, that I may live and be able to worship you. Just let me live, Amen.'

Pacote is half-drunk. For a year, his courage has been "going fast like a handful of water dribbling out of . . . cupped palms through the fingers." At 29 his face is scarred and drawn, his hair streaked with white. A flashier torero, 20-year-old Tano Ruiz, has the crowds in his pocket and has goaded the old pro into a last defense of his crown. As Pacote belts away whisky to blunt the knife of fear in his stomach, his hand-me-down society mistress taunts him as "a picknose peasant ... a shell of a man ... who's so shot he has to drink his guts out of a bottle." Stung. Pacote throws a glass of whisky in her face, and she snarls: "I hope they make a sieve out of you today

The Odor of Courage, What "they." i.e., two big black bulls, do to Pacote and what he does with them is the climax but not the core of Barnaby Conrad's Matador, a povel about bullfighting fine enough to share the shelf with Tom Lea's The Brave Bulls (TIME, April 25, 1949). Like Ernest Hemingway, whose hard-packed style accents every sentence in Matador, Novelist Conrad is steeped in the classic ritual of the corrida. (In 1945, at 23, he shared an afternoon's billing in the Seville ring with his tutor, famed Juan Belmonte, and won the bull's ears for his performance.) But his real theme is the odor of fear and courage.

Though Pacote is still swaying slightly at bullfight time, his mouth and his spirit are ash-dry. He watches young Tano Ruiz work deftly with the first bull, hears the crowd shouting in approval. Let Tano thrill them. He. Pacote, will "coast all the way," retire to a good safe life of raising bulls in Córdoba. His own first bull is a fiasco. Pacote trips on his cape before making a single pass. As he staggers to his feet, the bull deals him a glancing blow that knocks him down and out. As the doctor works feverishly to bring him to. Tano, more than ever the crowd's darling, neatly kills off the bull and another of his own for a perfect afternoon.

A Spasm of Pride, Humming with pain, Pacote goes back into the ring to fight his farewell bull. But the bicador and banderilleros have not only slowed the animal (as they are supposed to), but stopped him. The bull refuses to follow the cape, Pacote thrusts in the killing sword, knowing it is only a dismal formality.

BARNABY CONRAD

As the crowd shuffles from its seats in murmuring disgust, a spasm of pride stiffens Pacote. He calls for another bull. Standing on a handkerchief, never moving his feet, he makes nine faultless "passes of death." Working ever closer to the bull, he sees its horns pass him at ten inches, at five, at two, until he has executed 24 passes in a row. His tunic is smeared with blood from the bull's flank, but the crowd calls for more. As Pacote moves in over the bull's horns for the kill, the animal tosses its head up in a last lunge that finds the old pro's groin and belly. The presidente of the bull ring awards Pacote the ears, tail and a hoof; he is able to die proud.



EMILE ZOLA "I must disappear."

#### Popular Pessimist

EMILE ZOLA (148 pp.)-Angus Wilson -Morrow (\$3).

"I do not expect justice," said Emile Zola in 1897, at the height of his fame. "I know that I must disappear." So far as his literary popularity was concerned, the forecast was sound. After his death in 1902, his readers began dropping away. Between 1932 and 1952 not a single book about Zola was published in English. In the U.S., thanks to Actor Paul Muni's performance in a movie version of his life. Zola is stereotyped as an angry old Frenchman in a plug hat.

It is against this background that British Author Angus Wilson moves for a "deserved re-estimation" in his short. sharp critical study, Emile Zola. Wilson's summary: Zola was "one of the great cumbrous, magnificent pithecanthropi of 19th century literature . . . the close companion of Balzac, Dickens, and Dostoevsky, a little less than them . . . but having . . . a strange clarity of direct vision which their great fusions of the dream kingdom and the waking world

Swallow & Spit. The early haunt of the pithecanthropus was in the south of France, at Aix. He was something of a sluggard in class, but after school he roamed through the rugged Provençal landscape with a youngster whose nature was as strong and perhaps even deeper than his own-Paul Cézanne.

At 18, Zola was sent to school in Paris. He hid his provincial manners with an abrasive gruffness, but he could scarcely hide his provincial ignorance. In his final exam he declared that Charlemagne died in the 16th century, was forthwith flunked for being off by some 700 years. Apparently unconcerned, he plunged into a Bohemian life, took a tart for a mistress, and during one starved winter dressed in blankets because he had pawned even his last pair of pants to keep her. He wrote a trilogy of epic poems, notably bad and terribly long. His family, through a friend, got him a job before he could write a

The job, as a clerk at the publisher Hachette's, started Zola off on the main track of his career. He ran a literary gossip column for a scandal sheet, hacked out newspaper serials, and even managed to publish a couple of poor books.

At 28, he took a hard look at his cheapjackery, and resolved to do better. He calmly decided, as he said, to "swallow" his time and spit it out again in a series of 20 long novels about the Rougon-Macquart, in which all the main characters were the legitimate and illegitimate descendants of one oversexed farm wench, For his series he invented a new ism, based on close, pessimistic observation of mankind, and called it Naturalism, But Zola no more believed in Naturalism than he did in God, Wilson concludes. The important thing was this: "I. I alone will be Naturalism. The amazing thing was that some of

OUR MARINES' LIFELINE to the sea was in danger. A Communist force of 4,000 men had seized the key hill overlooking Hagaru-ri in the desperate Chosin Reservoir fighting. The hill had to be taken. But there were no combat forces available to make the fight.



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the povels in the Rougon-Macauart cycle proved, unarguably, to be masterpieces L'Assommoir, a tragedy of poverty, Germinal, a tale of striking workmen, and La Terre, a brutal epic of farm life. For 25 years, as his books peddled the "black poetry" of pessimism and garbled heredity under the name of hard fact, men of state and men of letters rose to protest-but not to much avail-that Zola was lying Millions read Zola's books.

Rare Sight, The "pig of Médan," they called him, and in fact he had become a puffy little gourmandizer who would go 14 courses and seven wines at a sitting. He loaded his country mansion and city apartment with tons of bric-a-brac and garish chinoiserie. Yet at the same time he was the "professor of energy" who wrote ten hours a day without fail: and he was that rarest of Frenchmen, a faithful husband to the middle-class girl he eventually married, Cézanne groaned:"He

Then, as suddenly as he had dropped Bohemia 25 years before, Zola changed his life again. He reduced so pounds in three months, took a mistress and, a while after, plunged into the Drevfus Affair with a series of open letters including his famous "J'Accuse," For two years his polemics on behalf of the convicted officer kept France in an uproar-and much of the uproar was directed against Zola himself. He was sued for libel, stripped of his fortune, forced to run for his life from a mob chased into exile in England. Vet he stood to his charges, and at last Dreyfus was vindicated. The world had witnessed one of the rarest sights in history: a man of letters had intervened directly in the highest affairs of state, and had decisively altered the course of his country's politics.

After the Dreyfus Affair, Zola wrote nothing of real importance. His death, at 62, was a thoroughgoing piece of Naturalism: accidental asphyxiation caused by a bad flue in his bedroom. Thousands came

to the funeral.

unds."

than the main one.

#### Risk in the Hebrides

HARPOON VENTURE (304 pp.)-Gavin Maxwell-Viking (\$4.75).

In a Hebrides bar, a grizzled trout fisherman turned to a young fellow in an old sweater and asked: "Any luck?"

'Yes . . . I got four, two large and two "What did your biggest weigh?" "I think he'd be about six thousand

The old fisherman was not having his leg pulled, as he huffily assumed. Gavin Maxwell, the young man in the sweater. was not a fisher of trout but of basking sharks-creatures "as large as a London bus," that roam the bays and lochs of western Scotland, Harboon Venture, Maxwell's account of four years of sharkshooting, is a natural for vacation reading. But it also has a secondary theme that many people will find more interesting

This theme is Gavin Maxwell's personal history. In 1945, aged 29, he was demobbed



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from the British army with the rank of major. Like many another veteran, he was dead set against living out the peace at a deal; unlike most vets, he had a few thoudent; malke most vets, he had a few thoutist on the second of the second of the second it to make one dream come true. he bought a small island in the Hebridea, with salmon rights and a commercial fishery. It was while exploring the neighboring waters of while exploring the neighboring waters of ripple with a dark center." breaking the surface—a ripple that grew into "a huse fin, a yard high and as long at the base." a "great black sail, the only visible thing

upon limitless miles of pallid water."
"My Deor Boy." Maxwell knew nothing whatever about the basking shark. He fired more than 300 light machine-gun bullets into its hide—without apparent effect. Intrigued by such a doughty creature, Maxwell began to bone up on it. He found that though the basking sharks.



FISHERMAN MAXWELL

liver is known to contain hundreds of pounds of valuable oil, no one had much else to say about the great fish. Here, in short, was a veteran's dream, "an unexplored field, an amazing blank-upon the...map of the world's natural history,"

Massoll sank the rest of his capital into building a shark factory on his island and buying war-surplus navy boats, gear and harpoons. Interested friends subsective more money. He collected a credit of hard-boild sardogs, whose language often depended solely upon "all the monosyllables" used in turn, as nouns, adjectives and adverbs. Would-be advernable to the collected acredit of the collected acredit property of the collected acredit property of the collected and often solely acredit property of the collecter often told on old familiar story:

"I've only got 1800 in the world, but I'll put it all into your business if you'll give me a job and keep me there. I thought the war was hell and I had a breakdown and then I looked forward to getting home. Now I've got there, it's back to a



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wife . . . I never wanted and never wanted me—I guess you shouldn't get married that young: I'm only as now "

that young; I'm only 22 now . . . "My dear boy," a coolheaded businessman warned Maxwell, "if we were going in for a new industry like this, we should write off £50,000 and five years to experiment—you are expecting to make a profit on £12,000 and one year's experiperiment in the control of the control of the country of the coun

L'eely Shark. Maxwell's method, alowby evolved over four years, was to shoot the shark with a barbed, nickel-chrome harpoon, winch it to the ship's side, kill it with a shotgum blast in the brain, and tow harpoon, winch it to the ship's short barrels of precious liver and chunks of flesh for anybody interested in shark mest. Few were interested for long. It was the shark's habit, Maxwell found, to stay "alive" for days after it was dead. Blique opening their sample cases to find huge "blocks of flesh . . . twitching."

Like many an eager amateur, Maxwell became a cool professional at the very moment when the last of his capital went down the drain. He went through the misery of seeing his ships and gear sold in bankruptey, just as he was becoming consident that he had learned his busined him and that handowne profits are assisted him. Author Maxwell is settled at a deak writing another book.

RECENT & READABLE

Anne Frank: The Diary of a Young Girl. How eight Jews escaped the Gestapo for two years by hiding in an Amsterdam office building; recorded in the memorable journal of a teen-age girl (Time, June 16).

Submarine!, by Edward L. Beach. The dramatic underside of the Pacific War, as told by a combat submariner (TIME, June 9).

The Thurber Album. Back through the turns of time with James Thurber of Columbus, Ohio (Time, June 2). Winston Churchill, by Robert Lewis

Taylor. A cheerfully anecdotal biography (Time, June 2).

Witness. The testament of Whittaker

Chambers (TIME, May 26).
The Time of the Assassins, by Godfrey Blunden. A tale of two fanaticisms—SS

and NKVD—in the Ukrainian city of Kharkov (TIME, May 19). The Golden Hond, by Edith Simon. Life & death in a fictional English village of the 14th century (TIME, April 28).

Invisible Man, by Ralph Ellison. A rousingly good first novel about the coming of age of a Negro boy (TIME, April 14).



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In one night, fire had cost them some \$90,000. They now have substantially increased their Valuable Papers coverage with the U. S. F. & G.

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#### MISCELLANY

Soft Dief. In Copenhagen, when German Sword Swallower Paul Heinrich Ross developed indigestion, he refused to let a doctor put a rubber tube into his stomach because "I just can't bring myself to swallow it."

Next Case? In Macon, Mo.. Charles Reams. Civil Aeronautics Administration representative, flew in to investigate a plane crash, escaped unaurt when he wrecked his own plane on anding.

The Spoken Word, In Phoenix, Ariz., James Malloy, manager of an employment agency, mentioned a job as a pharmacist to a young applicant who replied: "I've never worked on a farm before."

On the Surface. In Chicago, Junkman Peter Dukes used his own trucks to haul in a nozen loads of his own stone and cinders to fill in holes in the street outside his yard, soon received a court summons on charges of dumping in the street.

Shock Treatment. In Lyon, France, Pierre Pellegrin, 32, grew tired of life and threw himself into the Rhone, shiveringly told police after he swam out: "If the water had been ten degrees warmer, I don't suppose I'd be here now."

All or Nothing. In Jacksonville, Used-Car Dealer Armand Dufrene wondered for two years what was in the locked rafe in his office, which he had never been able to open, still wondered about its contents after burglars looted it.

Point of Law. In St. Louis, Henry Wise argued in court that his six-week-old mongrel was a pup rather than a dog, thus won an acquittal on a charge of not owning a dog license.

The Search. In Seattle, James E. Daniels, 39, announced hopefully: "There's a girl in the world who is made for me, and I'll find her," as he won a divorce from his 14th wife.

This Way Out. In Dennison, Ohio, Convict William Kimble, 26, told police who re-arrested him that he knew nothing about any escape plot until "I saw a line of guys at the window and got in line myself."

Qualification Course, In Detroit, after being arrested in a stolen municipal truck, Robert Battle, 23, told police he was on his way to get a job with the city, "and I wanted to be able to say I could drive a truck."

Happy Days. In Chrisman, Ill.. Police Chief Carl Sayres was so overjoyed when the village bought him his first squad car that he 1) ran the car into a plowed field, 2) paid a \$1:3 fine for drunkenness and assault & battery, 3) lost his job.

# the TIME News C

(THIS TEST COVERS THE PERIOD EARLY MARCH TO MID-JUNE 1952)

Prepared by The Editors of TIME in collaboration with Alvin C. Eurich and Elmo C. Wilson

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This test is to help TIME readers and their friends check their knowledge of current affairs. In recording answers, make no marks at all opposite questions. Use one of the answer sheets printed with the test: sheets for four persons are provided. After taking the test, check your replies against the correct answers printed on the last page of the test, entering the number of right answers as your score on the answer sheet.

#### THREE CHOICES

For most of the 105 test questions, three possible answers are given. You are to select the correct answer and put its number on the answer sheet next to the number of that question. Example:

> 0. Russia's boss is: 1. Kerensky.

2. Lenin. 3. Stalin.

Stalin, of course, is the correct answer. Since this question is numbered 0, the number 3 - standing for Stalin - has been placed at the right of 0 on the answer sheet.

9. The King subcommittee nosing into tax scandals listened to some willingly-proffered testimony from Maine's Owen Brewster on his relationship with:

Henry ("The Dutch



10. Still another Senator. Styles Bridges of New Hampshire, explained to a House subcommittee his interest



in:

- 1. The President's ser-zure of the steel
  - The lobby for the propagation of the musk-ox. A tax case involving

#### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### On Capital Hill

1. In the roiled wake of repeated scandals in the Bureau of Internal Revenue, Congress heeded a presidential request and:



- Placed the top-level collectors un-der Civil Service
- control. Voted to abolish the Bureau, replace it with a new agency.

  Decided to reduce temptation by doubling the pay of tax collectors.
- 2. But Congress refused to play midwife to several other Administration measures. It put off the Alaska-Hawaii statehood issue by:
- Soundly defeating the Monroney "commonwealth" idea.
   Sending the statehood bills back to committee for further study.
   A filibuster by Southern Democrat op-
- 3. While the Administration watched with fascinated horror, the House, by a roll-call vote of 236-162, sent back to committee, i.e., buried, the hopelessly



- 1. Higher taxes. 2. Universal Military Training.

  3. A standing army of 4,500,000.
- 4. The House and Senate passed and sent to the President a compromise Mutual Security Bill authorizing, not the \$7.9 billion the Administration asked for, but:
  - 1. \$6 billion. 2. \$6.5 billion.
- 3. \$3.75 billion.

- 5. Shocked eye-rolling and outraged desk-thumping spread through Con-gress after New York's Republican Edwin Arthur Hall, in a campaign speech: 1. Flouted motherhood,
  - fatherhood and the malienable right to "pork-barrel." Charged that Con-gress didn't work ef-
  - fectively enough in
  - 3. Asked if elbow-bending Cong. ere spilling atomic secrets
- 6. One reason the McCarran immigration bill, passed by the House and Senate, was opposed by liberal legisla-
- 1. Deportation of Communists and Fas-The entry of any Asiatics into the U.S. Pooling of unused national quotas.

tors: it did not provide for:

Investigations

7. Congress continued to pry into the affairs of public or semi-public figures. Senator Pat McCarran's Internal Security subcommittee called Owen Lattimore to quiz him on his:



- 1. Connection with the America First group.

  2. Hand in China pol-
- icy.
  3. Role as "Senator from Formosa." 8. A charmed congressional commit-
- tee also heard an obliging and attractive witness, "Oilboat Olga" Konow, explain her part in:



- surplus tanker
- 2. Oil shipments to

- **Exits and Entrances**
- 11. Frustrated and outraged, Charles Wilson, Truman's Defense Mobilizer, abruptly quit his job. Reason:
  - 1. Pentagon interference with his job.

    2. The steel snafu. His quarrel with U.S. foreign policy.
- 12. The farcical yet shameful exit from the Washington scene of Newbold Morris and his boss Howard McGrath was precipitated by:
  - 1. A questionnaire to Government officials
- A questionnaire to Government omeias on their private finances.
   Interference in Morris' job by New York City officials.
   Morris' friendship with Pat McCarran.
- 13. Successor to tearful Howard McGrath as Attorney General was:



- 14. Named by the President to replace SHAPE-bound General Ridgway in the Far East was:
  - 1. Gen, James A. Van
- 2. Gen J. Lawton Col-3. Gen. Mark W. Clark



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These days most Americans (and to a certain extent the rest of the world) are looking at U.S. geography largely in terms of delegates and political forces. Located on this map, and identified in statements below are recent happenings on the politi-cal scene. Write on the answer sheet the number which correctly locates the place or event described.

15. In the midst of campaign superlatives, one piece of understatement dominates. Said Robert Taft, after hearing the results of the first Republican primary, staged in this state: "I am somewhat disappointed.'

16. The New York Times's Arthur Krock, never a man for the careless word, called the astounding write-in vote for Eisenhower in this Midwestern state's primary "qualitatively the most spontaneous outburst in history of political preference in this country.

17. In this last presidential state primary Taft got all 14 delegates. But his narrow 615-vote victory over Eisenhower failed to give the experts any closing-hour clues.

18. It was before this state's legislature that Douglas MacArthur, in a speech redolent of sour grapes, warned against electing a military man to the

19. Here Estes Kefauver beat Oklahoma's Senator Kerr in a primary 64,-111 to 41,889, virtually eliminated him as a Democratic presidential candidate.

20. Senator Richard Russell's hard campaign in this state's broiling sun garnered him most of its delegates. But his narrow 357,072-to-281,162 victory over Kefauver in the popular vote underlined the near-hopelessness of a sectional candidate winning the nomina-

21. The scene of Eisenhower's first major speech and first political press conference after his return from duty as head of SHAPE.

22. "Honest Ave" Harriman, as a favorite-son candidate managed by F.D.R. Jr., can count on most of his state's Democratic delegates.

23. The Republican governor of this eastern state, with at least 32 uncommitted votes in his own pocket, has become one of the key-and most wooedfigures on the pre-nomination scene.

24. In this West Coast state a vigorous primary campaign by Warren got him only 16% of the vote. Eisenhower corralled all 18 state delegates, got 68% of the popular vote.

#### **Business & Finance**

25. Dead in New York of cancer was Albert Davis Lasker, philanthropist and

1. Industrial effi- 2. Advertising.

26. After years of wrangling over an alleged patent infringement, British Inventor Harry Ferguson won a \$9,250,000 out-of-court settlement from:



he Ford Motor Co.

27. Only a mild flurry of excitement followed the Federal Reserve Board's decision to suspend Regulation W: I. The control on down payments and in-

The "fair trade" laws.
The restriction on building loans.

28. General Motors had to take a back seat. With a record 1951 profit of \$528 million after taxes, the No. 1 earner in the world became:

> Standard Oil Co. (Ne General Electric.



TIME, JUNE 30, 1952

#### **Headline Focus**

29. Three weeks before Clothing Clerk Arnold Schuster was brutally murdered on the streets of Brooklyn, he had

Secretly joined Brooklyn's Racket





Rope's Drugstore in Danvers, Mass. was the rather expensive prelude to: 1. Douglas Fairbanks



Jr. being robbed of \$30,000. 2. A \$681,000 robbers truck.

3. The loss of some top

31. The disastrous March tornadoes were bad enough. But April whacked

the U.S. midsection with the floods on the: Missouri and Mississippi ri
 Delaware and Lackawanna Missouri and Mississippi rivers.

32. Randolph Field, Texas and Mather Field, California were two of the bases involved in an Air Force headache:

1. The problem of

The problem of "stay-down" flyers.
The lack of competent instructors.
Too many volunteers for flying.



33. Following the example of the men at the Trenton and Rahway prisons, State Prison:



Kidnaped and killed several guards.
 Organized debating and library groups.
 Rioted and demand-

34. Death cut short the careers of 176 Navy men when the destroyer Hobson, involved in a night maneuver:

Exploded after a fire in her magazine.
 Was rammed by the U.S.S. Wasp
 Collided with a merchant tanker.

#### INTERNATIONAL & FOREIGN

#### Seeing Red

35. The battle between the free world and the Communists continued its tense and sometimes bloody course. In Korea, both inside and outside the peace tent, a prime source of trouble, exemplified by the Koje foul-up, continued to be:

The issue of prisoners of war.
 The question of civilian refugees.
 The Communist airfield problem.

36. Replacing Vice Admiral Joy as head of the U.N. truce delegation at the stalemated Panmunjom talks is

Major General Wil-ham K. Harrison.
 General Alfred M.

Brigadier General Haydon L. Boatner.





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TIME, JUNE 30, 1952



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37. The Reds bared their ugly teeth in Japan on May Day when:

Nearly 10,000 Japa-nese turned the To-kvo celebration into

They engineered a nationwide strike of

38. In Malaya the extent of Red enace was reflected in the high reward Sir Gerald Templer offered for the capture dead or alive of the chief guerrilla

Antonio Chua Cruz Chin Peng.



39. In Indo-China the new position given 36-year-old Brigadier General Nguyen Van Hinh is a favorable omen, marking the activating of: 1. A strong middle-of-the-road political

- 2. A South Eastern Asia anti-Communist
- 3. The country's first native army.
- 40. One of the most flagrant Red lies, picked up by the party faithful all over the world, was the contention that:
  - I. India is prepar-
  - ing to invade Tibet. U.N. forces in Korea were prac-ticing germ war-
  - 3. All U.S. soldiers take daily baths
- 41. The Russian opposition to NATO centered on keeping Germany neutral. Moscow therefore turned a flipflop and which would:



- 1. Have its pre-Pots-Be permitted to Be purged of all
- 42. The West countered this move. called the Russian bluff by stressing the necessity of free elections and:
- The right of a free Germany to make alliances of its own choosing.
   The indefinite continuance of Allied stewardship.
   A Germany with no army.
- 43. The Russians also tried to enlist the universal desire for a quick ruble, invited foreign businessmen to Moscow
  - A conference on industrial techniques.
     A preview of Russia's new frozen food
- 3. A "non-political" trade conference.
- 44. When the Foreign Ministers of Great Britain, France, the U.S. and West Germany signed the contract creating the new Republic of Germany, the Reds immediately retaliated by:
  - 1. Offering West Germans a voice in East
  - German affairs.

    2. Creating a "no man's land" between East and West Germany.

    3. Kidn: ping Chancellor Adenauer.
    - TIME, JUNE 30, 1952

45. Blistering protests from the West resulted when two "trigger-happy" Soviet MIG-15s:

I. Machine-gunned an Air France

transport. Strafed Tempelhof 3. Shot down a B-29 over West Ger-



#### Strictly Local

46. With Queen Juliana herself at the helm of the royal yacht, The Netherlands celebrated the opening of a commercially important and long-planned canal between:



Amsterdam and the Rhine.
 Amsterdam and Rotterdam.



47. Iain Macleod, only 38, with barely two years in Parliament behind him, was appointed by Prime Minister Churchill to one of the toughest jobs in the British government:

Minister of Health



48. Shortly after the Ridgway riots led to the jailing of Jacques Duclos, French Premier Antoine Pinay again showed his strength by winning a crucial vote in the National Assembly on the échelle mohile

1. A sliding wage-scale

ing the franc.
The subsidy given



49. Good grist for Communist propaganda were the pre-election activities of South Korea's President Syngman Rhee, busy:

1. Advocating withdrawal of U.N. troops

from Korea.

Arresting unfriendly members of the National Assembly.

Sympathizing with the Red prisoners-

50. General Franco had cheering news for his hard-pressed people:



1. Spain was admitted to the U.N. Security

Council. They could throw away their ration books.

Free elections would be held this summer.

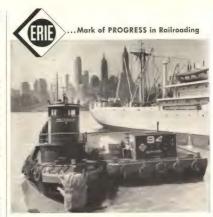
51. Perhaps the most significant asnect of the recent Italian elections was the startling gain made by the:

1. Neo-Fascist mon-



52. Viewed with increasing alarm by both the U.S. and Canada is the outbreak north of the border of:

Virus pneumonia.
The foot-and-mouth disease.



## Why a railroad runs a navy

· You are looking at a diesel rug headon as it shepherds a lighter in New York Harbor. The picture shows an activity of the Erie Railroad you probably aren't aware of-yet an operation that is just as important to you, to industry and our country's defense as railroading with locomotives, cars and tracks.

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#### The Dark Continent

53. The British were having a spot of trouble with the angry Bamangwato

- tribe in Bechuanaland because the tribesmen, contrary to British wishes, wanted: The British District Commissioner to marry into their tribe. Neighboring South Africa to accept them as citizens. The Oxford-educated husband of a for-mer London typist to rule as chief.
- 54. Despite both parties' willingness
- to do business, the Egyptian-English parley stayed deadlocked over the ques-

has led to his party's:

- Control of the Suez.
  Reparation for the Egyptian riots.
- 55. A bitterly controversial solution for African racial problems is Daniel Malan's doctrine of apartheid which



Defiance of the South African Su-preme Court. Massacring of 1,500

Change in Ownership

56. After a blood-drenched comeback, Víctor Paz Estenssoro, Bolivia's new chief, said he planned to nationalize gradually:

- 1. The country's tin 2. The banana planta-
- 3. Bolivia's rubber in-





- 1. The Dominican Republic.

  2. Nicaragua.

  3. Cuba.
- 58. Constitutional experts drafted for a U.S. dependency a new constitution giving it not statehood or independ-ence but "divorce with alimony." i.e. making it an associated free state. The place
  - 1. Alaska. 2. Puerto Rico. 3. Guam.

#### NAMES IN THE NEWS



65. Monte









Gross

Juliana Here are 10 people whose recent connections with the news appear in the statements below. Write on the answer sheet opposite the number of each name the number of the statement which applies to that name.

- 1. During her four weeks in the U.S. she threaded her way through the niceties of diplomatic protocol and the hazards of civil welcoming committees with unaffected
- 2. Churchill's closest wartime comrade, he now holds NATO's top civilian post.
- 3. At the invitation of the State Department the courageous Austrian Chancellor visited the U.S. 4. The Red mayor of East Berlin promised a German Korea.
- 5. In a Swiss sanatorium death came to Britain's "Mr. Austerity."
- 6. Her namaskar made the crowd in India roar with delight 7. Much to Fay Emerson's discomfort, he charged Senator Taft with deliberately distorting the truth about American foreign policy.
  - He doubled all his bribes at Christmastime as a mark of good will. And his New York singing was heard all the way to Mexico City.
- 9. American Mother of the Year.
- 10. His broken ankle made the headlines.
- 11. His indiscreet diary had repercussions on both sides of the Iron Curtain. 12. Prize captive in the Philippines was an American Communist guerrilla.
- 13. The U.S. Supreme Court upheld the decision of this small, stoop-shouldered veteran of the bench, on President Truman's steel seizure.
  - 14. Shrewd pro of the U.S. foreign service, recently appointed U.S. Ambassador to France.

#### OTHER EVENTS

#### Arts & Entertainment

69. Playwright Mary Chase of Harvey fame again brings whimsy to the boards in her witch-ridden story of a Peck's Bad Boy:



I. Three Wishes for Jamie. Mrs. McThing. The Shrike.

70. In a bad year, revivals were still burgeoning. The late John Garfield played Boxer Joe Boneparte in the shortlived revival of Clifford Odets' preachment against quick, flashy American

1. Waiting for Lefty. 2. Pal Joey. 3. Golden Boy.



71. "Pigeons on the grass alas" again echoed across the footlights. An opera revived after 18 years to represent U.S. culture at the Paris international Exposition of the Arts was the Virgil Thomson-Gertrude Stein:



Three Lives.
The Plough
that Broke the Plains. Four Saints in Three Acts

72. New York knows songstress Eartha Kitt as a headliner at the Blue Eartha Kitt as a headiner at the Blue Angel nightclub and show-stopper in Leonard Sillman's bright new revue: 1. New Faces of 1952. 2. The Moon Is Blue. 3. I Am A Camera.

73. Hollywood gave no Oscar this year to one of these:

3. Rashomon. Humphrey Bogart 2. Katharine Hepburn. 74. In Singin' in the Rain, Gene

Kelly's latest, some real dancing excitement is brought to the screen in the finale by sultry, dark-haired 1. Maria Tallchief. 2. Valerie Bettis.



75. Carol (Third Man) Reed working with a superb cast catches some of the passion and profusion of Joseph Conrad's prose in his film-telling of a white man's moral disintegration in the

Dutch East Indies:
3. Almayer's Folly. 1. Lord Jim. 3. Alm 2. Outcast of the Islands

76. Chester Wilmot's provocative Monday morning quarterbacking in his Struggle for Europe centers on his criticism of:

The Cominform's rapacity in the 1930s.

J.S. generalship and diplomacy in Vorld War II. The abortive English Greece expedition

77. In a book whose leading character sometimes drops from sight in a sea of upturned petticoats, Author Howard Swiggett chronicles the amazing doings of an almost-forgotten Founding Father:



uverneur Morris,











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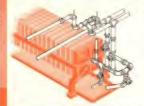
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# This CRANE VALVE sharply reduced maintenance costs

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#### Read these Facts of the Case!



Where Installed: In a pottery, controlling the flow of liquid clay at 140 pounds pressure, to filter presses for refining.

the valves' parts that shut off flow

Trouble Encountered: Other type valves formerly used had to be replaced every 2 to 8 weeks because of leakage. The gritty liquid clay rupped st



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- 78. The steady stream of books by disillusioned Communists continues. One of the latest is El Campesino, the story of the man who became a living legend during the Spanish Civil War:
  - Arthur Koestler.
     André Malraux.
     Valentín González.
- 79. The same eye-opening disillusion lies at the center of Homage to Catalonia, the recently reprinted civil war experiences of Eric Blair, an Englishman better known by his pen-name:



George Orwell. Henry Green. Graham Greene

- 80. Perhaps the element most disturbing to liberal intellectuals in Whittaker Chambers' Witness has been the either/or choice he offers between:
  - . Communism and religious faith. . Communism and Jeffersonian Democ-
- Communism and capitalism
- 81. Jet-propelled urgency held at bay is the net architectural effect of New York's \$6,000,000 glass-encased monument to the soap industry
  - 1. Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Building. . Lever House



82. Son of a famous playwright, Fausto Pirandello recently brought fresh laurels to the name by winning first prize for painting at:



- 1. Paris' Exposition of the Arts. the Arts.
  2. London's Royal
  Academy Exhibit.
  3. Rome's Quadriennale Exposition.
- 83. Knocked out of the running for a Paris exhibition by the politically-minded Mexican government was an anti-American mural by Mexico's:
  - 1. José Clemente Oroz-



#### Science & Medicine

- 84. Cries of "welfare state," "satyriasis, nymphomania" marked the bitter fight in Seattle over:
  - Free clinics for school children City-wide compulsory fluoroscope ex-
  - 3. Fluoridation of the city's water supply.
  - 85. T-3, a new aerial outpost, is:
  - A flat Aleutian glacier.

    A small island between Formosa and 3. A large ice-island near the North Pole.
- 86. Because the region has a good water supply and good power poten-tialities, the AEC has selected as the site of its fifth production plant:



The Missouri Valley. Frenchman Flat. The Ohio River Val-

#### Radio & Television

the

White House,

- 87. Never before had one person welcomed so many to a housewarming as when a TV audience of some 10 million
  - 1. Jimmy Durante open his new club. Mrs. Astor receive in her Newport residence. Harry Truman show
- 88. Los Angeles Station KTLA recently made television history with its enterprising TV coverage of:
  - Primary elections in California.
     The atomic explosion on Yucca Flat.
     The recent Los Angeles floods.
- 89. In six months her low-comedy antics have dethroned such veteran TV headliners as Milton Berle and Arthur Godfrey. Her vehicle:
  - I Love Lucy. Mary Backstayge, Noble Wife. 3. My Friend Irma

#### Religion & Education

- 90. In an important decision on "church and state" in the U.S., the Supreme Court upheld the right of New York public schools to:
  - 1. Include religious instruction in their Release children from classes for religious instruction outside the school.
  - 3. Ban the mention of religion in class-91. Harvard's President James Bry-
- ant Conant stirred up a controversy when he called the rise of private and denominational schools:
  - 1. The bulwark of our democracy. democratic unity
  - 3. A menace to higher
- 92. "I am in good company," quipped Author Alberto Moravia when learned that the Vatican had proscribed and placed on the Index his works and those of another modern:



93. In Flensburg, Germany the United Evangelical Lutheran Church returned to Luther, restored a ritual virtually abandoned since the 18th century: Yearly baptism.

Annual defiance of the Pope. Individual confession.

94. Starting in October, the Ford Foundation will publish an uncompromisingly high-brow quarterly designed to show people outside the U.S. that "Americans can think as well as chew gum"

- 1. USA, The Mag-azine of Amer-ican Affairs.
- 2. Perspectives USA.
- 3. Newer Direc-



Cut along dotted lines to get four individual answer sheets

#### ANSWER SHEET SCORE

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Cut along dotted lines to get four individual answer sheets

#### ANSWER SHEET

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51	65	79	94
52	66	80	95
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54		82	97
55	· OTHER	83	98
56			99
57		84	100
58		85	COVE
NAMES	IN 71	86	QUIZ
	WS 72	87	101
59	73	88	102
60	74	89	
61	75	90	103
62	76	91	104
	77	92	105

#### ANSWER SHEET CONTINUED

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53	67	81	96
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56	EVENTS	83	99
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58	70	85	COVER
NAMES IN	71	86	QUIZ
THE NEWS	72	87	
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#### ANSWER SHEET

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51	65	79	94
52	66	80	95
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54	68	82	97
55	OTHER	83	98
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95. For its digging into graft and influence peddling in the RFC and BIR, this newspaper won the coveted Pulitzer

award for "public service" 1. The New York World-Telegram &

The St. Louis Post-Dispatch.
The Chicago Tribune.

96. Red-faced over its error in ascribing to Admiral William M. Fechteler a fake report on an "inevitable war" with the Soviets was the usually responsible

Paris newspaper:

#### Sports

97. When Calumet's Hill Gail won the Kentucky Derby this year, it was



Conn McCreary. Eddie Arcaro.

98. A new women's world competitive record was set at the Richmond Women's P.G.A. Open when on a par-72 course a dazzling 64 was shot by:



Mrs. Opal Hill. Patty Berg. Babe Didrikson Za-

99. For the first time since 1937 the Harvard crew lost the coveted Adams Cup. The winner this year: 2. Yale. 3. Penn.

1. Navy. 100. A brash 22-year-old who pitched five straight wins over five different teams is Righthander Billy Loes of the:

Brooklyn Dodgers 3. New York Giants.



## TIME COVER QUIZ

14 men and 2 women have appeared on the covers of TIME since February. How many can you identify by these excerpts from the TIME stories about

101, "He has spoken rudely of such sacrosanct characters as Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes and Bertrand Russell. He has spoken ill of children and dogs. He has dared to say, several times and in public, that Darwin was wrong. He has committed the modern heresy of declaring that there are such permanent, absolute values as Truth and Justice."

- Bishop Fulton J. Sheen.
   Mortimer J. Adler.
   Eddie Stanky.

102. "He is a unique product of two ique historic forces-the Roman Catholic Church and the United States of America. Into [his] making went St. Paul and Thomas Jefferson, Savonarola and George F. Babbitt."

Fulton J. Sheen. 3. Estes Kefauver.
 Dwight D. Eisenhower.

103. "In the old days, he liked to roister long past midnight with ex-sergeant cronies. Now the ex-sergeants are out of the picture and he is alone. The Strong Man is a big boy now."

1. Hoyt Vandenberg. 3. Daniel Malan. 2. Fulgencio Batista.

104. "The more [his] body failed, the stronger grew his will. . . . He rose from his sickbed to campaign - workers wheeled him into meetings and carried him to the rostrum on their shoulders. His physical courage inspired his followers; his violence inflamed them.'

1. Kurt Schumacher. 3. Estes Kefauver. 2. Robert A. Taft.

105. "All I do is sell sincerity, and I've been selling the hell out of that ever since I started. But I'm an investment, and I gotta protect that investment."

1. Charles Laughton. 3. John Wayne.
2. Lucille Ball.

#### **ANSWERS & SCORES**

The correct answers to the 105 questions in the News Quiz are printed below. You can rate yourself by comparing your score with the scale:

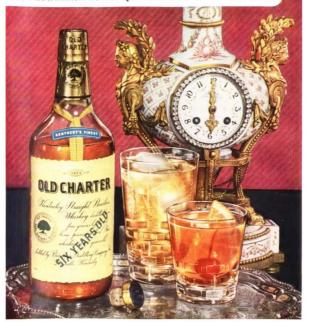
Below 50 -Poorly informed 51-65 -Not well-informed 66-80 -Somewhat well-informed

81-95 -Well-informed 96-105 -Very well-informed

96-105 - Very Well-Informed		
NATIONAL AFFAIRS	371	OTHER EVENTS
11	383	69 2
22	393	703
32	402	713
42	412	721
53	421	732
63		743
72	433	752
81	442	762
93	451	773
103	461	783.,
112	472	791
12		801
132	481	812
143	492	823
1517	502	833
167	511	843
17 4	522	853
1810	533	863
195	541	873
2013	552	882
216		891
2216	561	902
2314	573	912
24	582	923
252		933
263	NAMES IN	942
271 281	THE NEWS	952
292	596	961
302	6014	973
312	6111	982
321	6213	99 <i>1</i>
333	6312	
342	642	COVER QUIZ
INTER-	6510	1012
NATIONAL A FOREIGN	661	1021
351	673	1041
351	60 8	1041

36.....1.. 68.....8.. 105....3..

## Tick-Tock...Tick-Tock... QUIETLY AGED TO PERFECTION!



SUPPOSE we don't try to put in words what happens with your first taste of this great whiskey. Instead, do this . . . Imagine you have started with the basically finest whiskey ever made in old Kentucky. . . Then you have waited for 6 full, round years to ripen it slowly, perfectly . . . Then take from your memory the finest-tasting whiskey you have ever known and imagine one still sliker, still mellower, still smoother. Do all these things . . . and then taste Old Charter!

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You can taste the difference in the smoot er, mellower, more enjoyable taste of Lucky . . . and for two important reason



First, L.S./M.F.T.-Lucky Strike mefine tobacco . . . fine, mild tobacco ti tastes better. There's no substitute for i tobacco, and don't let anybody tell y different.

Second, Luckies are made to taste beto A month-after-month cigarette comparis measuring those important factors of we manship that affect the taste of cigarety proves Lucky Strike is the best-made of five principal brands!



That's a lact-established in Research Laboratory of The Amer Tobacco Company-and verified by lea independent laboratory consultants.

So reach for a Lucky. Enjoy the b taste of truly fine tobacco in a great rette—Lucky Strike! Be Happy—Go Lo



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